



# The Southern Congress, 1981

## ► The Great Debate

Edited, translated and introduced by  
GEORGE SANFORD

# Solidarity Congress 1981 The Great Debate

**Raffaela Di Napoli**



## **Solidarity Congress 1981 The Great Debate:**

**Solidarity with Solidarity** Idesbald Goddeeris, 2012-07-10 The Polish crisis in the early 1980s provoked a great deal of reaction in the West Not only governments but social movements were also touched by the establishment of the Independent Trade Union Solidarnosc in the summer of 1980 the proclamation of martial law in December 1981 and Solidarnosc s underground activity in the subsequent years In many countries campaigns were set up in order to spread information raise funds and provide the Polish opposition with humanitarian relief and technical assistance Labor movements especially stepped into the limelight A number of Western European unions were concerned about the new international tension following the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan and the new hard line policy of the US and saw Solidarnosc as a political instrument of clerical and neo conservative cold warriors This book analyzes reaction to Solidarnosc in nine Western European countries and within the international trade union confederations It argues that Western solidarity with Solidarnosc was highly determined by its instrumental value within the national context Trade unions openly sided with Solidarnosc when they had an interest in doing so namely when Solidarnosc could strengthen their own program or position But this book also reveals that reaction in allegedly reluctant countries was massive albeit discreet pragmatic and humanitarian rather than vocal emotional and political

*Solidarity Congress, 1981* George Sanford, 1990 **Empowering Revolution** Gregory F. Domber, 2014 As the most populous country in Eastern Europe as well as the birthplace of the largest anticommunist dissident movement Poland is crucial in understanding the end of the Cold War During the 1980s both the United States and the Soviet Union vied for influence over Poland s politically tumultuous steps toward democratic revolution In this groundbreaking history Gregory F Domber examines American policy toward Poland and its promotion of moderate voices within the opposition while simultaneously addressing the Soviet and European influences on Poland s revolution in 1989 With a cast including Reagan Gorbachev and Pope John Paul II Domber charts American support of anticommunist opposition groups particularly Solidarity the underground movement led by future president Lech Wasa and highlights the transnational network of Polish emigres and trade unionists that kept the opposition alive Utilizing archival research and interviews with Polish and American government officials and opposition leaders Domber argues that the United States empowered a specific segment of the Polish opposition and illustrates how Soviet leaders unwittingly fostered radical pro democratic change through their policies The result is fresh insight into the global impact of the Polish pro democracy movement Uncivil Society

Stephen Kotkin, 2010-10-12 Twenty years ago the Berlin Wall fell In one of modern history s most miraculous occurrences communism imploded and not with a bang but with a whimper Now two of the foremost scholars of East European and Soviet affairs Stephen Kotkin and Jan T Gross drawing upon two decades of reflection revisit this crash In a crisp concise unsentimental narrative they employ three case studies East Germany Romania and Poland to illuminate what led Communist regimes to surrender or to be swept away in political bank runs This is less a story of

dissidents so called civil society than of the bankruptcy of a ruling class communism s establishment or uncivil society The Communists borrowed from the West like drunken sailors to buy mass consumer goods then were unable to pay back the hard currency debts and so borrowed even more In Eastern Europe communism came to resemble a Ponzi scheme one whose implosion carries enduring lessons From East Germany s pseudotechnocracy to Romania s megalomaniacal dystopia from Communist Poland s cult of Mary to the Kremlin s surprise restraint Kotkin and Gross pull back the curtain on the fraud and decadence that cashed the would be alternative to the market and democracy an outcome that opened up to a deeper global integration that has proved destabilizing

### **Anti-Communist Student Organizations and the Polish Renewal**

Charles Wankel,1992-06-18 Offers an account of the key role of Polish student movements in the rebirth of their country It provides a history of student activism in Poland and explains the context in which recent changes have occurred

The Political Economy of State-Society Relations in Hungary and Poland Anna Seleny,2006-02-13 This book shows how Hungary and Poland led the transformations that brought down Communism

*Global Solidarity* Lawrence Wilde,2013-01-16 Explores the potential of globalisation to provide the conditions for a harmonious global community Lawrence Wilde introduces the concept of global solidarity and explains how it relates to nationalism gender religion and culture Looking to the future he explores the politics of global solidarity and the conditions required for its development Solidarity has been a mobilising word since entering the political vocabulary in the mid 19th century and conjures images of united action in pursuit of social justice But is solidarity among strangers is a meaningful aspiration in our globalising age

**Books Are Weapons** Siobahn Doucette,2018-03-07 Much attention has been given to the role of intellectual dissidents labor and religion in the historic overthrow of communism in Poland during the 1980s Books Are Weapons presents the first English language study of that which connected them the press Siobhan Doucette provides a comprehensive examination of the Polish opposition s independent often underground press and its crucial role in the events leading to the historic Round Table and popular elections of 1989 While other studies have emphasized the role that the Solidarity movement played in bringing about civil society in 1980 1981 Doucette instead argues that the independent press was the essential binding element in the establishment of a true civil society during the mid to late 1980s Based on a thorough investigation of underground publications and interviews with important activists of the period from 1976 to 1989 Doucette shows how the independent press rooted in the long Polish tradition of well organized resistance to foreign occupation reshaped this tradition to embrace nonviolent civil resistance while creating a network that evolved from a small group of dissidents into a broad opposition movement with cross national ties and millions of sympathizers It was the galvanizing force in the resistance to communism and the rebuilding of Poland s democratic society

### **Democratization in Poland, 1988-90**

,1992-06-18 The themes and data generated by Poland s move away from Communism are crucial for discussing prospects for democratization and marketization in Eastern Europe This is a case study of the mechanisms of power transfer the dynamics of the initial

transition and the prospects for democratization      Return to the NEP Oscar J. Bandelin, 2002-12-30 No scholar denies Mikhail S Gorbachev's role in developing a new approach to Soviet socialism but most writers emphasize the radical departure from traditional Soviet ideology that perestroika seemed to represent This work presents perestroika as part of the continuum of European intellectual history It examines the sources of Gorbachev's thinking and action in 19th century thought the development of Russian Marxism through the intellectual crisis at the turn of the 20th century the pragmatic and philosophical challenges to the Marxist Leninist paradigm Stalinism and its critics and reform Communism in post World War II Eastern Europe Against this background the book argues that the decline and fall of Soviet Communism was much more deeply connected with ideological issues than most scholars have realized Bandelin presents fresh analyses of the impacts of major works and ideas such as Lenin's Materialism and Empirio Criticism the neglected Marxian concept of the Asiatic mode of production and the underlying relationship of East European reform Communism to perestroika He analyzes the major intellectual trends of perestroika in terms of these and other currents This study offers a perspective that challenges most of current scholarship on the issues it raises suggests new avenues for research and contributes to a broader overall understanding of the problems of Soviet socialism and Gorbachev's effort to solve them      **Solidarity Congress, 1981** George Sanford, 1990-06-18 The 1981 Solidarity Congress summed up its intellectual and political heritage This edited translation is the most comprehensive source for Solidarity's values policies internal wrangles and political strategies and provides an important historical document on the Polish crisis of the 1980s      *The Origins of Modern Polish Democracy* M. B. B. Biskupski, James S. Pula, Piotr J. Wróbel, 2010-04-15 The Origins of Modern Polish Democracy is a series of closely integrated essays that traces the idea of democracy in Polish thought and practice It begins with the transformative events of the mid nineteenth century which witnessed revolutionary developments in the socioeconomic and demographic structure of Poland and continues through changes that marked the postcommunist era of free Poland The idea of democracy survived in Poland through long periods of foreign occupation the trials of two world wars and years of Communist subjugation Whether in Poland itself or among exiles Polish speculation about the creation of a liberal democratic Poland has been central to modern Polish political thought This volume is unique in that it traces the evolution of the idea of democracy both during the periods when Poland was an independent country 1918 1939 and during the periods of foreign occupation before 1918 through World War II and the Communist era For those periods when Poland was not free the volume discusses how the idea of democracy evolved among exile and underground Polish circles This important work is the only single volume English language history of modern Polish democratic thought and parliamentary systems and represents the latest scholarly research by leading specialists from Europe and North America      **The East European Economy in Context** David Turnock, 2003-09-02 Since 1989 the former communist countries of Eastern Europe have witnessed a profound and dramatic upheaval The economic coherence of this region formerly maintained through the adoption of the Soviet system of

government has fractured In *The East European Economy in Context Communism and Transition* David Turnock examines the transition from communist to free market economies both within and between the states of Eastern Europe As well as containing an informative survey of the impact of communism *The East European Economy in Context* provides Political profiles of individual countries A clear study of the contrasts between northern and balkan groups Summaries of regional variations in the transition process An exploration of the new state structures and resources Discussion of political stability inter ethnic tensions and progress in economic change

**Ernest Mandel** Jan Willem Stutje,2020-05-05 Ernest Mandel 1923 1995 was one of the most prominent anti Stalinist Marxist intellectuals of his time A political theorist and economist his worldview was shaped by experiences in the Second World War as an underground political activist in Occupied Belgium and during his subsequent internment in a Nazi prison camp Mandel s faith in human nature and in the working classes survived Nazi oppression and the murder of much of his family in the concentration camps He retained his connection to his Jewish roots throughout his life but believed that security and liberation for the Jewish people was best achieved through world revolution and universal emancipation rather than nationalism A brilliant orator in several languages Mandel was an indefatigable revolutionary militant and a key leader in the Fourth International and he had an enormous impact on the thought and practice of the 1968 generation His writings range from innovative economic and political theory to a study of the Second World War and have been published in over forty languages His last major work *Late Capitalism* had an influence that reached from the social sciences into the humanities Biographer Jan Willem Stutje the first writer with access to Mandel s archives has interviewed many of the leading figures in the story and unearthed a wealth of new material detailing Mandel s arrest by the Nazis and his role in Latin American guerrilla warfare He recounts Mandel s interactions with both scholars Sartre Ernst Bloch Perry Anderson and comrades in arms such as Che Guevara Rudi Dutschke and Tariq Ali The book also yields fascinating details of the man s sometimes tragic private life

*Katyn and the Soviet Massacre of 1940* George Sanford,2007-05-07 The Soviet massacre of Polish prisoners of war at Katyn and in other camps in 1940 was one of the most notorious incidents of the Second World War The truth about the massacres was long suppressed both by the Soviet Union and also by the United States and Britain who wished to hold together their wartime alliance with the Soviet Union This informative book examines the details of this often overlooked event shedding light on what took place especially in relation to the massacres at locations other than Katyn itself It discusses how the truth about the killings was hidden how it gradually came to light and why the memory of the massacres has long affected Polish Russian relations

**The Solidarity Congress, 1981** NSZZ "Solidarność" (Labor organization). Congress,George Sanford,1990

Politics of Time Leszek Koczanowicz,2008 What has really happened in Poland since the election of 2005 After such spectacular events as the practice of lustration and the questioning of solidarity with the European Union one has to ask what is the nature of this newly emerging society As with many of the recent developments in former communist countries that seem to be mysterious

and irrational the situation and ensuing problems are complex and the answers neither trivial nor easy This book by the distinguished Polish philosopher addresses these complexities through the role of the communist past in post communist Poland It describes the events that led to the collapse of the Solidarity program and the growing influence of the nationalistic and religious parties in the government The author investigates the nature of social and political temporality and develops a theoretical framework that allows him to apply his conclusions not only to Poland but also to other formerly communist countries

*Historical Dictionary of Poland 1945-1996* Piotr Wróbel, 2014-01-27 Located between the former Soviet Union and eastern Germany Poland has the potential to become a political and economic bridge between the East and West It is crucial to European security and stabilization yet the list of reference books on recent Polish history is very short This book fills that gap providing information on Polish political economic and cultural history since 1945

**Building Democracy** Geoffrey Pridham, Eric Herring, George Sanford, University of Bristol. Dept. of Politics, 1997-01-01 International factors have had a great effect upon the process of democratisation in Eastern Europe according to the contributors to this book Furthermore they maintain that the international dimension has not always been a favourable one

**Poland** George Sanford, 2012-12-06 Poland pioneered the collapse of communism in Eastern Europe Domestic reformism and the negotiated abdication of ruling elites in 1989 have structured the country's politics in the 1990s But the division between the communist and Solidarity camps continues to cause problems for a potential reform coalition aiming to complete modernisation through the restructuring required for EU membership Secular Catholic and rural urban conflicts and well as the growing regional split between the north west and south east have fragmented political life and the party system Nevertheless Poland has made remarkable steps in the consolidation of democracy and the development of her political system whilst maintaining social stability she is also successfully transcending her historical security dilemma of open western and eastern frontiers and stronger aggressive neighbours by embedding herself in Europe through membership of NATO and the EU Poland is overcoming her historical problems

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