

"A penetrating and insightful deconstruction"  
of a highly idiosyncratic offspring of the Stalinist era."

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Senior National Security Advisor and author of *The Grand Chessboard*

# STALINISM FOR ALL SEASONS

A POLITICAL  
HISTORY OF  
ROMANIAN  
COMMUNISM



VLADIMIR TISMANEANU

# Stalinism For All Seasons A Political History Of Romanian Communism

**AW Chickering**



## **Stalinism For All Seasons A Political History Of Romanian Communism:**

**Stalinism for All Seasons** Vladimir Tismaneanu, 2003-10-15 This history of the Romanian Communist Party RCP traces its origins as a tiny clandestine revolutionary organization in the 1920s to its years in national power from 1944 to 1989 and to the post 1989 metamorphoses **Stalinism for All Seasons** Vladimir Tismaneanu, 2003 **The Oxford Handbook of Postwar European History** Dan Stone, 2012-05-17 The postwar period is no longer current affairs but is becoming the recent past As such it is increasingly attracting the attentions of historians Whilst the Cold War has long been a mainstay of political science and contemporary history recent research approaches postwar Europe in many different ways all of which are represented in the thirty five chapters of this book As well as diplomatic political institutional economic and social history The Oxford Handbook of Postwar European History contains chapters which approach the past through the lenses of gender espionage art and architecture technology agriculture heritage postcolonialism memory and generational change and shows how the history of postwar Europe can be enriched by looking to disciplines such as anthropology and philosophy The Handbook covers all of Europe with a notable focus on Eastern Europe Including subjects as diverse as the meaning of Europe and European identity southern Europe after dictatorship the cultural meanings of the bomb the 1968 student uprisings immigration Americanization welfare leisure decolonization the Wars of Yugoslav Succession and coming to terms with the Nazi past the essays in this Handbook offer an unparalleled coverage of postwar European history that offers far more than the standard Cold War framework Readers will find self contained state of the art analyses of major subjects each written by an acknowledged expert as well as stimulating and novel approaches to newer topics Combining empirical rigour and adventurous conceptual analysis this Handbook offers in one substantial volume a guide to the numerous ways in which historians are now rewriting the history of postwar Europe **The Balkans** Mark Biondich, 2011-02-17 The Balkans has long been a place of encounter among different peoples religions and civilizations resulting in a rich cultural tapestry and mosaic of nationalities But it has also been burdened by a traumatic post colonial experience The transition from traditional multinational empires to modern nation states has been accompanied by large scale political violence that has resulted in the deaths of hundreds of thousands and the permanent displacement of millions more Mark Biondich examines the origins of these conflicts while treating the region as an integral part of modern European history shaped by much the same forces and intellectual impulses It reminds us that political violence and ethnic cleansing have scarcely been unique to the Balkans As Biondich shows the political violence that has bedevilled the region since the late nineteenth century stemmed from modernity and the ideology of integral nationalism employed by states that were dominated by democratizing or authoritarian nationalizing elites committed to national homogeneity Throughout this period the Balkan proponents of democratic governance civil society and multiculturalism were progressively marginalized The history of revolution war political violence and ethnic cleansing in the modern Balkans is above all the story of this tragic marginalization *Life in*

*Post-Communist Eastern Europe after EU Membership* Donnacha O Beachain, Vera Sheridan, Sabina Stan, 2012-06-25 This book examines how membership of the European Union has affected life in the ten former communist countries of Eastern Europe that are now members of the European Union For each country political economic and social changes are described and discussed together with people s perceptions of the effects of EU membership Overall the book shows how the benefits of EU membership have differed between different countries and how perceptions about the benefits also differ and have changed over time

*Birth of Democratic Citizenship* Maria Bucur-Deckard, Mihaela Miroiu, 2018-10-01 What is it like to be a woman living through the transition from communism to democracy What effect does this have on a woman s daily life on her concept of herself her family and her community Birth of Democratic Citizenship presents the stories of women in Romania as they describe their experiences on the journey to democratic citizenship In candid and revealing conversations women between the ages of 24 and 83 explain how they negotiated their way through radical political transitions that had a direct impact on their everyday lives Women who grew up under communism explore how these ideologies influenced their ideas of marriage career and a woman s role in society Younger generations explore how they interpret civic rights and whether they incorporate these rights into their relationships with their family and community Beginning with an overview of the role women have played in Romania from the late 18th century to today Birth of Democratic Citizenship explores how the contemporary experience of women in postsocialist countries developed The women speak about their reliance on and negotiations with communities ranging from family and neighbors to local and national political parties Birth of Democratic Citizenship argues that that the success of democracy will largely rely on the equal incorporation of women in the political and civic development of Romania In doing so it encourages frank consideration of what modern democracy is and what it will need to be to succeed in the future

**Eastern Christianity and the Cold War, 1945-91** Lucian Leustean, 2010-01-21 Despite widespread persecution Orthodox churches not only survived the Cold War period but levels of religiosity in Orthodox countries remained significant This book examines the often surprising relations between Orthodox churches and political regimes It provides a comprehensive overview of the dynamics between Eastern Christianity and politics from the end of the Second World War to the fall of communism covering 40 Orthodox churches including diasporic churches in Africa Asia America and Australia Based on research from recently opened archives and publications in a wide range of European languages it analyses church state relations on both sides of the Iron Curtain It discusses the following key themes the relationship between Orthodox churches and political power religious resistance to communism the political control of churches religion and propaganda monasticism and theological publications religious diplomacy within the Orthodox commonwealth and religious contacts between East and West

**Stalin's Legacy in Romania** Stefano Bottoni, 2018-05-29 This study explores the little known history of the Hungarian Autonomous Region HAR a Soviet style territorial autonomy that was granted in Romania on Stalin s personal advice to the Hungarian Sz kely community in the summer of 1952 Since

1945 a complex mechanism of ethnic balance and power sharing helped the Romanian Communist Party RCP to strengthen with Soviet assistance its political legitimacy among different national and social groups The communist national policy followed an integrative approach toward most minority communities with the relevant exception of Germans who were declared collectively responsible for the German occupation and were denied political and even civil rights until 1948 The Hungarians of Transylvania were provided with full civil political cultural and linguistic rights to encourage political integration The ideological premises of the Hungarian Autonomous Region followed the Bolshevik pattern of territorial autonomy elaborated by Lenin and Stalin in the early 1920s The Hungarians of Székely Land would become a titular nationality provided with extensive cultural rights Yet on the other hand the Romanian central power used the region as an instrument of political and social integration for the Hungarian minority into the communist state The management of ethnic conflicts increased the ability of the PCR to control the territory and at the same time provided the ruling party with a useful precedent for the far larger nationalization of the Romanian communist regime which starting from the late 1950s resulted in ethnicized communism an aim achieved without making use of pre war nationalist discourse After the Hungarian revolution of 1956 repression affected a great number of Hungarian individuals accused of nationalism and irredentism In 1960 the HAR also suffered territorial reshaping its Hungarian born political leadership being replaced by ethnic Romanian cadres The decisive shift from a class dictatorship toward an ethnicized totalitarian regime was the product of the Gheorghiu Dej era and as such it represented the logical outcome of a long standing ideological fouling of Romanian communism and more traditional state building ideologies

**Eastern European Railways in Transition** Henry Jacolin, 2016-04-29 During the nineteenth century railway lines spread rapidly across Europe linking the continent in ways unimaginable to previous generations By the beginning of the twentieth century the great cities of the continent were linked by a complex and extensive rail network Yet this high point of interconnectivity was abruptly cut off after 1945 as the Cold War built barriers both physical and ideological between east and west In this volume leading transport history scholars take a fresh look at this situation and the ramifications it had for Europe As well as addressing the parallel development of railways either side of the Iron Curtain the book looks at how transport links have been reconnected and reconfigured in the twenty years since the reunification of Europe In particular it focuses upon the former communist countries and how they have responded to the challenges and opportunities railways offer both nationally and internationally Including contributions from historians researchers policy makers representatives of railway companies and railway museum staff the essays in this collection touch upon a rich range of subjects Divided into four sections The Historical Overview Under Russian Protection After the Fall of the Iron Curtain and The Heritage of Railways in Eastern Europe the volume offers a broadly chronological introduction to the issue that provides both a snap shot of current debates and a starting point for further research It concludes that in an era of increased globalisation and interconnectivity and despite the rise of air and road transport and virtual methods of

communication railways still have a crucial role to play in the development of a prosperous and connected Europe

**Ambiguous Transitions** Jill Massino, 2019-07-30 Focusing on youth family work and consumption *Ambiguous Transitions* analyzes the interplay between gender and citizenship postwar Romania By juxtaposing official sources with oral histories and socialist policies with everyday practices Jill Massino illuminates the gendered dimensions of socialist modernization and its complex effects on women's roles relationships and identities Analyzing women as subjects and agents the book examines how they negotiated the challenges that arose as Romanian society modernized even as it clung to traditional ideas about gender Massino concludes by exploring the ambiguities of postsocialism highlighting how the legacies of the past have shaped politics and women's lived experiences since 1989

**German Zeitgeschichte** Thomas Lindenberger, Martin Sabrow, 2016-08-15 *Reflexionen und Positionen der deutschen Zeitgeschichte im transatlantischen Dialog* *Zeitgeschichte* boomt Und sie tut es nach 1989 in besonderem Maße in dem Land das im 20. Jahrhundert fünf unterschiedliche staatliche und gesellschaftliche Ordnungen erfahren hat Deutschland Welche Auswirkungen sind aus dieser besonderen Prägung für die deutsche Zeitgeschichtsschreibung erwachsen In den den hier versammelten Studien wird diesem Problem aus deutscher wie transatlantischer Perspektive nachgegangen um den Ort der deutschen Zeitgeschichtsschreibung neu her zu bestimmen

**Bukovina** Cristina Florea, 2025-12-16 The making and remaking of Bukovina a disputed Eastern European borderland from the eighteenth century to the present day Bukovina when it has existed on official maps has always fit uneasily among its neighbors The region is now divided between Romania and Ukraine but has long been a testing ground for successive regimes including the Habsburg Empire independent and later Nazi allied Romania and the Soviet Union as each sought to reshape the region in its own image In this beautifully written and wide ranging book Cristina Florea traces the history of Bukovina showing how this borderland the onetime buffer between Christendom and Islam found itself at the forefront of modern state building and governance projects that eventually extended throughout the rest of Europe Encounters that play out in borderlands have proved crucial to the development of modern state ambitions and governance practices Drawing on a wide range of archives and published sources in Russian Ukrainian German Romanian French and Yiddish Florea integrates stories of ethnic and linguistic groups rural Ukrainians Romanians and Germans and urban German speaking Jews and Poles who lived side by side in Bukovina all of them navigating constant reconfiguration and reinvention Challenging traditional chronologies in European history she shows that different transformations in the region occurred at different tempos creating a historical palimpsest and a sense among locals that they had lived many lives A two hundred year history of a region shaped by the conflicting pulls of imperial legacies and national ambitions Bukovina reveals the paradoxes of modern history found in a microcosm of Eastern Europe

**The Cold War** Spencer C. Tucker, 2020-10-27 This sweeping reference work covers every aspect of the Cold War from its ignition in the ashes of World War II through the Berlin Wall and the Cuban Missile Crisis to the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 The Cold War superpower face off between the Soviet

Union and the United States dominated international affairs in the second half of the 20th century and still reverberates around the world today This comprehensive and insightful multivolume set provides authoritative entries on all aspects of this world changing event including wars new military technologies diplomatic initiatives espionage activities important individuals and organizations economic developments societal and cultural events and more This expansive coverage provides readers with the necessary context to understand the many facets of this complex conflict The work begins with a preface and introduction and then offers illuminating introductory essays on the origins and course of the Cold War which are followed by some 1 500 entries on key individuals wars battles weapons systems diplomacy politics economics and art and culture Each entry has cross references and a list of books for further reading The text includes more than 100 key primary source documents a detailed chronology a glossary and a selective bibliography Numerous illustrations and maps are inset throughout to provide additional context to the material

**The Porous Museum** Gabriela Nicolescu, 2023-07-27  
The Porous Museum examines questions of museum practice aesthetics and politics through a focused study of The National Museum of the Romanian Peasant in Bucharest The museum has functioned successively as a museum of art a communist museum the headquarters of the communist secret police and a museum of folk art Gabriela Nicolescu traces the museum's spectacular biography and follows the transformation of its practices and aesthetics through three very different political regimes in the 20th and early 21st century monarchist socialist and post socialist Nicolescu's fascinating study starts with a focus on a dumped and smashed statue of the revolutionary figureheads Marx Engels and Lenin in the museum's rear yard as an expression of the complicated journey of modern Romania She considers questions of recycling and rupture with some exhibits and practices carried over from one regime to another whilst others have been discarded in favour of the completely new Through this process the museum can be seen as a microcosm of the wider nation state and the ways in which the past is remembered or rejected The interdependency of politics ethics and aesthetics that Nicolescu terms porosity is an attribute of museums all over the world Applying original anthropological research to key ethnographic museums in Romania and elsewhere in Europe the book moves beyond regional and media stereotypes by arguing for the influence of local oral histories on national history

*Between States* Holly Case, 2009-05-05 Winner of the 2010 George Louis Beer Prize of the American Historical Association The struggle between Hungary and Romania for control of Transylvania seems at first sight a side show in the story of the Nazi New Order and the Second World War These allies of the Third Reich spent much of the war arguing bitterly over Transylvania's future and Germany and Italy were drawn into their dispute to prevent it from spiraling into a regional war But precisely as a result of this interaction the story of the Transylvanian Question offers a new way into the history of how state leaders and national elites have interpreted what Europe means Tucked into the folds of the Transylvanian Question's bizarre genealogy is a secret that no one ever tried to keep but that has remained a secret nonetheless small states matter The perspective of small states puts the struggle for mastery among its Great Powers into a

new perspective     Encyclopedia of the Cold War Ruud van Dijk, William Glenn Gray, Svetlana Savranskaya, Jeremi Suri, Qiang Zhai, 2013-05-13 Between 1945 and 1991 tension between the USA its allies and a group of nations led by the USSR dominated world politics This period was called the Cold War a conflict that stopped short of a full blown war Benefiting from the recent research of newly open archives the Encyclopedia of the Cold War discusses how this state of perpetual tensions arose developed and was resolved This work examines the military economic diplomatic and political evolution of the conflict as well as its impact on the different regions and cultures of the world Using a unique geopolitical approach that will present Russian perspectives and others the work covers all aspects of the Cold War from communism to nuclear escalation and from UFOs to red diaper babies highlighting its vast ranging and lasting impact on international relations as well as on daily life Although the work will focus on the 1945 1991 period it will explore the roots of the conflict starting with the formation of the Soviet state and its legacy to the present day     **Disaster Response by Ceaușescu's**

**Communist Regime in Romania** Karin Steinbrueck, 2024-10-21 This book contains the first comprehensive history using extensive primary sources to trace the 1977 earthquake disaster response by the Ceau escu communist regime contextualizing its contribution to the public risk that remains in Romania s capital Bucharest It traces a history of one authoritarian government s disaster response linking its decisions and ultimate inactions to contemporary public risk The book begins with a stand alone chapter to introduce readers to twentieth century Communist Romania and contextualize the Ceau escu regime s response It provides insights into how Radio Free Europe filled the information vacuum how the political police the Securitate worked as first responders and how scientific experts debated the best course of action It examines how the regime requested specific foreign assistance and activated its Securitate abroad to encourage such prioritized restoration of the economy and encouraged domestic cash and labor contributions in the name of recovery The book examines how the disaster response abruptly ended leaving thousands of structurally unsafe buildings It explains the contemporary seismic risk and post communist mitigation efforts to reduce it This book will be of interest to students researchers and policy makers in the fields of history disaster studies urban planning politics and those interested in communist era Romania Europe and Eurasia totalitarian and authoritarian regimes

*Vacationing in Dictatorships* Adelina Stefan, 2024-12-15 *Vacationing in Dictatorships* examines the political effects of international tourism in socialist Romania and Francoist Spain in the postwar era Despite sharp economic and political differences between the two dictatorial regimes at the start of the Cold War significant similarities existed as both states took advantage of international tourism to improve their image abroad and pursued processes of economic modernization to acquire hard currencies By the end of the 1970s though the two countries achieved rather different results in terms of tourism development despite the fact that both shared many features in the 1940s and 1950s By comparing the rise and evolution of international tourism on different sides of the Iron Curtain Adelina Stefan provides a different assessment of the geopolitics of postwar Europe that further refines the Cold War s geographies



separating Eastern and Western Europe As a result Vacationing in Dictatorships reveals a new perspective on the Cold War that reveals not only the developmental similarities between Eastern and Southern Europe but also the ideological struggle that pitted socialist East against capitalist West

Memory, Place and Identity Danielle Drozdowski, Sarah De Nardi, Emma Waterton, 2016-05-20 This book bridges theoretical gaps that exist between the meta concepts of memory place and identity by positioning its lens on the emplaced practices of commemoration and the remembrance of war and conflict This book examines how diverse publics relate to their wartime histories through engagements with everyday collective memories in differing places Specifically addressing questions of place making displacement and identity contributions shed new light on the processes of commemoration of war in everyday urban fa ades and within generations of families and national communities Contributions seek to clarify how we connect with memories and places of war and conflict The spatial and narrative manifestations of attempts to contextualise wartime memories of loss trauma conflict victory and suffering are refracted through the roles played by emotion and identity construction in the shaping of post war remembrances This book offers a multidisciplinary perspective with insights from history memory studies social psychology cultural and urban geography to contextualise memories of war and their use by national governments perpetrators victims and in family histories

The Long 1968 in Hungary and Romania Adrian-George Matus, 2023-12-31 This book advances a local regional and comparative analysis of the history of the sixty eighters from Hungary and Romania between 1956 and 1975 The aim of the book is to answer to the following research question to what extent does the long 1968 mark and change protest history Another axis of my research equally important is how can one genuinely distinguish between a protest an opposition and a pastime Where did radicalisation truly begin and when was it solely an auto perception as a dissident In other words how can one truly distinguish between a leisure activity like listening to Radio Free Europe or exploring an altered state of consciousness and an explicit political activity like organising a protest or writing subversive texts Among other aims the books s scope is to understand where a leisure activity ends and a protest starts By practicing counterculture did the youth wish to contest the system or simply express themselves As method oral history plays a crucial part On a superficial level the interviews helped to fill in the archival gap However oral testimonies proved to reveal much more than essential factual information Oral history clarified how political and social events influenced the subjects memory formation

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