

# The Origin of Forced Labor in the Soviet State 1917-1921

BY JAMES BUNYAN

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# The Origin Of Forced Labor In The Soviet State 1917 1921 Documents And Materials

**Dirk Hoerder**



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**The Origin of Forced Labor in the Soviet State 1917-1921** James Bunyan,1987      **The Origin of Forced Labor in the Soviet State, 1917-1921** James Bunyan,2019-12-01 Originally published in 1967 Many documents essential for understanding the development of Soviet labor policies from 1917 to 1921 have been selected translated and presented in this volume The Origin of Forced Labor in the Soviet State 1917 1921 begins with the early months of the revolution when the utopian slogans of workers control of industry and the promise of trade union management of industrial production were the controlling factors in shaping Soviet policy on labor Chapter 2 traces the gradual introduction of measures of labor compulsion first in relation to those the Bolsheviks classified as the bourgeoisie and afterwards in relation to the working class Chapters 3 through 5 the core of the study tell the story of labor militarization the new formula that for the Communists held the key to solving all economic problems in a socialist state Chapter 3 presents the theories used to justify the militarization of labor and outlines the institutional framework that kept the system in operation Chapter 4 deals with the application of this system to different segments of the Russian population Chapter 5 analyzes compulsory labor in transportation in which the validity of labor militarization as an institution came most sharply into question The last chapter reviews the general crisis of Russian Communism the repudiation of some of the most oppressive features of that system and the efforts to reconcile conflicting views within the Communist Party on the role of labor under socialism      **The Course of Russian History, 5th Edition** Melvin C. Wren,Taylor Stults,2009-01-08 Now in its fifth edition this definitive history of the Russian land and people builds on its success as a fascinating survey of two thousand years of struggle to harness vast resources and talents into a powerful and cohesive nation From its beginning as a savage and exotic land Russia underwent a complex evolution of political social and religious forces the barbarism of its internal conflicts in seeming contradiction with its goals to advance in the realms of technology art education and high culture From the conflicts of the fantastically wealthy ruling class to the poor and oppressed masses emerged the Communist party and the enigmatic figures whose charismatic manipulation of political power reflected the myriad rulers before them Finally as the modern world watched this great entity collapsed in a devastatingly brief time millennia of precarious conflict proving too much for the tenuous coalescence of twentieth century politics Written in an engaging and accessible style this text presents students with a comprehensive look at the momentous events and legendary figures which helped shape Russia s turbulent history      **The Origins of the Stalinist Political System** Graeme Gill,Graeme J. Gill,2002-07-18 New and challenging perspectives on Soviet political development from 1917 to 1941      **The "Russian" Civil Wars, 1916-1926** Jonathan Smele,2016-01-15 This volume offers a comprehensive and original analysis and reconceptualisation of the compendium of struggles that wracked the collapsing Tsarist empire and the emergent USSR profoundly affecting the history of the twentieth century Indeed the reverberations of those decade long wars echo to the present day not despite but because of the collapse of the Soviet Union which re opened

many old wounds from the Baltic to the Caucasus Contemporary memorialising and de memorialising of these wars therefore form part of the book s focus but at its heart lie the struggles between various Russian political and military forces which sought to inherit and preserve or even expand the territory of the tsars overlain with examinations of the attempts of many non Russian national and religious groups to divide the former empire The reasons why some of the latter were successful Poland and Finland for example while others Ukraine Georgia and the Muslim Basmachi were not are as much the author s concern as are explanations as to why the chief victors of the Russian Civil Wars were the Bolsheviks Tellingly the work begins and ends with battles in Central Asia a theatre of the Russian Civil Wars that was closer to Mumbai than it was to Moscow

**Kronstadt, 1921** Paul Avrich, 2014-07-14 In March 1921 the sailors of Kronstadt the naval fortress in the Gulf of Finland rose in revolt against the Bolshevik government which they themselves had helped into power Under the slogan of free soviets they established a revolutionary commune that survived for sixteen days until an army came across the ice to crush it After a savage struggle the rebels were subdued Paul Avrich vividly describes the uprising and examines it in the context of the development of the Soviet state Originally published in 1970 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905

**Lethal Politics** R. J. Rummel, 2017-07-05 While there are estimates of the number of people killed by Soviet authorities during particular episodes or campaigns until now no one has tried to calculate the complete human toll of Soviet genocides and mass murders since the revolution of 1917 Here R J Rummel lists and analyzes hundreds of published estimates presenting them in the historical context in which they occurred His shocking conclusion is that conservatively calculated 61 911 000 people were systematically killed by the Communist regime from 1917 to 1987 Rummel divides the published estimates on which he bases his conclusions into eight historical periods such as the Civil War collectivization and World War II The estimates are further divided into agents of death such as terrorism deportations and famine Using statistical principles developed from more than 25 years of quantitative research on nations he analyzes the estimates In the collectivization period for example about 11 440 000 people were murdered During World War II while the Soviet Union had lost almost 20 000 000 in the war the Party was killing even more of its citizens and foreigners probably an additional 13 053 000 For each period he defines counts and totals the sources of death He shows that Soviet forced labor camps were the major engine of death probably killing 39 464 000 prisoners overall To give meaning and depth to these figures Rummel compares them to the death toll from major wars world disasters global genocide deaths from cancer and other diseases and the like In these and other ways Rummel goes well beyond the bare bones of statistical analysis and tries to provide understanding of this

incredible toll of human lives Why were these people killed What was the political and social context How can we understand it These and other questions are addressed in a compelling historical narrative This definitive book will be of interest to Soviet experts those into Nihilist Order Professor David Ohana,2016-04-19 The explosive combination of nihilist leanings together with a craving for totalitarianism was an ideal of philosophers cultural critics political theorists engineers architects and aesthetes long before it materialised in flesh and blood not only in technology but also in fascism Nazism bolshevism and radical European political movements The Nihilist Order originally published in three hardcover volumes and now published in a consolidated paperback edition with an encompassing new Introduction inspired excellent review endorsements both amongst the academic and public spheres and has been heralded as a great achievement in European intellectual and cultural history Soviet State and Society Between Revolutions, 1918-1929 Lewis H. Siegelbaum,1992-08-20 The evolution of the ruling Communist Party and its New Economic Policy is explored in the first book to analyze the relationship between the Soviet state and society from 1917 through the early 1930s through the changing fortunes of its peoples Dictatorship of the Air Scott W. Palmer,2006-07-31 Focusing on one of the last untold chapters in the history of human flight this book explains the true story behind twentieth century Russia's quest for aviation prominence *Behind the Front Lines of the Civil War* Vladimir N. Brovkin,2015-03-08 Countering the powerful myth that the civil war in Russia was largely between the Whites and the Reds Vladimir Brovkin views the struggle as a multifaceted social and political process Brovkin focuses not so much on armies and governments as on the interaction of state institutions political parties and social movements on both Red and White territories In the process he exposes the weaknesses of the various warring factions in a Russia plagued by strikes mutinies desertion and rebellions The Whites benefited from popular resistance to the Reds and the Reds from resistance to the Whites In Brovkin's view neither regime enjoyed popular support Pacification campaigns mass shooting deportations artillery shelling of villages and terror were the essence of the conflict and when the Whites were defeated the war against the Greens the peasant rebels went on Drawing on a remarkable array of previously untapped sources Brovkin convicts the early Bolsheviks of crimes similar to those later committed by Stalin What emerges behind the front lines is a picture of how diverse forces Cossacks Ukrainians Greens Mensheviks and SRs as well as Whites and Bolsheviks created the tragic victory of a party that had no majority support This book has important contemporary implications as the world again asks an old question Can Russian statehood prevail over local regional and national identities Originally published in 1994 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905 *Workers Control and Socialist Democracy* Carmen Sirianni,2020-05-05 Recent

scholarship has rediscovered the genuinely mass character of the Bolshevik led revolution that toppled Russian absolutism in 1917 In this major study Carmen Sirianni undertakes a comprehensive study of the forms of popular power that emerged in the course of the struggle against Tsarist and their destiny in the formative years of the new Soviet state He successively discusses the factory committee movement the attitudes of the trade unions and the left parties towards workers control the unfolding of dual power the role of the peasantry and the organization of labour and industry in the civil war The developing theme of these chapters the unsettled often antagonistic relationship between working class and peasant initiatives and demands and Bolshevik political and economic conceptions is subjected to theoretical examination in the second part of the book Here Sirianni analyses the particular constitution of Lenin's Marxism and discerns in it a productivist evolutionism which he maintains adversely affected the Bolsheviks appreciation of working class self organization both in industry and in the exercise of political power and vitiated their perception of the rural masses Finally Sirianni sets Russian policy and experience in its international context considering the different but also limited views of Gramsci and Pannekoek and the councilist movements of Western Europe He concludes with a reflection on the subsequent course of the revolutionary state and the options available to its leaders as the defeat of the Left Opposition and then of Bukharin prepared the triumph of Stalinism Workers Control and Socialist Democracy unites historical political and theoretical judgement to make a fundamental contribution to our understanding both of the Russian Revolution and of central unresolved issues of socialism in the twentieth century

**Stalinism and the Politics of Mobilization** David Priestland, 2007-02 Stalinism and the Politics of Mobilization provides a new explanation of the political violence in Stalin's Soviet Union during the late 1930s by examining the thinking of Stalin and his allies and placing it in the broader context of Bolshevik ideas since 1917

Alexander Shlyapnikov, 1885-1937 Barbara Allen, 2015-01-08 In Alexander Shlyapnikov 1885 1937 Life of an Old Bolshevik Barbara Allen recounts the political formation and positions of Russian Communist and trade unionist Alexander Shlyapnikov As leader of the Workers Opposition 1919-21 Shlyapnikov called for trade unions to realise workers mastery over the economy Despite defeat he continued to advocate distinct views on the Soviet socialist project that provide a counterpoint to Stalin's vision Arrested during the Great Terror he refused to confess to charges he thought illogical and unsupported by evidence Unlike the standard historical and literary depiction of the Old Bolshevik Shlyapnikov contested Stalin's and the NKVD's construct of the ideal party member Allen conducted extensive research in archives of the Soviet Communist party and secret police Listen to SRB Podcast's episode on Alexander Shlyapnikov An Old Working Class Bolshevik featuring Barbara Allen

*The Bloomsbury Handbook of the Russian Revolution* Geoffrey Swain, Charlotte Alston, Michael C. Hickey, Boris Kolonitskii, Franziska Schedewie, 2022-12-15 Through 30 interpretative essays The Bloomsbury Handbook of the Russian Revolution sees an international team of leading scholars comprehensively examine Russia's revolutionary years In the wake of the 2017 centenary this handbook is the first reference point for anyone wishing

to learn more about the changes which took place in Russia between 1917 and 1921 and subsequently the 20th century Split into six sections covering political crises politicians and parties social groups identities regions and peoples and civil war the volume covers the collapse of Tsarism and the February Revolution the emergence of the Provisional Government and major historical figures such as Lenin Kerensky and the Socialist Revolutionary leader Viktor Chernov It also explores the events surrounding the Bolshevik seizure of power in October 1917 the first year of Soviet Government until the Bolshevik dictatorship was established and the impact on Russia of the subsequent civil war The focus is broader than these issues of high politics however since this handbook also considers events in the provinces as well as revolutionary Petrograd and examines the social impact of the revolution in terms of class gender age and culture      *Cultures in Contact* Dirk Hoerder, 2002-11-21 A landmark work on human migration around the globe *Cultures in Contact* provides a history of the world told through the movements of its people It is a broad pioneering interpretation of the scope patterns and consequences of human migrations over the past ten centuries In this magnum opus thirty years in the making Dirk Hoerder reconceptualizes the history of migration and immigration establishing that societal transformation cannot be understood without taking into account the impact of migrations and indeed that mobility is more characteristic of human behavior than is stasis Signaling a major paradigm shift *Cultures in Contact* creates an English language map of human movement that is not Atlantic Ocean based Hoerder describes the origins causes and extent of migrations around the globe and analyzes the cultural interactions they have triggered He pays particular attention to the consequences of immigration within the receiving countries His work sweeps from the eleventh century forward through the end of the twentieth when migration patterns shifted to include transpacific migration return migrations from former colonies refugee migrations and distinct regional labor migrations in the developing world Hoerder demonstrates that as we enter the third millennium regional and intercontinental migration patterns no longer resemble those of previous centuries They have been transformed by new communications systems and other forces of globalization and transnationalism      *The Economic Organization of War Communism 1918-1921* Silvana Malle, 2002-08-08 An assessment of the first Soviet economic system comparing programmes with outcomes and theory with practice      *Wilson's War* Jim Powell, 2007-12-18 The fateful blunder that radically altered the course of the twentieth century and led to some of the most murderous dictators in history President Woodrow Wilson famously rallied the United States to enter World War I by saying the nation had a duty to make the world safe for democracy But as historian Jim Powell demonstrates in this shocking reappraisal Wilson actually made a horrible blunder by committing the United States to fight Far from making the world safe for democracy America's entry into the war opened the door to murderous tyrants and Communist rulers No other president has had a hand however unintentional in so much destruction That's why Powell declares Wilson surely ranks as the worst president in American history Wilson's War reveals the horrifying consequences of our twenty eighth president's fateful decision to enter the fray in Europe It led to millions of

additional casualties in a war that had ground to a stalemate And even more disturbing were the long term consequences consequences that played out well after Wilson s death Powell convincingly demonstrates that America s armed forces enabled the Allies to win a decisive victory they would not otherwise have won thus enabling them to impose the draconian surrender terms on Germany that paved the way for Adolf Hitler s rise to power Powell also shows how Wilson s naivet and poor strategy allowed the Bolsheviks to seize power in Russia Given a boost by Woodrow Wilson Lenin embarked on a reign of terror that continued under Joseph Stalin The result of Wilson s blunder was seventy years of Soviet Communism during which time the Communist government murdered some sixty million people Just as Powell s FDR s Folly exploded the myths about Franklin Roosevelt and the New Deal Wilson s War destroys the conventional image of Woodrow Wilson as a great progressive who showed how the United States can do good by intervening in the affairs of other nations Jim Powell delivers a stunning reminder that we should focus less on a president s high minded ideals and good intentions than on the consequences of his actions A selection of the Conservative Book Club and American Compass

**The Russian Revolution in Retreat, 1920-24** Simon Pirani, 2008-03-03 This book examines the relationship between the Russian Communist Party and working class in the years after the revolution and civil war It shows that the working class was politically expropriated by the Bolshevik party as democratic bodies such as soviets and factory committees were deprived of decision making power

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