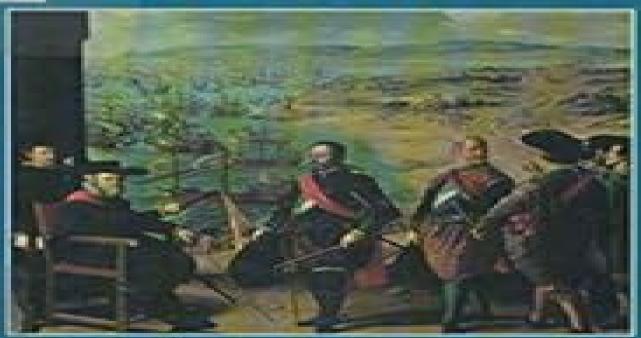




SPAIN IN THE AGE OF EXPLORATION



HEATHER MILLAR

Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past

Heather Millar

Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past:

The cultural & heritage guide for Spain ,2025-09-24 Spain in the Age of Exploration, 1492-1819 Chiyo Ishikawa, Seattle Art Museum,2004-01-01 This publication accompanies an exhibition of approximately 120 works of art and science loaned mostly from the Royal Collection of Spain Patrimonio Nacional to the Seattle Art Museum Featuring the work of such artists as Bosch Titian El Greco Bernini Vel zquez Murillo Zubar n and Goya this publication includes paintings sculpture tapestries scientific instruments maps armor books and documents Eight essays provide historical context and artistic explication Chronologically organized the book charts the evolution of Spanish attitudes toward knowledge exploration and faith during three dynasties of Spain s golden age when the fervor for scientific and geographical knowledge coexisted with the expansion of empire and promotion of Christianity The four themes of the exhibition are The Image of Empire Spirituality and Worldliness Encounters across Cultures Science and the Court Spain in the Age of Exploration 1492 1819 presents art and science from one of the most ambitious magnificent and complex enterprises in history Spain in the Age of Exploration Heather Millar,1999 Surveys the important events in the history of Spain between the voyages of Columbus and the defeat of the Spanish Armada and examines the role of the arts and religion during these two centuries

A Cultural History of Furniture in the Age of Exploration Christina M. Anderson, Elizabeth A. Carroll, 2022-02-24 The 16th and 17th centuries in Europe witnessed a significant paradigm shift the exploration so characteristic of the period stemmed from religious motives but came to be propelled by commerce and curiosity as Europeans increasingly engaged with the rest of the world Interiors in both public and private spaces changed to reflect these cultural encounters and with them the furniture with which they were populated Visually furniture of this period displayed new designs forms and materials In its uses it also mirrored developments in science technology government and social relationships as prints became more widely distributed the Wunderkammer developed and there was religious strife and resistance to absolute monarchical rule Drawing upon a wealth of visual and textual sources this volume of A Cultural History of Furniture presents essays that examine key characteristics of the furniture of the period on the themes of design and motifs makers making and materials types and uses the domestic setting the public setting exhibition and display furniture and architecture visual representations and verbal representations **Discovering Spain: Culture and Customs** Pasquale De Marco, 2025-03-08 Embark on a captivating journey through the heart of Spain with this comprehensive guide that unveils the country's rich cultural heritage historical landmarks and breathtaking landscapes Discover the vibrant tapestry of Spanish culture from the enchanting melodies of flamenco to the awe inspiring architecture of Antoni Gaud Delve into the depths of Spanish history exploring the Moorish influence the Reconquista and the transition to democracy Unravel the essence of Spanish society shedding light on the importance of family religion and education Indulge in the delectable flavors of Spanish cuisine savoring traditional dishes like paella tapas and gazpacho Immerse yourself in the vibrant music and dance scene from the

passionate flamenco to the soulful melodies of classical guitar Celebrate the sporting achievements of Spain from the legendary victories of its f thol teams to the triumphs of its tennis and basketball stars This book is more than just a travel quide it is an invitation to experience the true essence of Spain Whether you are an armchair traveler or a seasoned adventurer prepare to be captivated by the beauty culture and history of this enchanting country As you journey through the pages of this book you will discover a Spain that is both familiar and unexpected a land where tradition and modernity intertwine to create a tapestry of experiences that will stay with you long after you turn the final page Uncover the hidden gems of Spain from the picturesque villages of Andalusia to the cosmopolitan streets of Madrid Explore the majestic mountains of the Pyrenees the pristine beaches of the Mediterranean and the arid deserts of the interior Discover the unique flora and fauna that call Spain home from the Iberian lynx to the majestic eagle This comprehensive quide is your passport to an unforgettable journey through Spain a land where history culture and natural beauty converge to create an unforgettable experience If you like this book write a review A/AS Level History for AQA Spain in the Age of Discovery, **1469-1598 Student Book** Max von Habsburg, 2015-11-05 A new series of bespoke full coverage resources developed for the AQA 2015 A AS Level History Written for the AQA A AS Level History specifications for first teaching from 2015 this print Student Book covers the Spain in the Age of Discovery 1469 1598 Breadth component Completely matched to the new AQA specification this full colour Student Book provides valuable background information to contextualise the period of study Supporting students in developing their critical thinking research and written communication skills it also encourages them to make links between different time periods topics and historical themes A Glimpse of Spain: Customs, Culture, and **Conversation** Pasquale De Marco, 2025-03-08 Discover the Enchanting Tapestry of Spain A Captivating Guide to Its Culture History and Traditions Embark on a captivating journey through the heart of Spain a country renowned for its rich history diverse culture and stunning landscapes This comprehensive guide invites you to immerse yourself in the essence of Spain unveiling its captivating customs traditions and the nuances of the Spanish language With insightful commentary and practical advice we take you on a cultural odyssey exploring the vibrant cities picturesque villages and breathtaking natural wonders that make Spain an alluring destination From the sun kissed beaches of the Mediterranean coast to the majestic peaks of the Pyrenees Spain's diverse regions offer a kaleidoscope of experiences that enchant the senses and stir the soul Through the chapters of this book you ll gain a deeper understanding of Spain's historical tapestry from ancient civilizations to the modern era You ll traverse the country's diverse landscapes uncovering the secrets of its regions and the stories etched into its architecture art and cuisine We delve into the intricacies of Spanish society exploring the values beliefs and customs that shape the lives of its people You ll learn about the art of Spanish cuisine the rhythm of traditional music and the passion of flamenco dance We also venture into the realm of Spanish literature philosophy and science discovering the contributions of great minds that have left an indelible mark on the world Our journey takes us to the heart of Spain s

political system and governance delving into the intricacies of its institutions and the role it plays in the international community We examine Spain's economic landscape exploring the strengths and challenges of its industries and the opportunities it offers to businesses and investors Join us on this captivating exploration of Spain a country that continues to captivate and inspire with its beauty diversity and enduring spirit From the vibrant streets of Madrid to the tranquil countryside of Andalusia Spain awaits with open arms inviting you to immerse yourself in its rich tapestry of culture history and tradition If you like this book write a review Encyclopedia of Blacks in European History and Culture Eric Martone, 2008-12-08 Blacks have played a significant part in European civilization since ancient times This encyclopedia illuminates blacks in European history literature and popular culture It emphasizes the considerable scope of black influence in and contributions to European culture The first blacks arrived in Europe as slaves and later as laborers and soldiers and black immigrants today along with others are transforming Europe into multicultural states This indispensable set expands our knowledge of blacks in Western civilization More than 350 essay entries introduce students and other readers to the white European response to blacks in their countries the black experiences and impact there and the major interactions between Europe and Africa the Caribbean and the United States that resulted in the settling of blacks in Europe The range of information presented is impressive with entries on noted European political literary and cultural figures of black descent from ancient times to the present major literary works that had a substantial impact on European perceptions of blacks black holidays and festivals the struggle for civil equality for blacks the role and influence of blacks in contemporary European popular culture black immigration to Europe black European identity and much more Offered as well are entries on organizations that contributed to the development of black political and social rights in Europe representations of blacks in European art and cultural symbols and European intellectual and scientific theories on blacks Individual entries on Britain Spain Portugal France Italy Germany the Netherlands Russia Central Europe Scandinavia and Eastern Europe include historical overviews of the presence and contributions of blacks and discussion of country's role in the African slave trade and abolition and its colonies in Africa and the Caribbean Suggestions for further reading accompany each entry A chronology resource guide and photos complement the text The Best of Latino Heritage, 1996-2002 Isabel Schon, 2003-03-25 Provides bibliographic information about noteworthy books which provide information on the people history art and culture as well as the political social and economic problems of Latin America Spain and the United States

Cultural Representations of Queer Aging in Spain Heather Jerónimo, Raquel Medina, 2025-06-02 This collection examines representations of Spanish queer aging through investigations of literary and cinematic representations of this demographic offering a showcase for research on communities often made invisible due to age and sexual identity in Spanish culture with wider implications for queer aging studies research The volume builds on theoretical foundations established by queer aging studies scholars and the ways in which queer aging differs from heterosexual aging examining negative topics that arise in

literature and film such as the AIDS crisis the silencing of queer aging individuals and social stigmas against this group in addition to positive topics like the creation of communities and spaces for queer aging characters Chapters are structured in conversation with one another about key themes in depictions of queer aging in Spanish culture Several chapters examine such topics as the aging body stereotypes and discrimination old age tropes and queer invisibility while others highlight positive representations in exploring the importance of the connection to home family and community spaces for queer communities The collection represents a critical step in future work on queer aging to take future research beyond the Spanish context to extend to new geographic and disciplinary borders This book will be of interest to scholars in aging studies gerontology studies queer theory health humanities and Spanish literature and culture

If you ally infatuation such a referred **Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past** book that will pay for you worth, get the extremely best seller from us currently from several preferred authors. If you desire to comical books, lots of novels, tale, jokes, and more fictions collections are next launched, from best seller to one of the most current released.

You may not be perplexed to enjoy every ebook collections Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past that we will categorically offer. It is not just about the costs. Its more or less what you infatuation currently. This Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past, as one of the most in action sellers here will very be in the middle of the best options to review.

https://archive.kdd.org/About/publication/index.jsp/study_guide_for_handbook_of_speech_language_pathology_and_audiology.pdf

Table of Contents Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past

- 1. Understanding the eBook Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - $\circ \ \ Determining \ Your \ Reading \ Goals$
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past User Reviews and Ratings

- Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past Free and Paid eBooks
 - Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past Public Domain eBooks
 - Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past eBook Subscription Services
 - Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past Compatibility with Devices
 - Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
 - Interactive Elements Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
- 8. Staying Engaged with Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
 - Setting Reading Goals Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past Introduction

In todays digital age, the availability of Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether youre a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past books and manuals is Open

Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past Books

- 1. Where can I buy Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
- 4. How do I take care of Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean

- hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
- 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
- 7. What are Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
- 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
- 10. Can I read Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past:

study guide for handbook of speech language pathology and audiology

studies in symbolic interaction

studies in eighteenth century culture volume 5

studies in the history of the exact sciences in honour of david pingree

studies in industrial organization

study quide legal environmental business

stueck fuer das theater am schiffbauerda

study guide to accompany of macroeconomics

study guide to accmpy. adjustment and growth the challenge of life 6 studies voltaire 18th century volume 205

stufen kolleg deutsch als fremdsprache level 2 handbuch fur den unterricht 2 study guide for cultural anthropology
study aids for introductory materials courses
studies voltaire 18th century volume 335
studio dictionary of design and decoration

Spain In The Age Of Exploration Cultures Of The Past:

The Hugo Movie Companion: A Behind... by Brian Selznick This item: The Hugo Movie Companion: A Behind the Scenes Look at How a Beloved Book Became a Major Motion Picture. \$14.62\$14.62. The Invention of Hugo Cabret. The Hugo Movie Companion: A Behind the Scenes Look at ... Nov 1, 2011 — The Hugo Movie Companion: A Behind the Scenes Look at How a Beloved Book Became a Major Motion Picture; Publication Date 2011-11-01; Section ... The Hugo Movie Companion: A Behind the Scenes Look at ... The Hugo Movie Companion: A Behind the Scenes Look at How a Beloved Book Became a Major Motion Picture by Brian Selznick - ISBN 10: 0545331552 - ISBN 13: ... The Hugo Movie Companion: A Behind the Scenes Look at ... The Hugo Movie Companion: A Behind the Scenes Look at How a Beloved Book Became a Major Motion Picture. Brian Selznick. 4.22. 578 ratings77 reviews. The Hugo Movie Companion - 1st Edition/1st Printing A behind the scenes look at how a beloved book became a major motion picture; B&W Drawings; 8vo; 255, [1] pages; Signed by Author. Price: \$50.63. Add to ... The Hugo Movie Companion: A Behind the Scenes Look ... The Hugo Movie Companion: A Behind the Scenes Look at how a Beloved Book Became a Major Motion Picture Hugo, Andrée-Anne Gratton. Author, Brian Selznick. The Hugo movie companion: a behind the scenes look at ... The Hugo movie companion: a behind the scenes look at how a beloved book became a major motion picture. Show more. Authors: Brian Selznick, Martin Scorsese ... The Hugo Movie Companion: A Behind the Scenes Look at ... Amazon.com: The Hugo Movie Companion: A Behind the Scenes Look at How a Beloved Book Became a Major Motion Picture: 9780545331555: Brian Selznick: \pinnin. The Hugo movie companion: a behind the scenes look at ... Jan 26, 2021 — The Hugo movie companion: a behind the scenes look at how a beloved book became a major motion picture. by: Selznick, Brian. Publication date ... The Hugo Movie Companion : A Behind the Scenes Look ... The Hugo Movie Companion: A Behind the Scenes Look at How a Beloved Book Became a Major Motion Picture (Hardcover), (4.5)4.5 stars out of 2 reviews2 reviews, 13 restaurant cash handling procedures Top cash handling procedures for restaurants · 1. Make sure there's only one manager in the safe during each shift. · 2. Verify safe funds at every shift change. Restaurant Cash-Handling Procedures and Best Practices Dec 12, 2023 — Typically at restaurants, each waitperson must keep track of the cash they collect throughout their shift. This money is counted with a manager ... Effective Cash Handling for Your Restaurant Aug 3, 2023 — Securing cash: Safely store cash in locked cash drawers or safes throughout the

day to prevent theft. Regularly deposit excess cash into a ... 7 Options for Restaurant Cash Handling Procedures ... Sep 22, 2020 — 1. Limit Cash Handling Employees · 2. Separate Cash Management Duties · 3. Assign One Employee to One Cash Drawer · 4. Perform Regular Cash Drops. Options for Restaurant Cash Handling Procedures You need two basic things for good cash handling procedures in your restaurant to work. Trustworthy staff handling the cash is a must, as is accountability. Restaurant Cash Handling Procedures and Policies Jan 15, 2019 — Here are some tips and tricks you can use in order to minimize discrepancies, prevent employee theft, and of course - prevent human errors: 5 Ways to Stop Theft With Smarter Restaurant Cash ... Cash management in restaurants can help prevent staff theft and even out your balance sheet. · 1) Keep a Consistent System in Place · 2) Have Cashiers Own Their ... Cash Handling Policy Example May 26, 2022 — The basic premise should be that cash is never handled by only one person and should be controlled until it is deposited into the bank. 19 tips to improve your cash handling procedures (2023) Feb 15, 2023 — First, the door should be closed. Second, there should be security cameras pointing at the cash counting desk. Be sure to instruct staff to ... Standardizing Procedures for Cash Drawers in Restaurants Proper cash-handling procedures are an important aspect of successful restaurant management and loss prevention. By standardizing cash drawer procedures, ... Software-CNC-en.pdf woodWOP is the CNC programming system from HOMAG. The innovative user ... Automatic generation of saw cuts incl. approach and withdrawal cycles. Mode: Manual. CNC Programming Software woodWOP Easy programming of workpieces in 3D. The woodWOP interface is centered around the large graphics area. The workpiece, processing steps and clamping ... Woodwop User Manual Pdf (2023) Woodwop User Manual Pdf. INTRODUCTION Woodwop User Manual Pdf (2023) WEEKE Software woodWOP Tools represents a collection of software for making work easier during CNC programming. If you want to engrave a logo, nest parts or manage your ... woodWOP Versions woodWOP 8.1 manual nesting. Manual nesting of individual parts is now possible directly in the woodWOP interface. 2021 | woodWOP 8.0. New formula editor with ... woodWOP 8 - New functions. Infinite options! | homag docs Oct 26, 2021 — Experience the latest generation of the woodWOP HOMAG CNC programming software, with its new memory format. Material from woodWOP | homag docs Instruction manual and safety instructions · Declaration of Conformity · Reset to factory settings · Printer · Troubleshooting · User Guide Zebra ZD421 · Tablet. Everything Under Control with our CNC Software. woodWOP is the CNC programming system of the HOMAG. The large graphics area with a three ... · Traffic light assistant helps guide the user towards readiness for. CNC Software Downloads CNC Software Downloads · Our Software Products · woodWOP license server · woodWOP 8.0 trial version · woodWOP components · woodWOP - digital wood joints · woodWOP ...