# **AUSTIN WOOLRYCH**

# SOLDIERS AND STATESMEN

The General Council of the Army and its Debates 1647–1648





# **Soldiers And Statesmen The General Council Of The Army And Its Debates 1647 1648**

**Markku Peltonen** 

#### Soldiers And Statesmen The General Council Of The Army And Its Debates 1647 1648:

Soldiers and Statesmen Austin Woolrych, 1987 In this study Professor Woolrych looks beyond such well known occasions as the Putney debates to examine the whole political activity of Fairfax's and Cromwell's army between the first and second Civil Wars and places it in its full context He throws new light on the origins and proceedings of the agitators and by clearly distinguishing between them and the new agents whom the Levellers sponsored in the autumn of 1647 he shows that the protagonists in the Putney debates and even the issues were not guite as they have seemed Soldiers and Statesmen offers a reinterpretation of a critical turning point in the Great Rebellion and suggests that the army which eventually brought the king to the scaffold would have restored him to his throne if he had dealt with it in good faith Cromwellian England, 1649-1660 Henry Reece, 2013-01-25 From 1649 1660 England was ruled by a standing army for the only time in its history In The Army in Cromwellian England Henry Reece describes the nature of that experience for the first time both for officers and soldiers and for civilian society The volume is structured in three parts The first section seeks to capture the experience of being a member of a peacetime standing army its varying size the reasons why men joined and remained in service how long they served for what officers and their men spent their time doing in peacetime the criteria governing promotion and the way in which officers and soldiers engaged with political issues as the army s role changed from the pressure group politics of the late 1640s to the institutionalization of its power after 1653. The second part explores the impact of the military presence on civilian society by establishing where soldiers were quartered and garrisoned how effectively and regularly they were paid the material burden that they represented the divisive effects on some major towns of the army s patronage of religious radicals and the extensive involvement of army officers in the government of the localities both before and after the brief appearance of Cromwell's Major Generals The final section pulls together the themes from the earlier parts of the book by re evaluating the army s role in political events from Cromwell s death to the restoration of the Stuart monarchy it describes how the issues of the rapidly increasing size of the army shortage of pay civil military clashes and the exercise of military authority at local level contributed to the climate of disorder and uncertainty in 1659 1660 and delineates how and why the army that had occupied London purged parliament and executed Charles I in the late 1640s could acquiesce so passively in the restoration of the monarchy in 1659 1600 The English Revolution 1642-1649 D.E. Kennedy, 2017-05-01 The English Civil Wars and Revolution remain controversial This book develops the theme that the Revolution arising from the three separate rebellions was an English phenomenon exported to Ireland and then to Scotland Dr Kennedy examines the widespread effects of years of bloody and unnatural civil wars upon the British Isles He also explores the symbolism of Charles I s execution the great debates about the proper limits of the King s authority and the great divide in English politics which makes neutral writing about this period impossible Taking into account the radical exigencies and expectations of war and peace making the discordant testimonies from battlefield and bargaining

table Parliament press and pulpit Dr Kennedy provides a full analysis of the English experience of revolution The Cambridge Constitutional History of the United Kingdom: Volume 2, The Changing Constitution Peter Cane, H. Kumarasingham, 2023-08-17 Featuring contributions from leading scholars of history law and politics this path breaking work traces the development of the United Kingdom's constitution from Anglo Saxon times and explores its role in the creation exercise and control of public power Essays in Volume Two entitled The Changing Constitution examine the development of the constitution from the departure of the Romans up to the present day and beyond Together the two volumes form the first wide ranging history of the constitution to be published for more than 50 years By its cross disciplinary approach taking account of the latest legal political and historical scholarship on the constitution it fills a large gap in the literature of the constitution and in political thought and British history The Debate on the English Revolution R. C. Richardson, 1998-12-15 Analyses the different ways in which historians over the last three centuries have tried to explain the causes course and consequences of the English Revolution The English Revolution and the Wars in the Three Kingdoms. 1638-1652 I.J. Gentles, 2014-06-06 Ian Gentles provides a riveting in depth analysis of the battles and sieges as well as the political and religious struggles that underpinned them Based on extensive archival and secondary research he undertakes the first sustained attempt to arrive at global estimates of the human and economic cost of the wars The many actors in the drama are appraised with subtlety Charles I while partly the author of his own misfortune is shown to have been at moments an inspirational leader The English Revolution and the Wars in the Three Kingdoms is a sophisticated comprehensive exciting account of the sixteen years that were the hinge of British and Irish history It encompasses politics and war personalities and ideas embedding them all in a coherent and absorbing narrative The Political Thought of the English Free State, 1649-1653 Markku Peltonen, 2022-10-20 English republicanism has long been a major theme in the history of political thought but the years of the English free state are often overlooked Drawing on a wide range of sources including the vast political pamphlet literature of the era The Political Thought of the English Free State 1649 1653 offers a provocative reassessment of the English Revolution and an original new perspective on English republicanism Markku Peltonen explores the arguments in defence of the English free state and demonstrates the profound importance of the republican period The pamphleteers who defended the free state maintained that the people or their representatives could alter the form of government whenever they deemed it advantageous put forward powerful anti monarchical arguments and widely shared the republican conviction that individual freedom could only materialise in a free state Peltonen also highlights the unprecedented debate over whether the free state was an aristocracy or democracy and shows how for the first time in English history democracy was not only robustly defended but understood as representative God's Fury, England's Fire Michael Braddick, 2008-02-28 A brilliantly researched and vividly written history of the English Civil Wars from one of Britain s most prominent Civil War historians The sequence of civil wars that ripped England apart in the seventeenth century was

the single most traumatic event in this country between the medieval Black Death and the two world wars Indeed it is likely that a greater percentage of the population were killed in the civil wars than in the First World War This sense of overwhelming trauma gives this major new history its title God's Fury England's Fire The name of a pamphlet written after the king's surrender it sums up the widespread feeling within England that the seemingly endless nightmare that had destroyed families towns and livelihoods was ordained by a vengeful God that the people of England had sinned and were now being punished As with all civil wars however God's fury could support or destroy either side in the conflict Was God angry at Charles I for failing to support the true protestant religion and refusing to work with Parliament Or was God angry with those who had dared challenge His anointed Sovereign Michael Braddick s remarkable book gives the reader a vivid and enduring sense both of what it was like to live through events of uncontrollable violence and what really animated the different sides God's Fury England's Fire allows readers to understand once more the events that have so fundamentally marked this country and which still resonate centuries after their bloody ending **Champions of Choice and Change** Dennis C. Bustin, 2023-08-04 Champions of Choice and Change examines the role of seventeenth century English dissenting religious groups and the rise of democratic ideals in western society Many people assume that the French philosophers whose ideas and writings gave rise to the Revolution in France were the creators and initiators of the democratic theories which would shape order and give direction to modern Western society as it developed This work argues otherwise claiming that such advances ideas related to equality choice political involvement education enabling and inclusion of women religious liberty toleration occurred first not in the secular context of late eighteenth century Enlightenment France but in the spiritual context of radical and or dissenting religious groups in Stuart England over a century earlier shaped by previous ideas of the European Reformers The English Levellers Andrew Sharp, 1998-06-11 The Levellers were a crucial component of a radically democratic movement during the civil wars in seventeenth century England This was to be democratic at a time when the very idea of democracy conjured up nothing good with its suggestion of anarchy and the levelling of distinctions in rank and of property even the holding of women in common This collection of thirteen fully annotated Leveller writings including their famous Agreements of the People is important as a contribution not only to the understanding of the English civil wars but also of democratic theory The editor s introduction sets the Leveller ideas in their context and together with a chronology short biographies of the leading figures and a guide to further reading will be of interest to students of the English civil wars the history of political thought and the history of democratic ideas The Leveller Revolution John Rees, 2017-11-14 The gripping story of the Levellers the radical movement at the heart of the English Revolution The Levellers formed out of the explosive tumult of the 1640s and the battlefields of the Civil War are central figures in the history of democracy In this thrilling narrative John Rees brings to life the men including John Lilburne Richard Overton and Thomas Rainsborough and women who ensured victory and became an inspiration to republicans of

many nations From the raucous streets of London and the clattering printers workshops that stoked the uprising to the rank and file of the New Model Army and the furious Putney debates where the Levellers argued with Oliver Cromwell for the future of English democracy this story reasserts the revolutionary nature of the 1642 51 wars and the role of ordinary people in this pivotal moment in history In particular Rees places the Levellers at the centre of the debates of 1647 when the nation was gripped by the question of what to do with the defeated Charles I Without the Levellers and Agitators fortitude and well organised opposition history may have avoided the regicide and missed its revolutionary moment The legacy of the Levellers can be seen in the modern struggles for freedom and democracy across the world Fire under the Ashes John Donoghue, 2024-05-31 In Fire under the Ashes John Donoghue recovers the lasting significance of the radical ideas of the English Revolution exploring their wider Atlantic history through a case study of Coleman Street Ward London Located in the crowded center of seventeenth century London Coleman Street Ward was a hotbed of political social and religious unrest There among diverse and contentious groups of puritans a tumultuous republican underground evolved as the political means to a more perfect Protestant Reformation But while Coleman Street has long been recognized as a crucial location of the English Revolution its importance to events across the Atlantic has yet to be explored Prominent merchant revolutionaries from Coleman Street led England's imperial expansion by investing deeply in the slave trade and projects of colonial conquest Opposing them were other Coleman Street puritans who having crossed and re crossed the ocean as colonists and revolutionaries circulated new ideas about the liberty of body and soul that they defined against England's emergent political economy of empire These transatlantic radicals promoted social justice as the cornerstone of a republican liberty opposed to both political tyranny and economic slavery and their efforts Donoghue argues provided the ideological foundations for the abolitionist movement that swept the Atlantic more than a century later **James Harrington** Rachel Hammersley, 2019 This is the first biography of James Harrington in forty years It addresses the complexities of Harrington's republicanism examines his views on issues such as democracy and social mobility and explores his contribution to a range of contemporary debates Through Harrington's story we see the development of seventeenth century ideas and their relevance to the modern world **Counter-revolution** Robert Ashton, 1994-01-01 For all the vast literature on the English Revolution the Second Civil War has been largely neglected Robert Ashton author of the standard history The English Civil War now provides a detailed account of the period from the end of the First Civil War in 1646 to late 1648 on the eve of the trial and execution of Charles I A work of formidable erudition and depth of research it reveals the origins of the Second Civil War to be as complex significant and interesting as those of the First Unlike previous studies which concentrate on the growth of radical movements along the road to regicide and republicanism Ashton's study focuses on the neglected area of conservatism and counter revolution Just as historians of the First Civil War have sought to explain how a weakened king was able to rally sufficient resources to go to war in 1642 so this book explains how royalists decisively defeated in 1646 found the support to

take up arms in 1648 Ashton's analysis is conducted on a regional county and national basis and also takes in developments in Wales Scotland and to a lesser extent Ireland He asks not only why so many Scotsmen who had fought alongside the English Roundheads entered the second war on the king's side in 1648 but emphasizes the disastrous split within the Scottish political nation which resulted from this And he explores not only why former supporters of parliament deserted their allies and embraced the royalist cause in 1648 but also why others did not Having explained why after two years of uneasy peace England was again convulsed by civil war in 1648 the book closes with a consideration of the main characteristics of insurgency in the Second Civil War and the reasons for and consequences of its failure Cromwell: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide Sarah Covington, 2010-06 This ebook is a selective guide designed to help scholars and students of Islamic studies find reliable sources of information by directing them to the best available scholarly materials in whatever form or format they appear from books chapters and journal articles to online archives electronic data sets and blogs Written by a leading international authority on the subject the ebook provides bibliographic information supported by direct recommendations about which sources to consult and editorial commentary to make it clear how the cited sources are interrelated related This ebook is a static version of an article from Oxford Bibliographies Online Renaissance and Reformation a dynamic continuously updated online resource designed to provide authoritative guidance through scholarship and other materials relevant to the study of European history and culture between the 14th and 17th centuries Oxford Bibliographies Online covers most subject disciplines within the social science and humanities for more information visit www oxfordbibliographies com Following the Levellers, Volume One Gary S. De Krey, 2017-11-24 This book reinterprets the Leveller authorships of John Lilburne Richard Overton and William Walwyn and foregrounds the role of ordinary people in petitioning and protest during an era of civil war and revolution The Levellers sought to restructure the state in 1647 49 around popular consent and liberty for conscience especially in their Agreement of the People Their following was not a movement but largely a political response of the sects that had emerged in London's rapidly growing peripheral neighbourhoods and in other localities in the 1640s This study argues that the Levellers did not emerge as a separate political faction before October 1647 that they did not succeed in establishing extensive political organisation and that the troop revolt of spring 1649 was not really a Leveller phenomenon Addressing the contested interpretations of the Levellers throughout this book also introduces Leveller history to non specialist readers **Books and Readers in Early** Modern England Jennifer Andersen, Elizabeth Sauer, 2012-07-28 Books and Readers in Early Modern England examines readers reading and publication practices from the Renaissance to the Restoration The essays draw on an array of documentary evidence from library catalogs prefaces title pages and dedications marginalia commonplace books and letters to ink paper and bindings to explore individual reading habits and experiences in a period of religious dissent political instability and cultural transformation Chapters in the volume cover oral scribal and print cultures examining the emergence

of the public spheres of reading practices Contributors who include Christopher Grose Ann Hughes David Scott Kastan Kathleen Lynch William Sherman and Peter Stallybrass investigate interactions among publishers texts authors and audience They discuss the continuity of the written word and habits of mind in the world of print the formation and differentiation of readerships and the increasing influence of public opinion. The work demonstrates that early modern publications appeared in a wide variety of forms from periodical literature to polemical pamphlets and reflected the radical transformations occurring at the time in the dissemination of knowledge through the written word These forms were far more ephemeral and far more widely available than modern stereotypes of writing from this period suggest Sexual politics in revolutionary **England** Sam Fullerton, 2024-06-18 Sexual politics in revolutionary England recounts a dramatic transformation in English sexual polemic that unfolded during the kingdom's mid seventeenth century civil wars In early Stuart England explicit sexual language was largely confined to manuscript and oral forms by the combined regulatory pressures of ecclesiastical press licensing and powerful cultural notions of civility and decorum During the early 1640s however graphic sex talk exploded into polemical print for the first time in English history Over the next two decades sexual politics evolved into a vital component of public discourse as contemporaries utilized sexual satire to reframe the English Revolution as a battle between licentious Stuart tyrants and their lecherous puritan enemies By the time that Charles II regained the throne in 1660 this Oliver Cromwell Patrick Little, 2008-11-24 book argues sex was already a routine element of English political culture Little integrates the latest research from younger and established scholars to provide a new evaluation and biography of Cromwell The book challenges received wisdom about Cromwell's rise to power his political and religious beliefs his relationship with various communities across the British Isles and his role as Lord Protector The Blazing World Jonathan Healey, 2024-08-27 AN ECONOMIST AND NEW YORKER BEST BOOK OF THE YEAR A fresh exciting readable and informative history The New York Times of seventeenth century England a time of revolution when society was on fire and simultaneously forging the modern world Recapture's a lost moment when a radically democratic commonwealth seemed possible Adam Gopnik The New Yorker Healy makes a convincing argument that the turbulent era qualifies as truly revolutionary not simply because of its cascading political upheavals but in terms of far reaching changes within society Wryly humorous and occasionally bawdy The Wall Street Journal The seventeenth century was a revolutionary age for the English It started as they suddenly found themselves ruled by a Scotsman and it ended in the shadow of an invasion by the Dutch Under James I England suffered terrorism and witch panics Under his son Charles state and society collapsed into civil war to be followed by an army coup and regicide For a short time for the only time in history England was a republic There were bitter struggles over faith and Parliament asserted itself like never before There were no boundaries to politics In fiery plaque ridden London in coffee shops and alehouses new ideas were forged that were angry populist and almost impossible for monarchs to control But the story of this century is less well known than it should be Myths have grown around key

figures People may know about the Gunpowder Plot and the Great Fire of London but the Civil War is a half remembered mystery to many And yet the seventeenth century has never seemed more relevant The British constitution is once again being bent and contorted and there is a clash of ideologies reminiscent of when Roundhead fought Cavalier The Blazing World is the story of this strange twisting fascinating century It shows a society in sparkling detail It was a new world of wealth creativity and daring curiosity but also of greed pugnacious arrogance and colonial violence

Decoding Soldiers And Statesmen The General Council Of The Army And Its Debates 1647 1648: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In an era characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its power to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "Soldiers And Statesmen The General Council Of The Army And Its Debates 1647 1648," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by a celebrated wordsmith, readers set about an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring impact on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book is central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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