

THE GREAT FAMINE

NORTHERN
EUROPE
IN THE
EARLY
FOURTEENTH
CENTURY



W I L L I A M
C H E S T E R
J O R D A N

The Great Famine Northern Europe In The Early Fourteenth Century

Ben Dodds, Richard Britnell



The Great Famine Northern Europe In The Early Fourteenth Century:

The Great Famine William Chester Jordan, 1997-12-15 The horrors of the Great Famine 1315-1322, one of the severest catastrophes ever to strike northern Europe, lived on for centuries in the minds of Europeans who recalled tales of widespread hunger, class warfare, epidemic disease, frighteningly high mortality, and unspeakable crimes. Until now, no one has offered a perspective of what daily life was actually like throughout the entire region devastated by this crisis, nor has anyone probed far into its causes. Here, the distinguished historian William Jordan provides the first comprehensive inquiry into the Famine from Ireland to western Poland, from Scandinavia to central France and western Germany. He produces a rich cultural history of medieval community life, drawing his evidence from such sources as meteorological and agricultural records, accounts kept by monasteries providing for the needy, and documentation of military campaigns. Whereas there has been a tendency to describe the food shortages as a result of simply bad weather or else poor economic planning, Jordan sets the stage so that we see the complex interplay of social and environmental factors that caused this particular disaster and allowed it to continue for so long. Jordan begins with a description of medieval northern Europe at its demographic peak around 1300, by which time the region had achieved a sophisticated level of economic integration. He then looks at problems that, when combined with years of inundating rains and brutal winters, gnawed away at economic stability. From animal diseases and harvest failures to volatile prices, class antagonism, and distribution breakdowns brought on by constant war, northern Europeans felt helplessly besieged by acts of an angry God. Although a cessation of war and a more equitable distribution of resources might have lessened the severity of the food shortages, throughout Jordan interweaves vivid historical detail with a sharp analysis of why certain responses to the famine failed. He ultimately shows that while the northern European economy did recover quickly, the Great Famine ushered in a period of social instability that had serious repercussions for generations to come.

The Crisis of the 14th Century Martin Bauch, Gerrit Jasper Schenk, 2019-12-16 Pre-modern critical interactions of nature and society can best be studied during the so-called Crisis of the 14th Century. While historiography has long ignored the environmental framing of historical processes and scientists have over-emphasized nature's impact on the course of human history, this volume tries to describe the at times complex modes of the late medieval relationship of man and nature. The idea of teleconnection, borrowed from the geosciences, describes the influence of atmospheric circulation patterns, often over long distances. It seems that there were teleconnections in society too. So this volume aims to examine man-environment interactions mainly in the 14th century from all over Europe and beyond. It integrates contributions from different disciplines on impact, perception, and reaction of environmental change and natural extreme events on late Medieval societies. For humanists from all historical disciplines, it offers an approach how to integrate written and even scientific evidence on environmental change in established and new fields of historical research. For scientists, it demonstrates the contributions scholars from the humanities can provide for discussion on past environmental

changes *The Political Theory of Christine De Pizan* Kate Langdon Forhan, 2018-02-06 This title was first published in 2002 Christine de Pizan held no political office and her work was not influential on any political theorist living today However in the disciplines of women's studies and French literature she has inspired intellectual debate so much that the two sides of the debate are referred to as Christinophiles and Christinoclasts This book presents the political paradoxes of Christine de Pizan She was a woman in a man's world an Italian at a French court and the daughter of a civil servant in a world structured by social class Her corpus of political works include five works designed to educate the male ruling class two works expressly for princesses and a treatise on warfare The goal of this book is to outline the political theory of Christine de Pizan and situate her ideas within the history of political ideas in general **A History of Western Society, Combined Volume** John P. McKay, Bennett D. Hill, John Buckler, Clare Haru Crowston, Merry E. Wiesner-Hanks, Joe Perry, 2011-01-31 Now from Bedford St Martin's A History of Western Society is one of the most successful textbooks available because it captures students' interest in the everyday life of the past and ties social history to the broad sweep of politics and culture The tenth edition has been thoroughly revised to strengthen the text's readability heighten its attention to daily life and incorporate the insights of new scholarship including an enhanced treatment of European exploration and a thoroughly revised post 1945 section With a dynamic new design new special features and a completely revised and robust companion reader this major revision makes the past memorable and accessible for a new generation of students and instructors *Land and People in Late Medieval England* Bruce M.S. Campbell, 2024-10-28 This is the third collection of articles by Bruce Campbell to appear in the Variorum series Late medieval England was an overwhelmingly rural society Never since has such a large proportion of the population lived in the countryside or relied so directly for its livelihood upon agriculture The lot of a majority of that population was always a hard one and never more so than during the first half of the 14th century when peasants competed with each other for ever scarcer land and work and a succession of major harvest failures jeopardised the survival of many Nevertheless experience varied considerably both during this era of mounting population pressure and the century and more of population decline and stagnation that followed the demographic disaster of the Black Death How well individual communities coped during these contrasting conditions of expansion and contraction owed much to the quality and composition of their natural resource endowment a good deal to their ability to take advantage of changing commercial opportunities and sometimes almost everything to how exposed they were to military conflict Always however much hinged upon how the twin feudal institutions of lordship and serfdom were mapped onto land and people via the manorial system These are the themes variously explored by the eight essays assembled in this volume which range from a case study of a single crowded Norfolk manor to a consideration of the broad and towards the end of the Middle Ages widening contrasts that persisted between North and South The World's Population Fred M. Shelley, 2014-12-16 This one volume encyclopedia examines key topics major world players and imminent problems pertaining to the world's ever growing population According to the United

Nations the population of our planet reached 7 billion people in 2011 What areas of the world have the most people What measures if any are in place to control the population Why is Europe s population shrinking while the rest of the world is growing This eye opening encyclopedia answers questions like these by examining significant issues and topics relating to the population and exploring profiles of the most populated countries and cities of the world More than 100 alphabetically arranged entries focus on such topics as census demography megacity overpopulation and urban sprawl Author Fred M Shelley an accomplished academic in the field of environmental sustainability reveals the steps taken by major cities such as Rio de Janeiro Paris Tokyo Beijing Mexico City Seoul Manila and New Delhi in handling their population and what is being done in China and other countries to prevent overcrowding The text includes a discussion of how factors like migration patterns war and disease impact population change This comprehensive encyclopedia also includes primary document excerpts from court cases legislation and political speeches relating to population issues

The Oxford Handbook of Early Modern European History, 1350-1750 Hamish Scott, 2015-07-23 This Handbook re examines the concept of early modern history in a European and global context The term early modern has been familiar especially in Anglophone scholarship for four decades and is securely established in teaching research and scholarly publishing More recently however the unity implied in the notion has fragmented while the usefulness and even the validity of the term and the historical periodisation which it incorporates have been questioned The Oxford Handbook of Early Modern European History 1350 1750 provides an account of the development of the subject during the past half century but primarily offers an integrated and comprehensive survey of present knowledge together with some suggestions as to how the field is developing It aims both to interrogate the notion of early modernity itself and to survey early modern Europe as an established field of study The overriding aim will be to establish that early modern is not simply a chronological label but possesses a substantive integrity Volume II is devoted to Cultures and Power opening with chapters on philosophy science art and architecture music and the Enlightenment Subsequent sections examine Europe beyond Europe with the transformation of contact with other continents during the first global age and military and political developments notably the expansion of state power

Mining North America John R. McNeill, George Vrtis, 2017-07-03 Over the past five hundred years North Americans have increasingly turned to mining to produce many of their basic social and cultural objects From cell phones to cars and roadways metal pots to wall tile and even talcum powder minerals products have become central to modern North American life As this process has unfolded mining has also indelibly shaped the natural world and North Americans relationship with it Mountains have been honeycombed rivers poisoned and forests leveled The effects of these environmental transformations have fallen unevenly across North American societies Mining North America examines these developments Drawing on the work of scholars from Mexico the United States and Canada this book explores how mining has shaped North America over the last half millennium It covers an array of minerals and geographies while seeking to draw mining into the core debates that animate North

American environmental history generally Taken together the authors contributions make a powerful case for the centrality of mining in forging North American environments and societies Provided by publisher **Merchant Crusaders in the Aegean, 1291-1352** Mike Carr,2015 An examination of the changing nature of crusade and its participants in the late medieval Mediterranean **Creating Cistercian Nuns** Anne E. Lester,2011-11-22 In Creating Cistercian Nuns Anne E Lester addresses a central issue in the history of the medieval church the role of women in the rise of the religious reform movement of the thirteenth century Focusing on the county of Champagne in France Lester reconstructs the history of the women s religious movement and its institutionalization within the Cistercian order The common picture of the early Cistercian order is that it was unreceptive to religious women Male Cistercian leaders often avoided institutional oversight of communities of nuns preferring instead to cultivate informal relationships of spiritual advice and guidance with religious women As a result scholars believed that women who wished to live a life of service and poverty were more likely to join one of the other reforming orders rather than the Cistercians As Lester shows however this picture is deeply flawed Between 1220 and 1240 the Cistercian order incorporated small independent communities of religious women in unprecedented numbers Moreover the order not only accommodated women but also responded to their interpretations of apostolic piety even as it defined and determined what constituted Cistercian nuns in terms of dress privileges and liturgical practice Lester reconstructs the lived experiences of these women integrating their ideals and practices into the broader religious and social developments of the thirteenth century including the crusade movement penitential piety the care of lepers and the reform agenda of the Fourth Lateran Council The book closes by addressing the reasons for the subsequent decline of Cistercian convents in the fourteenth century Based on extensive analysis of unpublished archives Creating Cistercian Nuns will force scholars to revise their understanding of the women s religious movement as it unfolded during the thirteenth century

Natural Disasters in the Ottoman Empire Yaron Ayalon,2015 Yaron Ayalon explores the Ottoman Empire s history of natural disasters and its responses on a state communal and individual level Violence and the State in Languedoc, 1250-1400 Justine Firnhaber-Baker,2014-04-24 Although it is often assumed that resurgent royal government eliminated so called private warfare the French judicial archives reveal nearly one hundred such wars waged in Languedoc and the Auvergne between the mid thirteenth and the end of the fourteenth century Royal administrators often intervened in these wars but not always in order to suppress private violence in favour of public justice They frequently recognised elites own power and legitimate prerogatives and elites were often fully complicit with royal intervention Much of the engagement between royal officers and local elites came through informal processes of negotiation and settlement rather than through the imposition of official justice The expansion of royal authority was due as much to local cooperation as to conflict a fact that ensured its survival during the fourteenth century crises This book thus provides a narrative of the rise of the French state and a fresh perspective on aristocratic violence **A Cultural History of Food in the Renaissance** Ken

Albala,2014-05-22 Food and attitudes toward it were transformed in Renaissance Europe The period between 1300 and 1600 saw the discovery of the New World and the cultivation of new foodstuffs as well as the efflorescence of culinary literature in European courts and eventually in the popular press and most importantly the transformation of the economy on a global scale Food became the object of rigorous investigation among physicians theologians agronomists and even poets and artists Concern with eating was in fact central to the cultural dynamism we now recognize as the Renaissance A Cultural History of Food in the Renaissance presents an overview of the period with essays on food production food systems food security safety and crises food and politics eating out professional cooking kitchens and service work family and domesticity body and soul representations of food and developments in food production and consumption globally *Contesting the Middle Ages* John Aberth,2018-10-03 *Contesting the Middle Ages* is a thorough exploration of recent arguments surrounding nine hotly debated topics the decline and fall of Rome the Viking invasions the Crusades the persecution of minorities sexuality in the Middle Ages women within medieval society intellectual and environmental history the Black Death and lastly the waning of the Middle Ages The historiography of the Middle Ages a term in itself controversial amongst medieval historians has been continuously debated and rewritten for centuries In each chapter John Aberth sets out key historiographical debates in an engaging and informative way encouraging students to consider the process of writing about history and prompting them to ask questions even of already thoroughly debated subjects such as why the Roman Empire fell or what significance the Black Death had both in the late Middle Ages and beyond Sparking discussion and inspiring examination of the past and its ongoing significance in modern life *Contesting the Middle Ages* is essential reading for students of medieval history and historiography **The Danish Resources C. 1000-1550** Nils Hybel,Bjørn Poulsen,2007 Drawing on more than a century of historical research and a multitude of primary research this pioneering work offers a wealth of information about the development of Danish natural and human resources rural life urban industries tax and commodity trade from 1000 to 1550

Mummies, Cannibals and Vampires Richard Sugg,2012-04-27 *Mummies Cannibals and Vampires* charts in vivid detail the largely forgotten history of European corpse medicine when kings ladies gentlemen priests and scientists prescribed swallowed or wore human blood flesh bone fat brains and skin against epilepsy bruising wounds sores plague cancer gout and depression One thing we are rarely taught at school is this James I refused corpse medicine Charles II made his own corpse medicine and Charles I was made into corpse medicine Ranging from the execution scaffolds of Germany and Scandinavia through the courts and laboratories of Italy France and Britain to the battlefields of Holland and Ireland and on to the tribal man eating of the Americas *Mummies Cannibals and Vampires* argues that the real cannibals were in fact the Europeans Medicinal cannibalism utilised the formidable weight of European science publishing trade networks and educated theory For many it was also an emphatically Christian phenomenon And whilst corpse medicine has sometimes been presented as a medieval therapy it was at its height during the social and scientific revolutions of early modern Britain

It survived well into the eighteenth century and amongst the poor it lingered stubbornly on into the time of Queen Victoria

This innovative book brings to life a little known and often disturbing part of human history **Agriculture and Rural Society After the Black Death** Ben Dodds, Richard Britnell, 2009-04 With special emphasis on the period following the Black Death this new collection of essays explores agriculture and rural society during the late Middle Ages Combining a broad perspective on agrarian problems such as depopulation and social conflict with illustrative material from detailed local and regional research this compilation demonstrates how these general problems were solved within specific contexts The contributors supply detailed studies relating to the use of the land the movement of prices the distribution of property the organization of trade and the cohesion of village society among other issues New research on regional development in medieval England and other European countries is also discussed **World History Encyclopedia [21 volumes]** Alfred J. Andrea Ph.D., 2011-03-23 An unprecedented undertaking by academics reflecting an extraordinary vision of world history this landmark multivolume encyclopedia focuses on specific themes of human development across cultures era by era providing the most in depth expansive presentation available of the development of humanity from a global perspective Well known and widely respected historians worked together to create and guide the project in order to offer the most up to date visions available A monumental undertaking A stunning academic achievement ABC CLIO's World History Encyclopedia is the first comprehensive work to take a large scale thematic look at the human species worldwide Comprised of 21 volumes covering 9 eras an introductory volume and an index it charts the extraordinary journey of humankind revealing crucial connections among civilizations in different regions through the ages Within each era the encyclopedia highlights pivotal interactions and exchanges among cultures within eight broad thematic categories population and environment society and culture migration and travel politics and statecraft economics and trade conflict and cooperation thought and religion science and technology Aligned to national history standards and packed with images primary resources current citations and extensive teaching and learning support the World History Encyclopedia gives students educators researchers and interested general readers a means of navigating the broad sweep of history unlike any ever published *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Volume 6, C.1300-c.1415* Rosamond McKitterick, 1995 The sixth volume of The New Cambridge Medieval History covers the fourteenth century a period dominated by plague other natural disasters and war which brought to an end three centuries of economic growth and cultural expansion in Christian Europe but one which also saw important developments in government religious and intellectual life and new cultural and artistic patterns Part I sets the scene by discussion of general themes in the theory and practice of government religion social and economic history and culture Part II deals with the individual histories of the states of western Europe Part III with that of the Church at the time of the Avignon papacy and the Great Schism and Part IV with eastern and northern Europe Byzantium and the early Ottomans giving particular attention to the social and economic relations with westerners and those of other civilisations in the Mediterranean Coping with Crisis:

The Resilience and Vulnerability of Pre-Industrial Settlements Daniel R. Curtis, 2016-05-13 Why in the pre industrial period were some settlements resilient and stable over the long term while other settlements were vulnerable to crisis Indeed what made certain human habitations more prone to decline or even total collapse than others All pre industrial societies had to face certain challenges exogenous environmental hazards such as earthquakes or plagues economic or political hazards from outside such as warfare or expropriation of property or hazards of their own making such as soil erosion or subsistence crises How then can we explain why some societies were able to overcome or negate these problems while other societies proved susceptible to failure as settlements contracted stagnated were abandoned or even disappeared entirely This book has been stimulated by the questions and hypotheses put forward by a recent disaster studies literature in particular by placing the intrinsic arrangement of societies at the forefront of the explanatory framework Essentially it is suggested that the resilience or vulnerability of habitation has less to do with exogenous crises themselves but on endogenous societal responses which dictate a the extent of destruction caused by crises and the capacity for society to protect itself and b the capacity to create a sufficient recovery By empirically testing the explanatory framework on a number of societies between the Middle Ages and the nineteenth century in England the Low Countries and Italy it is ultimately argued in this book that rather than the protective functions of the state or the market or the implementation of technological innovation or capital investment the most resilient human habitations in the pre industrial period were those that displayed an equitable distribution of property and a well balanced distribution of power between social interest groups Equitable distributions of power and property were the underlying conditions in pre industrial societies that all

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