

Guy Poitras

The **ORDEAL** of  
**HEGEMONY**

*The United States  
& Latin America*

Westview Press

# The Ordeal Of Hegemony The United States And Latin America

**Howard J. Wiarda**



## **The Ordeal Of Hegemony The United States And Latin America:**

*The Ordeal Of Hegemony* Guy Poitras, 2019-07-11 This book describes the relations between international relations theory and the realities of U S Latin American relations It attempts a reappraisal of U S power in Latin America a risky venture in times of indeterminate change and divergent thinking Brazil, the United States, and the South American Subsystem Carlos Gustavo Poggio Teixeira, 2012-07-30 The United States has often acted as an empire in Latin America Nevertheless there has been an obvious dissimilarity between U S actions in South America and U S actions in the rest of Latin America which is illustrated by the fact that the United States never sent troops to invade a South American country While geographic distance and strategic considerations may have played a role they provide at best incomplete explanations for the U S s relative absence south of Panama The fact that the United States has had a distinct pattern of interactions with South America is thus not captured by the typical concept of Latin America In Brazil the United States and the South American Subsystem Regional Politics and the Absent Empire Carlos Gustavo Poggio Teixeira recuperates the virtually neglected literature on regional subsystems In so doing Teixeira maintains that researchers of inter American relations would greatly benefit from a characterization reflecting actual regional realities more than entrenched preconceptions Such a characterization involves subdividing the Western Hemisphere in two regional subsystems North and South America This subdivision allows for uncovering regional dynamics that can help explain the U S s limited interference in South American affairs compared to the rest of Latin America This book argues that the role of Brazil as a status quo regional power in South America is the key to understanding this phenomenon Through a historical analysis focusing on specific cases spanning three centuries this research demonstrates that Brazil regardless of particular domestic settings has deliberately affected the calculations of costs and benefits of a more significant US involvement in South America While in the past Brazil has taken actions that resulted in increasing the benefits of the U S s limited involvement in South America in more recent times it has sought to increase the costs of a more significant U S presence Teixeira then considers some of the theoretical and political implications of the framework laid out by this research Brazil the United States and the South American Subsystem is a groundbreaking investigation of U S Latin American relations and the politics of imperialism *US Hegemony and the Americas* Arturo Santa-Cruz, 2019-12-06 In this book Arturo Santa Cruz advances an understanding of power as a social relationship and applies it consistently to the economic realm in United States relations with other countries of the Western Hemisphere Following the academic and popular debate on the ebb and flow of US hegemony this work centers the analysis in a critical case for the exercise of US power through its economic statecraft the Americas its historical zone of influence The rationale for the regional focus is methodological if it can be shown that Washington s sway has decreased in the area since the early 1970s when the discussion about this matter started it can be safely assumed that the same has occurred in other latitudes The analysis focuses on three regions North America Central America and South America Since each region

contains countries that have at times maintained very different relationships with the United States the findings contribute to a better understanding of the practice of US power in the sub region in question adding greater variability to the overall results US Hegemony and the Americas Power and Economic Statecraft in International Relations is an invaluable resource for students and scholars interested in Latin American History and Politics North American Regional Integration International Relations Economic Statecraft Political Economy and Comparative Politics

*Latin America And The Caribbean In The International System* G. Pope Atkins, 2018-02-06 The fourth edition of this widely praised text has been thoroughly revised to reflect the evolving characteristics of the current international system that have had a dramatic effect on every aspect of international relations of Latin America and the Caribbean The original purpose of this book is unchanged It continues to provide a topically current and analytically integrated survey of the region's role in the world Still organized around the idea of Latin America and the Caribbean as a separate subsystem within the global international system the discussion gives special emphasis to complex interstate and transnational structures and processes Within this framework Atkins analyzes the foreign policies of the Latin American states themselves and those of the United States and other countries toward Latin America and the Caribbean He also looks closely at the nature and role of transnational actors in the region such as the multinational corporations the Holy See Protestant Churches transnational political parties international labor nongovernmental organizations and others He gives special attention to Latin American participation in international institutions at all levels

**American Foreign Policy Toward Latin America in the 80s and 90s** Howard J. Wiarda, 1992 This thoughtful controversial book by one of the country's leading Latin America scholars examines the fundamental tenets and ideologies behind America's policy towards Latin America over the course of the last three administrations Howard Wiarda who has served as a consultant for the State Department the Department of the Army the National Security Council the Kissinger Commission and the White House is ideally situated to provide an insider account of policy decisions and process during the Reagan Bush era The combination of Wiarda's academic background and his hands on knowledge of Washington practices and processes results in a volume that is extremely readable and will serve as a vital link between the scholarly and policymaking communities Wiarda supplements his incisive analysis on the role of the military in Latin America shifting U S strategic policy democracy and human rights and the problems presented by dictators in decline with illuminating case studies of Mexico Cuba Nicaragua South America and the Caribbean The result is a book that will be of interest to both scholars and students of American foreign policy and Latin American studies as well as policymakers and analysts

**The Challenge of Hegemony** Steven E. Lobell, 2009-12-14 Examines the influence of the international environment on the domestic politics of great powers and the resulting effect on foreign policy

The Obligation of Empire James J. Hentz, 2021-12-14 Some of the nation's most respected scholars of international affairs examine the debates over U S grand strategy in light of U S security policies and interests in tactical regions around the world The contributors begin by

describing the four grand strategies currently competing for dominance of U S foreign policy neo isolationism argues that the United States should not become involved in conflicts outside specifically defined national interests selective engagement proposes that the United States despite its position as the world s only remaining superpower should limit its involvement in foreign affairs cooperative security advocates that the United States is not and should not act as an imperial country primacy asserts that the United States is an empire and therefore it should conduct an expansive foreign policy Focusing on regions that present new challenges to U S grand strategy such as Sub Saharan Africa the Middle East and Latin America the contributors offer the most current examinations of U S policies and assess the effectiveness of competing strategies in each region The Obligation of Empire offers an innovative set of foreign policy initiatives that explore the tensions between global agendas and regionalist approaches Contributors Andrew J Bacevich Doug Bandow Dale Davis Thomas Donnelly James J Hentz Clifford Kiracofe Charles Kupchan Jeffrey Stark S Frederick Starr and Brantley Womack James J Hentz associate professor of international studies at the Virginia Military Institute is the coeditor of New and Critical Security and Regionalism Beyond the Nation State

**Handbook Of Research On The International Relations Of Latin America And The Caribbean** G. Pope Atkins, 2018-02-12 The study of Latin American and Caribbean international relations has a long evolution both within the development of international relations as a general academic undertaking and in terms of the particular characteristics that distinguish the approaches taken by scholars in the field This handbook provides a thorough multidisciplinary reference guide to the literature on the various elements of the international relations of Latin America and the Caribbean Citing over 1600 sources that date from the nineteenth century to the present with emphasis on recent decades the volume s analytic essays trace the evolution of research in terms of concepts issues and themes The Handbook is a companion volume to Atkins Latin America and the Caribbean in the International System Fourth Edition but also serves as an invaluable stand alone reference volume for students scholars researchers journalists and practitioners both official and private

*U.S. Policy and Latin America in the 1990s* Frances Scott, 1992 [The Second Century](#) Mark T. Gilderhus, 2000 The Second Century U S Latin American Relations since 1889 focuses on U S relations with Latin America during the second century a period bounded by the advent of the New Diplomacy late in the nineteenth century and the end of the Cold War about one hundred years later This text provides a balanced perspective as it presents both the United States s view that the Western Hemisphere needed to unite under a common democratic capitalistic society and the Latin American countries response to U S attempts to impose these goals on their southern neighbors This book examines the reciprocal interactions between the two regions each with distinctive purposes outlooks interests and cultures It also places U S Latin American relations within the larger context of global politics and economics The Second Century is an excellent text for courses in Latin American history and diplomatic history

**Neighborly Adversaries** Michael J. LaRosa, Frank O. Mora, 2015-03-19 The history of U S Latin American relations has been characterized by a complex fusion of tensions collaboration

misperceptions and intervention Offering a balanced and interdisciplinary interpretation this comprehensive reader traces the often troubled relationship from the beginnings of the nineteenth century to the presidency of Barack Obama Completely revised and updated this third edition includes original essays on critically important issues such as immigration the environment and the Obama administration's policy toward the region In addition to this added policy section another new section explores cultural issues such as tourism soccer and the media The readings are framed by the editors opening chapter on the history of the relationship introductory essays for each of the seven parts and abstracts for each selection Students who use this book will learn that U S Latin American relations have been deeply influenced by dynamic continuously evolving scholarly interpretations in both hemispheres Sixteen years after the first edition was published the editors are more optimistic as the hemisphere unites around trade culture tourism and an evolving mutual appreciation Methodologically interdisciplinary yet comparative and historical in organization and structure this text will benefit all readers interested in the rich historical social and political American relationship

**Drugs in the Western Hemisphere** William O. Walker (III), 1996 Argues that a history of drugs is a study of cultures in competition

**Managing the Counterrevolution** Stephen M. Streeter, 2000 The Eisenhower administration's intervention in Guatemala is one of the most closely studied covert operations in the history of the Cold War Yet we know far more about the 1954 coup itself than its aftermath This book uses the concept of counterrevolution to trace the Eisenhower administration's efforts to restore U S hegemony in a nation whose reform governments had antagonized U S economic interests and the local elite Comparing the Guatemalan case to U S sponsored counterrevolutions in Iran the Dominican Republic Brazil and Chile reveals that Washington's efforts to roll back communism in Latin America and elsewhere during the Cold War represented in reality a short term strategy to protect core American interests from the rising tide of Third World nationalism

**The Third Century** Mark T. Gilderhus, David C. LaFevor, Michael J. LaRosa, 2017-01-05 This text focuses on U S relations with Latin America from the advent of the New Diplomacy late in the nineteenth century to the present Providing a balanced perspective it presents both the United States view that the Western Hemisphere needed to unite under a common democratic capitalistic society and the Latin American countries response to U S attempts to impose these goals on its southern neighbors The authors examine the reciprocal interactions between the two regions each with distinctive purposes outlooks interests and cultures They also place U S Latin American relations within the larger global political and economic context

**Continental Divides: International Migration in the Americas** Katharine M. Donato, Jonathan Hiskey, Jorge Durand, Douglas S. Massey, 2010-08-10 Since Mexico U S migration represents the largest sustained migratory flow between two nations worldwide much of the theoretical and empirical work on migration has focused on this single case In the last few decades however migration has emerged as a critical issue across all nations in Latin America and the Caribbean with the region seeing its position changed from a net migrant receiving region to one that now stands as one of the foremost

sending areas of the world In this latest volume of the ANNALS leading migration scholars seek to redress the imbalance offered when only studying a single case with the first systematic assessment of Latin American migration patterns using ongoing research on the Mexican case as a basis for comparison Each chapter examines specific propositions or findings derived from the Mexican case that have not yet been tested for other Latin American or Caribbean nations Using a common framework of data methods and theories they offer a new perspective on the causes and consequences of migration in the Western Hemisphere

Images and Intervention Martha L. Cottam, 1994-04-15 Cottam explains the patterns of U S intervention in Latin America by focusing on the cognitive images that have dominated policy makers world views influenced the procession of information and informed strategies and tactics She employs a number of case studies of intervention and analyzes decision making patterns from the early years of the cold war in Guatemala and Cuba to the post cold war policies in Panama and the war on drugs in Peru Using two particular images the enemy and the dependent Cottam explores why U S policy makers have been predisposed to intervene in Latin America when they have perceived an enemy the Soviet Union interacting with a dependent a Latin American country and why these images led to perceptions that continued to dominate policy into the post cold war era

**Ecuador and the United States** Ronn F. Pineo, 2010-05-29 This history of relations between Ecuador and the United States is a revealing case study of how a small determined country has exploited its marginal status when dealing with a global superpower Ranging from Ecuador s struggle for independence in the 1820s and 1830s to the present day the book examines the misunderstandings tensions and from the U S perspective often unintended consequences that have sometimes arisen in relations between the two countries Such interactions included U S efforts in Ecuador to stem yellow fever build railroads and institute economic reforms Many of the two countries exchanges in the twentieth century stemmed from the global disruptions of World War II and the cold war More recently Ecuadorian and U S interests have been in contest over fishing rights foreign development of Ecuadorian oil resources and Ecuador s emergence as a transit country in the drug trade Ronn Pineo looks at these and other issues within the context of how the United States usually preoccupied with other concerns has often disregarded Ecuador s internal race class and geographical divisions when the two countries meet on the global stage On the whole argues Pineo the two countries have operated effectively as useful strangers throughout their mutual history Ecuador has never been merely a passive recipient of U S policy or actions and factions within Ecuador especially regional ones have long seen the United States as a potential ally in domestic political disputes The United States has influenced Ecuador but often only in ways Ecuadorians themselves want This book is about the dynamics of power in the relations between a very large if distracted nation when dealing with a very small but determined nation an investigation that reveals a great deal about both

**Bridging the Border** Rodolfo O. de la Garza, Jesús Velasco, 1997-07-09 Mexico s foreign policy toward the United States is in a period of transition sparked by the passage of NAFTA and sustained by ongoing political economic and environmental concerns Here distinguished scholars

from Mexico the U S and the U K take up questions relating to the future of Mexico U S relations in crucial areas including lobbying and diplomacy labor relations immigration and expatriation and international finance **From Conflict to Crisis** Jeanne M. Haskin, 2012 The rich understand that capitalism is a game of musical chairs It s systemic class warfare conducted on a grand scale to discourage solidarity across lines that might otherwise threaten the system and with each market re set arranged by the Federal Reserve more of the country s resources fall into wealthy hands Examining what happens when a society favors old money over new and breaks all the rules to make the world safe for finance author Jeanne Haskin predicts increasing volatility and violence in the United States if we do not significantly change course For a preview of what lies ahead for the U S the author takes us for a quick exemplary trip through Central America A society that is reared on competition will face unsettling challenges to authority if it doesn t set certain functions outside the arena of battle via systematic enrichment of the affluent minority that has always had the power to topple and ruin the system Today s preoccupation with America s revolutionary history is not just a piece of theater At the heart of America s outrage is an inability to lash out and demand redemption from the source of its distress because the pain is inflicted not by hatred but by the fundamental lack of stability built into our way of life Now that a fifth of the population is suffering job loss foreclosures or exclusion from employment due to prejudice poor credit a lack of skills or education a glut of competition and insufficient opportunity the failure to provide for the helpless majority means the system is at an impasse Because the system can t or won t perform the Tea Party s rise was preemptive with all its implied violence and real American theater as the means to channel our anger into voting out Obama so reform can proceed unimpeded with all its inherent dangers After reviewing some foreign examples that erupted in the environments of colonialism and post colonialism neoliberalism militarism and oligarchies the author filters through the head spinning social and political noise that stands in for responsible debate in America today Ms Haskin s richly documented essay sees a bonfire prepared as social tensions are increased and inter group pressures are encouraged to mount So much for One nation *U.S.-Latin American Relations* Michael J. Kryzanek, 1996 This completely revised and thoroughly updated Third Edition of Kryzanek s widely praised text includes a wealth of new data and analysis on the key events and controversies that have shaped U S Latin American relations through the first half of the Clinton administration New and updated material addresses NAFTA the recent Mexican political and financial crisis Haiti and other headline events since the last edition in 1990 In addition the work includes a new chapter examining current issues of U S hemispheric relations including NAFTA the drug wars immigration the impact of the global economy and multilateral solutions to regional problems An important text for scholars and students in Latin American studies and international relations



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