

by its narrow social base to drift right politically—and right *away* from the countryside. The Epilogue concludes (as is foreshadowed in the Introduction) that "Revolution" in 1911 was "politically progressive" but "socially regressive," and that it heightened contradictions that could be resolved only by the 1949 revolution.

Those with any doubts that Esherick has produced "more of the best" scholarship on these matters should turn first to his study of the Changsha riot of 1910 (Chap. 4, pp. 123-42), where he has given us the best study to date of that important disturbance—an event from which Mao Tse-tung (according to his conversation with Snow) derived perhaps his earliest deep political impressions. Esherick's sure handling of the roles of various groups (construction laborers, rice-trading gentry, local or provincial officials, the hungry poor) and of the behavior of the crowds or mobs (galvanized by the suicide of a hungry family), builds upon but betters earlier works by Japanese scholars like Nakamura or Yazawa (who strengthened their work with data from Japanese observers of the time), Chinese scholars like Li Shih-yue and Ting Yüan-ying (who were inspired by Mao's references, and sources such as a contemporary diary by Wang Kaiyun), and the American scholars Lewis and Rosenbaum (who were interested in "conservative" Hunan reformers and "gentry power").

More could still be done, even in this excellent example of the sophistication and maturity to which scholarship on this period can aspire. Esherick stops short (as have all other scholars) of the kind of historiographical reexamination of sources on the incident toward which a greater interest in Ch'ing bureaucracy, or British or Japanese diplomacy, might have impelled him. But he must, after all, get on to the Hubei story. Esherick provides an impressively detailed examination of the elite social backgrounds (or probable backgrounds) of New Army and Hubei Military Government figures. It neatly caps his summation of the evidence against a direct connection between the Wuchang uprising and the activities of the Tung Meng Hui revolutionaries. At the same time, it provides support for his argument that the essential attribute of 1911's revolutionaries was their "elite" status and their squeamishness about social revolution as opposed to "political revolution" (for which latter phrase one can almost interchange "reform").

While persuasive in a general way, Esherick's argument for the "urban" attributes of the "reformist elite" lacks specificity, if not detail. In his descriptions of Changsha events, he shies away from the possibility that links between "conservative" gentry and radical (in his own behavioral terms) rioters of that city bespeak a very porous social (whatever the state of the political) boundary between urban and rural China (and the necessity, in Friedman's words, of perhaps looking *Backward to Revolution*). Looking downstream to Wuchang we find also that the linkage between a provincial governor's city (like Changsha) and a superior regional viceroy's city (like Wuchang) also needs more explanation. We see very well how the revolution in Hunan is, in a sense, "caused" by news of the revolution in Wuchang. But what specifically links into a revolutionary equation the factors (listed with care on pp. 158-76) that can be found at Wuchang in both *l'année* and *les journées* of Revolution? After all the studies of what the Tung Meng Hui did *not* do there, we still await a convincing alternative explanation of the Wuchang affair.

It is now some time since Ichiko Chuzo stated in its best known form the thesis—based mainly on the study of countryside events—that events of 1911 were socially retrogressive. Esherick has challenged that thesis by moving it into the city. This is no small achievement, even if it occasionally comes at the cost of polemical distortions (e.g., where has Hatano's association of the army with "peasant discontent" been as simpleminded as Esherick represents it on page 146?). The strengths of his book are those of the dissertation from which it grew, devoted to a comprehensive description of events in two linked provinces during the period at issue—even when the best description (i.e., of Changsha) is slightly at odds with some of the lively and important argument.

JOHN H. FINCHER

Australian National University

Sun Yat-sen: Frustrated Patriot. BY C. MARTIN WILBUR. New York: Columbia University Press, 1976. ix, 413 pp. Illustrations, Bibliography, Index. \$16.50

"Self-reliance," the slogan widely trumpeted today in the People's Republic, could not have been coined by Sun Yat-sen. As C. Martin Wil-

# Sun Yat Sen Frustrated Patriot Frustrated Patriot

**Karin Nielsen-Saines**



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