

The Heroic Age of Franco-German Jewry

THE JEWS OF GERMANY AND FRANCE OF THE
TENTH AND ELEVENTH CENTURIES, THE
PIONEERS AND BUILDERS OF TOWN-LIFE,
TOWN-GOVERNMENT AND INSTITUTIONS.

By

IRVING A. AGUS



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The Heroic Age Of Franco German Jewry

Tanja Skambraks, Martin Lutz



The Heroic Age Of Franco German Jewry:

The Heroic Age of Franco-German Jewry Irving Abraham Agus,1969 The heroic age of Franco-German Jewry Irving A. Agus,1969 The Heroic Age of Franco-german Jewry Irving A. Agus,1969 Medieval Jewry in Northern France Robert Chazan,2019-12-01 Originally published in 1974 Focusing on a set of Jewish communities Robert Chazan tells how by the eleventh century French Jews had created for themselves a role as local merchants and moneylenders in adapting to the political economic and social limits imposed on them French society striving to become more powerful and civilized was willing to extend aid and protection to the Jews in return for general stimulation of trade and urban life and for the immediate profit realized from taxation While the authorities were relatively successful in protecting the Jews from others there was no power to impose itself between the Jews and their protectors The political and social well being of the Jews was therefore dependent on the will of the governing authorities who taxed their holdings and regulated their activities During the twelfth and thirteenth centuries the position of the Jews was constantly under attack by reform elements in the church concerned with Jewish moneylending and blasphemous materials in Jewish books these reformers were eventually devoted to a serious missionizing effort within the Jewish community The Jews situation was further complicated by deep popular animosity expressing itself in a damaging set of slanders and occasionally in physical violence Despite the impressive achievements of the Jews in medieval northern France by the thirteenth century their community was increasingly constricted and in 1306 they were expelled from royal France by Philip IV Overcoming the handicap of a lack of copious source material Chazan analyzes the Jews political status their relations with key elements of Christian society their demographic development their economic outlets their internal organization and their attitudes toward the Christian environment As it highlights aspects of French society from an unusual perspective Medieval Jewry in Northern France should be of special interest to the historian of medieval France as well as to the student of Jewish history This story is also significant for all who are fascinated by the capacity of human groups to respond and adapt creatively to a hostile and limiting environment Shield and Sword Hanne Trautner-Kromann,1993 Communication in the Jewish Diaspora Sophia Menache,2024-01-22 Although Jews lacked a political locus standi for a communication system in the Middle Ages and Early Modern periods their involvement in trade and the close relations among Jewish communities fostered the development of effective channels of communication This process responded primarily to security and socio economic considerations but it has important implications for the development of communication systems as well Written by some of the most outstanding researchers in the field of Jewish history this collection offers a rich and consistent picture of the main developments in communications in the Jewish world before the era of mass media This pioneering research reconsiders the principal means of communication among the Jewish communities in the Islamic world Christian Europe the Ottoman Empire and the New World from the seventh until the nineteenth centuries **Reassessing the Moral Economy** Tanja

Skambraks, Martin Lutz, 2023-10-06 This book examines the concept of moral economy originally established by E P Thompson focusing on the impact of religious norms on economic practice With each chapter discussing a different empirical case study the interrelations of the economy and religion are explored from antiquity through to the 20th century The long term trajectory and comparative perspective allows for moral economy to be seen in relation to ancient Greek commerce medieval pawn broking Christian and Jewish economic ethics urban social politics during the Plague the Jesuit mission in Paraguay the Ottoman Empire religion in modern American capitalism and Catholic attitudes toward taxation This book aims to provide insight into how moral thinking about the economy and economic practice has evolved from a long historic perspective It will be relevant to students and researchers interested in economic history and cultural economics

Routledge Revivals: Medieval Germany (2001) John M. Jeep, 2017-07-05 First published in 2001 Medieval Germany An Encyclopedia provides a comprehensive guide to the German and Dutch speaking world in the Middle Ages from approximately C E 500 to 1500 It offers detailed accounts of a wide variety of aspects of medieval Germany including language literature architecture politics warfare medicine philosophy and religion In addition this reference work includes bibliographies and citations to aid further study This A Z encyclopedia featuring over 500 entries written by expert contributors will be of key interest to students and scholars as well as general readers **Categorically Jewish, Distinctly Polish** Moshe Rosman, 2022-03-16 Moshe Rosman s revolutionary approach has become a cornerstone of Polish Jewish historiography Challenging conventions he asserts that the marriage of convenience between the Jews and the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth was a dynamic relationship that though punctuated by crisis and persecution developed into a saga of overall achievement and stability With that fundamental message this book forges a thematic survey of Jewish history in early modern Poland These essays written by Rosman over the course of a distinguished career have all been updated and enhanced with new detail and nuanced arguments taking account not only of new archival material and research but also of the ongoing evolution of the author s own knowledge and perspectives Some appear here in English for the first time The volume s structure highlights key topics for understanding the Polish Jewish past relations between Jews and other Poles Jewish communal life Polish Jewish women and hasidism One section analyses how this past has been presented in both scholarly and popular modes The essays are crafted to place them in dialogue with each other Analytical introductions weigh their significance in the light of modern and postmodern Jewish and Polish historiography An extensive general introduction sets the context of the history portrayed here while a thoughtful conclusion elucidates the larger motifs that emerge

Further Perspectives on Jewish Law and Contemporary Issues Wayne Allen, 2011-10-20 As a dynamic tradition Judaism has always relied on experts to interpret sacred texts for modern times Responding to the questions posed to him from congregants other rabbis and Jews around the world Rabbi Allen blends his special sensitivity with profound scholarship in addressing a wide range of religious issues This book is a window into how an ancient tradition can still keep its relevance

today **In the Year 1096** Robert Chazan,1997 In 1996 the world commemorated the 900th anniversary of the First Crusade or more precisely of the pogroms unleashed by the crusade upon the Jews of the Rhineland In the Year 1096 presents a clear highly readable chronicle of the events of 1096 Noted teacher and historian Robert Chazan brings readers to critical moments in Jewish history illuminating the events themselves their antecedents the significance of the events of 1096 within the larger framework of Jewish history including both the scope of persecution and the record of Jewish resistance

A Psychoanalytic History of the Jews Avner Falk,1996 This includes the evolution of the Hebrew religion as a projective response to the inner conflicts produced by the human family the sociopsychological development of the Israelite kingdoms in Canaan the fascinating duality of Jewish life in the Diaspora and the emotional ties of the Jews to their idealized motherland from the Babylonian exile to modern political Zionism *Essential Papers on Judaism and Christianity in Conflict* Jeremy Cohen,1991-03 *Early Medieval Jewish Policy in Western Europe* Bernard S. Bachrach,1977-01-01

Handbook of Medieval Studies Albrecht Classen,2010-11-29 This interdisciplinary handbook provides extensive information about research in medieval studies and its most important results over the last decades The handbook is a reference work which enables the readers to quickly and purposely gain insight into the important research discussions and to inform themselves about the current status of research in the field The handbook consists of four parts The first large section offers articles on all of the main disciplines and discussions of the field The second section presents articles on the key concepts of modern medieval studies and the debates therein The third section is a lexicon of the most important text genres of the Middle Ages The fourth section provides an international bio bibliographical lexicon of the most prominent medievalists in all disciplines A comprehensive bibliography rounds off the compendium The result is a reference work which exhaustively documents the current status of research in medieval studies and brings the disciplines and experts of the field together

Jewish Women's History from Antiquity to the Present Rebecca Lynn Winer,Federica Francesconi,2021-11-02 This publication is significant within the field of Jewish studies and beyond the essays include comparative material and have the potential to reach scholarly audiences in many related fields but are written to be accessible to all with the introductions in every chapter aimed at orienting the enthusiast from outside academia to each time and place

Women and Judaism Frederick E. Greenspahn,2009-11 Although women constitute half of the Jewish population and have always played essential roles in ensuring Jewish continuity and the preservation of Jewish beliefs and values only recently have their contributions and achievements received sustained scholarly attention Scholars have begun to investigate Jewish women s domestic economic intellectual spiritual and creative roles in Jewish life from biblical times to the present Yet little of this important work filters down beyond specialists in their respective academic fields Women and Judaism brings the broad new insights they have uncovered to the world presenting their work in an accessible and engaging way Key senior scholars discuss women s approaches to Jewish law and Torah study the spirituality of Eastern European

Jewish women Jewish women in American literature and many other issues Back of book The New Cambridge Medieval History: c. 1024-c. 1198. Pt. 1 and 2 Rosamond McKitterick, Paul Fouracre, Timothy Reuter, David Edward Luscombe, David Abulafia, Jonathan Riley-Smith, Christopher Allmand, Michael Jones, 1995 **The Jewish World in the Middle Ages** Jon Irving Bloomberg, 2000 **A History of the Jewish Community in Istanbul** Minna Rozen, 2010-10-15 This volume presents the transformation of the Greek speaking Jewish community of Byzantine Constantinople into an Ottoman ethnically diversified immigrant community As the Ottomans influenced its cultural and social values the community strived to preserve its boundaries with the surrounding society

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