

Stalinist terror

NEW PERSPECTIVES

**Edited by
J. Arch Getty & Roberta T. Manning**

Stalinist Terror New Perspectives

Martin McCauley



Stalinist Terror New Perspectives:

Stalinist Terror John Arch Getty, Roberta Thompson Manning, 1993-06-25 These essays by scholars from six nations offers contributions to the understanding of Stalinist terror in the 1930s The essays explore in depth the background of the terror and patterns of persecution while providing more empirically founded estimates of the numbers of Stalin's victims

Stalinist Terror John Arch Getty, Roberta Thompson Manning, 1993-06-25 This collection of essays by scholars from five nations the United States Great Britain Australia France and Russia makes several major contributions to the understanding of Stalinist terror in the 1930s The essays explore in greater depth than before the background of the terror and patterns of persecution while providing more empirically founded and substantiated estimates of the numbers of Stalin's victims Some contributors tap unexplored or underutilized source materials while others have taken advantage of glasnost and the opening of Soviet archives and libraries for the years of the terror to draw on freshly available archival and secondary materials Many of the essays are informed by distinct trends in social and political history and they approach Stalinist terror with fresh methods and perspectives The volume supplements works that have focused exclusively on Stalin's personality by concentrating instead on preconditions mentalities economics and specific groups Although Stalin remains the central personality in the terror other leaders institutions and social groups played important roles and by analyzing them the essays in the volume help to provide a more complete and balanced view of the phenomenon of the terror as a whole **Stalinist**

Terror J. Arch Getty, Roberta Thomson Manning (politologue.), 1993 **Stalin's Terror** B. McLoughlin, K. McDermott, 2002-12-11 The British Irish Russian American German and Austrian contributors examine the intricate nature of the mass repression unleashed by the Stalinist leader of the USSR during 1937-38 The first part of the collection deals with annihilation policies against the Soviet elite and the Communist International The second section of the volume looks at mass operations of the secret police NKVD against social outcasts Poles and other hostile ethnic groups The final section comprises micro studies about targeted victim groups among the general population *Stalin's Terror Revisited* M.

Ilic, 2006-03-28 In this ground breaking collection a team of leading experts offer a detailed examination of under researched aspects of Soviet political repression in the 1930s Drawing on archival documents and materials that have received little attention in Western historiography much of the information detailed here is in English for the first time **Stalin and**

Stalinism Martin McCauley, 2019-04-09 One of the most successful dictators of the twentieth century Stalin transformed the Communist Party of the Soviet Union into one of the world's leading political parties Stalin and Stalinism explores how he amassed retained and deployed power to dominate not only his close associates but the population of the Soviet Union and Soviet Empire Moving from leader to autocrat and finally despot Stalin played a key role in shaping the first half of the twentieth century with at one time around one third of the planet adopting his system His influence lives on despite turning their backs on Stalin's anti capitalism in the later twentieth century countries such as China and Vietnam retain his political

model the unbridled power of the Communist Party First published in 1983 Stalin and Stalinism has established itself as one of the most popular textbooks for those who want to understand the Stalin phenomenon This updated fourth edition draws on a wealth of new publications and includes increased discussion on culture religion and the new society that Stalin fashioned as well as more on spying Stalin s legacy and his character as well as his actions Supported by a chronology of key events Who s Who and Guide to Further Reading this concise assessment of one of the major figures of the twentieth century world history remains an essential read for students of the subject **Building Socialism** Yiannis Kokosalakis,2023-05-25

Provides the first detailed examination of rank and file communist party activism as an element of governance in the Soviet system offering an empirical account of the bottom level of the apparatus of the Soviet Communist Party in its formative years **Stalin: From Theology to the Philosophy of Socialism in Power** Roland Boer,2017-10-17 This book not only explicates Stalin s thoughts but thinks with and especially through Stalin It argues that Stalin often thought at the intersections between theology and Marxist political philosophy especially regarding key issues of socialism in power Careful and sustained attention to Stalin s written texts is the primary approach used The result is a series of arresting efforts to develop the Marxist tradition in unexpected ways Starting from a sympathetic attitude toward socialism in power this book provides us with an extremely insightful interpretation of Stalin s philosophy of socialism It is not only a successful academic effort to re articulate Stalin s philosophy but also a creative effort to understand socialism in power in the context of both the former Soviet Union and contemporary China Zhang Shuangli Professor of Marxist philosophy Fudan University Boer s book far from both veneration and demonization of Stalin throws new light on the classic themes of Marxism and the Communist Movement language nation state and the stages of constructing post capitalist society It is an original book that also pays great attention to the People s Republic of China arising from the reforms of Deng Xiaoping and which is valuable to those who beyond the twentieth century want to understand the time and the world in which we live Domenico Losurdo University of Urbino Italy author of Stalin The History and Critique of a Black Legend **The Politics of Torture** T.

Lightcap,2011-08-15 Why did it happen Why did the United States begin to torture detainees during the War on Terror Instead of an indictment this book presents an explanation Crises produce rare opportunities for overcoming the domestic and foreign policylogjams facing political leaders But what if the projects used to address the crisis and provide cover for their domestic policy initiatives come under serious threat from clandestine opponents Then the restraints on interrogation can be overwhelmed leading to the creation ofinformal institutions that allow the official establishment of torture These ideas are tested using comparative historical narratives drawn from two cases where torture was adopted the War on Terror and the Stalinist Terror and one where it was not the Mexican War The book concludes with some thoughts about how the United States can avoid the legal establishment of torture in the future **Examining Genocides** Michael P. Jasinski,2017-05-31 Mass killing through genocide haunts humanity as one of the most horrific forms of warfare Scholars seek to understand

what causes such violence but it is still difficult to predict the onset of genocide Why does violence sometime stop short of the genocide threshold whilst others cross the threshold Why do some genocides escalate to the point of triggering the state s collapse Finally why are some groups targeted and others spared Examining Genocide considers these questions by interrogating the interaction of three sets of conditions These are a societal crisis that creates a need for mass mobilization to heal the fractured public and address its material concerns the stereotype associated with an eligible target for scapegoating and the leadership preferences and skills of the chief executive of an authoritarian or poorly institutionalized state in question Exploring case studies that cover various levels and instances of genocide this book offers new insights to this highly researched field for scholars and students alike **Stalin and the Soviet Union** Stephen J. Lee,2005-06-20 Stephen J Lee examines the Soviet leader s domestic and foreign policy covering core topics such as his rise to power the economy society culture and the Cold War providing students with a clear background and a guide to exam success

Joseph Stalin and the Art of Tyranny William Nester,2025-10-30 Joseph Stalin and the Art of Tyranny examines authoritarian rule revealing how tyrants sustain power through a mix of comfort terror love and fear often convincing their subjects of their divine purpose Such leaders build systems of loyalists and subservient institutions enabling unchecked authority Joseph Stalin exemplifies this tyranny As Soviet leader from 1929 to 1953 he implemented totalitarian policies nationalizing industry and agriculture controlling economic production through five year plans and eliminating dissent through imprisonment forced labour or execution His brutal regime caused an estimated 20 million deaths Despite this grim legacy Stalin s reputation remains divisive In Western democracies he is remembered as a genocidal dictator but in Russia he often ranks among the most admired historical figures illustrating the paradox of his influence Stalinism served as a model for Communist regimes in China Vietnam and Cuba shaping their governance While many of these nations transitioned toward democracy countries like Russia China and North Korea continue to echo Stalinist practices Modern leaders such as Saddam Hussein Vladimir Putin and Xi Jinping have adopted similar strategies of control Joseph Stalin and the Art of Tyranny offers crucial insights into authoritarianism revealing the enduring appeal and devastating impact of totalitarian rule

Peasant Rebels Under Stalin Lynne Viola,1999-01-28 The first book to document the peasant rebellion against Soviet collectivization Peasant Rebels Under Stalin retrieves a crucial lost chapter from the history of Stalinist Russia The peasant revolt against collectivization as reconstructed by author Lynne Viola was the most violent and sustained resistance to the Soviet state after the Russian Civil War Conservative estimates suggest that over the course of the 1020s and early 1930s more than 1 100 people were assassinated more than 13 000 villages rioted and over 2 5 million people participated in this active struggle of resistance This book is about the men and women who tried to preserve their families communities and beliefs from the depredations of Stalinism Their acts were often heroic but these heroes were homespun ordinary people who were driven to acts of desperation by cruel and brutal state policies This is a study of peasant community culture and politics

through the prism of resistance Based on newly declassified Soviet archives including previously inaccessible OGPU secret police reports Viola s work documents the manifestation in Stalin s Russia of universal strategies of peasant resistance in what amounted to a virtual civil war between state and peasantry This book is must reading for scholars of Soviet history Stalinism popular resistance and Russian peasant culture *Stalin's Outcasts* Golfo Alexopoulos,2018-07-05 I served not in defense of the bourgeois order but only for a crumb of bread since I was burdened with five small children From 1923 to 1925 I worked as a musician but later my earnings weren t steady and I quickly stopped Without an income to live on I was drawn to the nonlaboring path As a man almost completely illiterate and therefore not prepared for any kind of work I was forced to return to my craft as a barber I am as ignorant as a pipe Golfo Alexopoulos focuses on the lishentsy outcasts of the interwar USSR to reveal the defining features of alien and citizen identities under Stalin s rule Although portrayed as bourgeois elements lishentsy actually included a wide variety of people including prostitutes gamblers tax evaders embezzlers and ethnic minorities in particular Jews The poor the weak and the elderly were frequent targets of disenfranchisement singled out by officials looking to conserve scarce resources or satisfy their superiors with long lists of discovered enemies Alexopoulos draws heavily on an untapped resource an archive in western Siberia that contains over 100 000 individual petitions for reinstatement Her analysis of these and many other documents concerning class aliens shows how Bolshevik leaders defined the body politic and how individuals experienced the Soviet state Personal narratives with which individuals successfully appealed to officials for reinstatement allow an unusual view into the lives of outcasts From Kremlin leaders to marked aliens many participated in identifying insiders and outsiders and challenging the terms of membership in Stalin s new society **Stalin** Kevin McDermott,2006-01-23 Stalin s massive impact on Soviet history is often explained in terms of his inherent evil personality defects and power lust While not rejecting these notions Kevin McDermott argues that Stalin s thoughts and actions are best contextualised in the inter relationship between war and revolution in the first half of the twentieth century The author presents the case for taking the Soviet dictator seriously as a Marxist revolutionary whose fundamental beliefs and modus operandi were forged in the cauldron of civil and international wars ideologically driven class wars and revolutionary upheavals associated with the age of catastrophe 1914 45 Only by so doing can the complex motivations for such cataclysmic events as the Great Terror be adequately addressed Incorporating recently declassified materials from the former Soviet Party archives this new appraisal of Stalin also provides a critical review of the latest western and Russian historiography It is essential reading for anyone studying the debates on one of the leading figures of Soviet history *Final Solutions* Benjamin A. Valentino,2013-01-14 Benjamin A Valentino finds that ethnic hatreds or discrimination undemocratic systems of government and dysfunctions in society play a much smaller role in mass killing and genocide than is commonly assumed He shows that the impetus for mass killing usually originates from a relatively small group of powerful leaders and is often carried out without the active support of broader society Mass killing

in his view is a brutal political or military strategy designed to accomplish leaders most important objectives counter threats to their power and solve their most difficult problems In order to capture the full scope of mass killing during the twentieth century Valentino does not limit his analysis to violence directed against ethnic groups or to the attempt to destroy victim groups as such as do most previous studies of genocide Rather he defines mass killing broadly as the intentional killing of a massive number of noncombatants using the criteria of 50 000 or more deaths within five years as a quantitative standard Final Solutions focuses on three types of mass killing communist mass killings like the ones carried out in the Soviet Union China and Cambodia ethnic genocides as in Armenia Nazi Germany and Rwanda and counter guerrilla campaigns including the brutal civil war in Guatemala and the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan Valentino closes the book by arguing that attempts to prevent mass killing should focus on disarming and removing from power the leaders and small groups responsible for instigating and organizing the killing

Paths to Democracy Rosemary H. T. O'Kane,2004-07-31 This innovative volume provides a theoretically informed comparative investigation of the links between revolutions totalitarianism and democracy

Motherland David R. Marples,2014-10-13 Motherland tells the dramatic story of the rise and fall of the Soviet Union From Lenin s virtual coup in November 1917 to Boris Yeltsin s ruthless takeover of power in 1991 the book culminates with a new view of the Yeltsin years David Marples focuses on the evolution of Russia during the Soviet period and the attempt to harness Russian nationalism to the avowed Soviet mission of promoting World Communism Along the way he analyses some of the more intensive historical debates and uncovers some of the myths perpetuated by state propaganda especially those associated with the Great Patriotic War

Women's Experiences of Repression in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe Kelly Hignett,Melanie Ilic,Dalia Leinarte,Corina Snitar,2017-09-22 Based on extensive original research including studies of autobiographies and biographies reminiscences and memoirs archived oral history data and interviews conducted by the authors this book provides a rich picture of how women experienced repression in the former Soviet bloc Although focusing on key years when repression was at its height 1937 for the Soviet Union 1941 for Lithuania and Poland 1948 for Czechoslovakia and 1956 for Romania the book ranges more widely It demonstrates that although far fewer women than men were the direct victims of repression women experienced severe repression in many ways including exile deportation and as family members of those arrested imprisoned and executed

Soviet Criminal Justice Under Stalin Peter H. Solomon,1996-10-28 Soviet Criminal Justice under Stalin first published in 1997 is a comprehensive account of Stalin s struggle to make criminal law in the USSR a reliable instrument of rule Using recently declassified archives Peter Solomon tells the revealing story of non political justice on the local scene as well as in the center Contrary to conventional wisdom Solomon emphasizes the initial weakness of the Soviet state and the limits of Stalin s capacity to rule Solomon s study also offers new perspectives on collectivization the Great Terror the politics of abortion and the disciplining of the labour force This book should appeal to anyone interested in the political social or legal history of the USSR judicial reform in

post Soviet states law in authoritarian regimes or comparative legal development

Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Report on "**Stalinist Terror New Perspectives**"

In a world defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their power to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is really awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Stalinist Terror New Perspectives**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve to the book is central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound effect on the souls of its readers.

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