

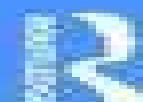
# THE HEJAZ RAILWAY AND THE MUSLIM PILGRIMAGE

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A Case of Ottoman Political Propaganda

Jacob M. Landau

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# The Hejaz Railway And The Muslim Pilgrimage A Case Of Ottoman Political Propaganda

**Mike Jess**



## **The Hejaz Railway And The Muslim Pilgrimage A Case Of Ottoman Political Propaganda:**

**The Hejaz Railway and the Muslim Pilgrimage** Jacob M. Landau, 2016-04-06 This book first published in 1971 details the Muhammad rif manuscript which propagates the project of the Hejaz railway connecting Damascus with Medina and Mecca The project has been seen as a specific dramatic example of the phenomenon of growing Arab nationalism during the early years of the twentieth century Included here is an annotated edition of the Arabic manuscript an English translation and an extensive introduction with notes and historical setting The rif manuscript gives a clear view of the struggle for reform in Turkey at the time when burgeoning Arab nationalism became an important factor in the railway project Many aspects of Middle Eastern politics can be traced to basic factors described in the manuscript by rif

**The Hejaz Railway and the Ottoman Empire** Murat Özyüksel, 2014-10-22 Railway expansion was symbolic of modernization in the late 19th century and Britain Germany and France built railways at enormous speed and reaped great commercial benefits In the Middle East railways were no less important and the Ottoman Empire s Hejaz Railway was the first great industrial project of the 20th century A route running from Damascus to Mecca it was longer than the line from Berlin to Baghdad and was designed to function as the artery of the Arab world linking Constantinople to Arabia Built by German engineers and instituted by Sultan Abdul Hamid II the railway was financially crippling for the Ottoman state and the its eventual stoppage 250 miles short of Mecca the railway ended in Medina was symbolic of the Ottoman Empire s crumbling economic and diplomatic fortunes This is the first book in English on the subject and is essential reading for those interested in Industrial History Ottoman Studies and the geopolitics of the Middle East before World War I

*Muslim Europe* Gavin Murray-Miller, 2024-12-15 Europe and the Islamic world have shared a long and conflicted history From the Middle Ages to the global War on Terror the image of two civilizations perpetually at war has endured However a closer look at the past suggests this was not always the case Muslim Europe follows the lives of imperialists journalists and Muslim activists who attempted to challenge the idea of two opposing civilizations locked in eternal conflict Rich in detail it tells the stories of English officials who once declared Britain the greatest Muslim power on the face of the earth and recounts the extraordinary political campaign that saw a French Muslim elected to the National Assembly against all odds The age of empire brought Islam into European public life like never before inspiring Muslims on the continent to take to the press and mount political movements guided by desires for greater social recognition In chronicling the forgotten history of Europe s early Muslim communities across empires Muslim Europe proposes a new history for Europe highlighting the contributions made by Muslim subjects and citizens in search of a more just and tolerant society

**Losing Istanbul** Mostafa Minawi, 2022-12-06 Losing Istanbul offers an intimate history of empire following the rise and fall of a generation of Arab Ottoman imperialists living in Istanbul Mostafa Minawi shows how these men and women negotiated their loyalties and guarded their privileges through a microhistorical study of the changing social political and cultural currents between 1878

and the First World War He narrates lives lived in these turbulent times the joys and fears triumphs and losses pride and prejudices while focusing on the complex dynamics of ethnicity and race in an increasingly Turco centric imperial capital Drawing on archival records newspaper articles travelogues personal letters diaries photos and interviews Minawi shows how the loyalties of these imperialists were questioned and their ethnic identification weaponized As the once diverse empire comes to an end they are forced to give up their home in the imperial capital An alternative history of the last four decades of the Ottoman Empire Losing Istanbul frames global pivotal events through the experiences of Arab Ottoman imperial loyalists who called Istanbul home on the eve of a vanishing imperial world order *Science among the Ottomans* Miri

Shefer-Mossensohn,2015-10-15 Scholars have long thought that following the Muslim Golden Age of the medieval era the Ottoman Empire grew culturally and technologically isolated losing interest in innovation and placing the empire on a path toward stagnation and decline *Science among the Ottomans* challenges this widely accepted Western image of the nineteenth and early twentieth century Ottomans as backward and impoverished In the first book on this topic in English in over sixty years Miri Shefer Mossensohn contends that Ottoman society and culture created a fertile environment that fostered diverse scientific activity She demonstrates that the Ottomans excelled in adapting the inventions of others to their own needs and improving them For example in 1877 the Ottoman Empire boasted the seventh longest electric telegraph system in the world indeed the Ottomans were among the era s most advanced nations with regard to modern communication infrastructure To substantiate her claims about science in the empire Shefer Mossensohn studies patterns of learning state involvement in technological activities and Turkish and Arabic speaking Ottomans who produced consumed and altered scientific practices The results reveal Ottoman participation in science to have been a dynamic force that helped sustain the six hundred year empire *The Development Century* Stephen J. Macekura,Erez Manela,2018-09-06 Offers cutting edge perspectives on how

international development has shaped the global history of the modern world **Guests of God** Robert Bianchi,2008-03-25 Each year about two million pilgrims from over 100 countries converge on the Islamic holy city of Mecca for the hajj While the hajj is first and foremost a religious festival it is also very much a political event No government can resist the temptation to manipulate the hajj for political and economic gain Every large Muslim state has developed a comprehensive hajj policy and a powerful bureaucracy to enforce it The Muslim world s leading multinational organization the Organization of the Islamic Conference has established the first international regime explicitly devoted to pilgrimage Yet Robert Bianchi argues no secular or religious authority national or international can really control the hajj State sponsored pilgrimage management consistently backfires giving government opponents valuable ammunition and allowing them to manipulate the symbols and controversies of the hajj to their own ends Bianchi has been researching the hajj for over ten years and draws on interviews with and data from hajj directors in five Muslim countries Pakistan Malaysia Turkey Indonesia and Nigeria statistics from Saudi Arabian hajj authorities as well as his personal experience as a pilgrim The result is the most complete picture of the

haji available anywhere and a wide ranging work on Islam politics and power      Frontiers of the State in the Late Ottoman Empire Eugene L. Rogan,2002-04-11 A theoretically informed account of how the Ottoman state redefined itself during the last decades of empire      **Historical Dictionary of Turkey** Metin Heper,Nur Bilge Criss,2009-01-21 Turkey is both an old and a new country While the Turks have been living in Anatolia for the last millennium the country has gone through extensive Westernization since the end of the 18th century However in the case of Turkey tradition has not arrested modernization rather the traditional has adapted itself to the modern The revival of Islam and the emergence of certain ethnic identities during the recent decades have not led to the reversal of progress in the economy and democracy There is a thriving private sector and the economy continues to grow At the turn of the 21st century Turkey is the only Muslim country with a democratic political system Although Turkey belongs to both the West and the East its Western credentials are more marked It is a member of the Council of Europe North Atlantic Treaty Organization NATO and Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development OECD and it is presently carrying out negotiations with the European Union EU for accession to that Union as a full member The third edition of the Historical Dictionary of Turkey explores the history of this fascinating country through a chronology an introductory essay a bibliography and hundreds of cross referenced dictionary entries on important persons places events and institutions as well as on significant political economic social and cultural aspects

Asian and African Studies meisai.org.il,      **Islam Assembled** Martin S. Kramer,1986 An overview of the Islamic movement      **The Future of Islam** Wilfred Scawen Blunt,2013-12-19 When it first appeared in 1882 this book was a pioneering work in every respect It was the first coherent study of modern Islam explaining in a simple and functional manner its tenets and roots the diversity of its cultural and political experience and its dynamism and potential for good in the modern world This was at a time when the Muslim world was perceived by most people in the west as inert and spent caught in an irredeemable malaise of its own making Blunt s attitude shaped by several factors and sharpened by personal knowledge of important parts of the Muslim world and close association with many leading reformers in it was unprecedented and startling at the time This new edition includes an Introduction and numerous footnotes updating statistics explaining the background to historical events and religious and political figures and filling in gaps      Muslims and the New Media Mr Göran Larsson,2013-06-28 Scholars from an extensive range of academic disciplines have focused on Islam in cyberspace and the media but there are few historical studies that have outlined how Muslim ulama have discussed and debated the introduction and impact of these new media Muslims and the New Media explores how the introduction of the latest information and communication technologies are mirroring changes and developments within society as well as the Middle East s relationship to the West Examining how reformist and conservative Muslim ulama have discussed the printing press photography the broadcasting media radio and television the cinema the telephone and the Internet case studies provide a contextual background to the historical social and cultural situations that have influenced theological discussions

focusing on how the ulama have debated the usefulness or dangers of the information and communication media By including both historical and contemporary examples this book exposes historical trajectories as well as different and often contested positions in the Islamic debate about the new media *Turkey and the World* Sedat Laçiner,2001 *The Hajj Today* David E. Long,1979-06-30 The Qu ran admonishes Muslims that the pilgrimage to the temple is an obligation due to God from those who are able to journey there Today over one and a half million pilgrims annually fulfill this Fifth Pillar of Islam the Hajj Saudi Arabia conquered the Hijaz in part to protect Hajjis from abuses in the management of the Hajj How does that country now administer the religious event that brings so many people often poor and illiterate into one small area to perform a variety of complex rituals How does the government protect its visitors health and safety and ensure their proper guidance through the necessary rites How does it move so many pilgrims in and out of what is essentially an out of the way desert David Long has set this thoughtful examination of the twentieth century Hajj within its historical framework He first provides a clear concise description of the rituals either necessary or traditional to the proper performance of the Hajj he then relates how the inhabitants of Mecca used to manage the pilgrimage and finally relates how the new Saudi rulers gradually brought the Hajj service industry under government regulation Today there is probably no agency of the Saudi government which is not at least tangentially concerned with the Hajj Only in the area of health did there exist a history of public management By the early nineteenth century it had become all too clear that the Hajj served to carry diseases endemic to the Orient to Europe and by the end of that century health and quarantine procedures were under international control Today the Saudi government has sole control of these matters Oil revenue vastly exceeds Hajj revenues once a major source of Saudi income but the Hajj continues to play an enormous role in the religious social and political life of the country And even in economics it structures the Saudi businessman s year and provides part or full time employment to more Saudi citizens than does the oil industry This volume contains an extensive bibliography appendixes containing statistical material on recent Hajjs maps and a glossary **Powering Empire** On Barak,2020-03-03 The Age of Empire was driven by coal and the Middle East as an idea was made by coal Coal s imperial infrastructure presaged the geopolitics of oil that wreaks carnage today as carbonization threatens our very climate Powering Empire argues that we cannot promote worldwide decarbonization without first understanding the history of the globalization of carbon energy How did this black rock come to have such long lasting power over the world economy Focusing on the flow of British carbon energy to the Middle East On Barak excavates the historic nexus between coal and empire to reveal the political and military motives behind what is conventionally seen as a technological innovation He provocatively recounts the carbon intensive entanglements of Western and non Western powers and reveals unfamiliar resources such as Islamic risk aversion and Gandhian vegetarianism for a climate justice that relies on more diverse and ethical solutions worldwide **Palestine in the Late Ottoman Period** David Kushner,2023-10-09

**The ^APoliticization of Islam** Kemal H. Karpat,2001-05-03 Combining international and domestic perspectives this

book analyzes the transformation of the Ottoman Empire over the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. It views privatization of state lands and the increase of domestic and foreign trade as key factors in the rise of a Muslim middle class which increasingly aware of its economic interests and communal roots then attempted to reshape the government to reflect its ideals.

**Pan-Islam** Jacob M. Landau, 2015-07-24 Few ideas have excited such passions over the years as Pan Islam and few have been the subject of so many contradictory interpretations. Based on a shared religious sentiment, the politics of Muslim unity and solidarity have had to contend with the impact of both secularism and nationalism. Professor Landau's study, first published in 1990 as *The Politics of Pan Islam*, is the first comprehensive examination of the politics of Pan Islam, its ideologies and movements over the last 120 years. Starting with the plans and activities of Abd lhamid II and his agents, he covers the fortunes of Pan Islam up to and including the marked increase in Pan Islamic sentiment and organization in the 1970s and 1980s. The study is based on a scholarly analysis of archival and other sources in many languages. It covers an area from Morocco in the west to India and Pakistan in the east and from Russia and Turkey to the Arabian Peninsula. It will provide a unique reference point for anyone wishing to understand the impact of Pan Islam on international politics today.

History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey: Reform, revolution, and republic: the rise of modern Turkey, 1808-1975 Stanford Jay Shaw, Ezel Kural Shaw, 1976

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## The Enigmatic Realm of **The Hejaz Railway And The Muslim Pilgrimage A Case Of Ottoman Political Propaganda**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing lacking extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **The Hejaz Railway And The Muslim Pilgrimage A Case Of Ottoman Political Propaganda** a literary masterpiece penned by a renowned author, readers set about a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book is core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting impact on the hearts and minds of people who partake in its reading experience.

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