

# Democracy and diversity: teaching for human rights and citizenship in post-conflict Iraqi Kurdistan

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## Introduction

In December 2010 the world witnessed the beginning of a wave of demonstrations and popular uprisings across the Arab world, which has continued into 2012. One common feature of these uprisings is civil resistance. A key slogan across the region has been *'al-shah yarid biqat al-nizam'* (the people want to bring down the regime). Given popular demands for greater democracy, it is perhaps time to encourage public debate on the type of education needed to build and sustain democratic practices, so as to enable future generations to benefit from these struggles.

In this article we report on INTERDEMOCRATE (Intercultural and democratic learning in teacher education), a small scale research and development initiative in the autonomous region of Iraqi Kurdistan.<sup>1</sup> The project aimed to address children's rights and education for democratic citizenship (EDC). It made use of action research strategies, focusing on student-centred learning (SCL). We understand SCL to encompass teaching and learning strategies which support democratic attitudes and enable students to realise their participation rights.

## Late twentieth century conflict

Present day Iraqi Kurdistan has experienced much conflict and instability in the second half of the twentieth century, resulting in a damaged infrastructure at home and a notable Kurdish diaspora across the globe, including Europe. The troubles and conflicts which impacted on Iraqi Kurdistan include:

- a long history of border disputes with Iran
- the Iran-Iraq war 1980–1988

- the Anfal genocidal campaign against the Kurds 1986–89 by the Iraqi military, under Saddam Hussein
- the 1991 Gulf War
- the Kurdish uprising 1991, mass displacement and subsequent humanitarian crisis
- a brutal crackdown on the Kurdish population following the uprising
- withdrawal of Iraqi administration and military, plus an Iraqi internal blockade from 1991
- an international embargo, following imposition of UN sanctions against Iraq 1990–2003, (McDowall, 2003; Yıldız, 2004)

In 1992, the Kurdistan regional government was established, following a closely contested and inconclusive general election. But the Kurdish leadership was responsible for further difficulties. The rivalry between the Kurdistan Democratic party (KDP) and Patriotic Union of Kurdistan (PUK) resulted in the de facto partition of the region (McDowall, 2003). By 1994, power-sharing agreements between the different parties had broken down, leading to civil war, or what is referred to in Kurdish as 'brother killing brother'.

This open conflict was brought to an end under the 1998 Washington Agreement. The 2003 invasion of Iraq and the subsequent political changes led to a new 2005 Constitution of Iraq, which defines Iraqi Kurdistan as a federal entity of Iraq. In 2006 the current unified Kurdish Regional Government (KRG) administration was established.

# Teaching Diversity And Democracy

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