
STOPPING THE KILLING

HOW CIVIL
WARS END

Edited by ROY LICKLIDER

Stopping The Killing How Civil Wars End

B Lingard



Stopping The Killing How Civil Wars End:

Stopping the Killing Roy Licklider, 1995-03 Yugoslavia Rwanda Liberia Somalia Azerbaijan El Salvador Northern Ireland Lebanon Cambodia all provide bloody evidence that civil wars continue to have a powerful impact on the international scene Because they tear at the very fabric of a society and pit countryman against countryman civil wars are often the most brutal and difficult to extinguish witness the American Revolution And yet civil wars do inevitably end England is no longer criss crossed by warring armies representing York and Lancaster or King and Parliament The French no longer kill one another over the divine right of kings Argentines seem reconciled to living in a single state rather than several The ideologies of the Spanish Civil War now seem largely irrelevant And the possibility of Southern secession is an issue long buried in the American past The question then begs itself how do people who have been killing one another with considerable enthusiasm and success come together to form a common government How can individuals and factions work together politically and economically with others who have killed their friends parents children and lovers How are armed societies disarmed What effect does a total military victory have on a lasting peace In sum how are civil societies constructed from civil violence and chaos This is the central concern of *Stopping the Killing* In this highly original and much needed volume a distinguished group of experts on civil wars discuss both specific conflicts and broader theoretical issues Individual chapters examine civil wars in Colombia the Sudan Yemen America Greece and Nigeria and analyze the causes of peace the relationship between the battlefield and the negotiating table and issues of settlement An introduction and conclusion by the editor unify the volume Contributors include Jonathan Hartlyn Univ of North Carolina Caroline Hartzell Univ of California Davis Jane E Holl U S Military Academy John Iatrides Southern Connecticut State University James O Connell University of Bradford Donald Rothchild Univ of California Davis Stephen John Stedman Johns Hopkins Univ Robert Harrison Wagner Univ of Texas Austin Harvey Waterman Rutgers Univ Manfred Wenner Northern Illinois Univ and I William Zartman Johns Hopkins Univ

Ending Civil War Matthew Preston, 2004-09-30 Matthew Preston returns politics to its rightful place at the heart of the study of internal conflict Rejecting approaches that emphasise economics or ethnicity this comparative investigation of the wars in Rhodesia and Lebanon sets out the complex political dynamic that eventually produced the ultimately successful peace agreements of Lancaster House and Taif respectively It was a dynamic though in which the ebbs and flows of events at the negotiating table and on the battlefield played only a supporting role Rather more significant were power struggles within belligerent parties that brought consolidated yet unscrupulous leadership growing disempowerment and suffering of civilians of all communities and the acquisition and subsequent leverage over the belligerents by regional powers Yet the years of negotiation over seats in parliament failed to usher in a democratic era in either country Peace brought a de escalation in violence but the political struggle continued to be won decisively by Robert Mugabe s ZANU PF in independent Zimbabwe and by Syria and her allies in Lebanon At a time when Western leaders proclaim the political

necessity of addressing failed states Ending Civil War provides a salutary reminder that the competing elites of those failed states possess their own political agendas ones frequently resistant to the command of great but distant powers The primary agendas of civil war in Rhodesia and Lebanon were not those of economic greed nor of ethnic hatred but of the age old phenomenon of the struggle for control of organisations of civilians and ultimately of the state The idioms of violence were those of the time cyclical bouts of fighting massacres assassinations and kidnappings but the deployment of limited violence for political ends was one which Carl von Clausewitz would clearly have recognised

Civil Wars in Africa Taisier Mohamed Ahmed Ali, Robert O. Matthews, 1999 A collection of case studies of nine African countries Civil Wars in Africa provides a comparative perspective on the causes of civil war and the processes by which internal conflict may be resolved or averted The book focuses on the wars in Ethiopia Liberia Mozambique Rwanda Somalia Sudan and Uganda as well as the experiences of Tanzania and Zimbabwe where civil war was averted to underline conditions under which conflict can most successfully be managed John Kiyaga Nsubuga focuses on Yoweri Museveni and his National Resistance Movement regime s attempt to bring peace to Uganda John Prendergast and Mark Duffield look at Ethiopia s long civil war and the role of liberation politics and external engagement Bruce Jones studies the ethnic roots of the civil war in Rwanda Elwood Dunn explores political manipulation and ethnic differences as causes of civil strife in Liberia John Saul examines the role of Western powers in establishing peace in Mozambique Hussein Adam describes the collapse of the authoritarian regime in Somalia and the subsequent rise of inter clan and sub clan rivalry Taisier Ali and Robert Matthews argue that the forty year conflict in Sudan is much more complex than the usual view that it results from the pitting of the Arab Islamic North against the African Christian South Shifting the focus to how internal unrest may be managed Hevina Dashwood examines government initiatives undertaken to maintain stability in Zimbabwe and Cranford Pratt describes the policies and institutions developed by Nyerere that enabled Tanzania to avoid ethnic regional and religious factionalism and intra elite rivalries James Busumtwi Sam explores multilateral third party intervention highlighting the changing role of the OAU and the United Nations and their effectiveness in averting war The concluding chapter draws together findings from the individual case studies and incorporates them into the larger corpus of the literature Taisier M Ali formerly professor of political economy at the University of Khartoum is presently a visiting scholar in the Department of Political Science University of Toronto Robert O Matthews is professor of political science University of Toronto

International Mediation in Civil Wars Timothy D Sisk, 2009-01-08 This book evaluates the role of international mediators in bringing civil wars to an end and makes the case for powerful peacemaking using incentives and sanctions to leverage parties into peace As internal violence within countries is a hugely significant threat to international peace in the post Cold War era the question of how these wars end has become an urgent research and policy question This volume explores a critical aspect of peacemaking that has yet to be sufficiently evaluated the turbulent period beyond the onset of formal or open negotiations to end civil wars

and the clinching of an initially sustainable negotiated settlement The book argues that the transnational flow of weapons resources and ideas means that when civil wars today end they are more likely to do so at the negotiating table than on the battlefield It uses bargaining theory to develop an analytical framework to evaluate peace processes moving from stalemate in wars to negotiated settlement and it rigorously analyses the experiences of five cases of negotiated transitions from war and the role of international mediators South Africa Liberia Burundi Kashmir and Sri Lanka **New Armies from Old** Roy Licklider, 2014-04-15 Negotiating a peaceful end to civil wars which often includes an attempt to bring together former rival military or insurgent factions into a new national army has been a frequent goal of conflict resolution practitioners since the Cold War In practice however very little is known about what works and what doesn't work in bringing together former opponents to build a lasting peace Contributors to this volume assess why some civil wars result in successful military integration while others dissolve into further strife factionalism and even renewed civil war Eleven cases are studied in detail Sudan Zimbabwe Lebanon Rwanda the Philippines South Africa Mozambique Bosnia Herzegovina Sierra Leone Democratic Republic of the Congo and Burundi while other chapters compare military integration with corporate mergers and discuss some of the hidden costs and risks of merging military forces *New Armies from Old* fills a serious gap in our understanding of civil wars their possible resolution and how to promote lasting peace and will be of interest to scholars and students of conflict resolution international affairs and peace and security studies *Power Sharing and Democracy in Post-Civil War States* Caroline A. Hartzell, Matthew Hoddie, 2020-06-11 Provides empirical evidence that power sharing measures used to end civil wars can help facilitate a transition to minimalist democracy *Post-conflict Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration* Antonio Giustozzi, 2016-04-08 This book revisits post Cold War Disarmament Disintegration and Reintegration DDR programmes in the light of previous experiences of disarmament demobilisation and reintegration In the history of North America and Europe in particular such programmes had a major impact on state building contributing to the development of the welfare state shaping political settlements and directing government policy to maintain social peace The authors in this important book ask what is left of these state building dimensions in contemporary DDR programmes and whether the constraints imposed by international organisations on DDR programmes have more negative effects than positive ones The role of political leadership in DDR processes is highlighted can bureaucratically driven processes deliver success Only if political elites take full control and manage DDR programmes can there be a lasting impact on state building Even then most political elites avoid deep changes in their relationship with the veterans Is there a chance of reshaping international intervention in such a way as to favour the development of a social contract between political elites and veterans In taking a historical perspective this book is unique in the existing literature on DDR and will be essential reading for policy makers students and scholars of conflict studies and those working in NGOs particularly donor agencies This volume was produced with the contribution of the Crisis States Research Centre LSE Elgar Handbook of Civil War and

Fragile States Graham K. Brown, Arnim Langer, 2012-01-01 The Elgar Handbook of Civil War and Fragile States is an impressive volume. Its distinguished contributors offer a rich menu of courses ranging from conflict and war to peacemaking, transitional justice, peacekeeping, and powersharing. Encyclopedic in its scope, the volume encompasses many different approaches to stimulate and provoke the careful reader. It serves up a feast for scholars and policymakers alike. Donald L. Horowitz, Duke University, US. The Elgar Handbook of Civil War and Fragile States brings together contributions from a multidisciplinary group of internationally renowned scholars on such important issues as the causes of violent conflicts and state fragility, the challenges of conflict resolution and mediation, and the obstacles to post-conflict reconstruction and durable peace building. While other companion volumes exist, this detailed and comprehensive book brings together an unrivalled range of disciplinary perspectives, including development economists, quantitative and qualitative political scientists, and sociologists. Topical chapters include Post Conflict and State Fragility, Ethnicity, Human Security, Poverty, and Conflict, Economic Dimensions of Civil War, Climate Change and Armed Conflict, Rebel Recruitment, Education, and Violent Conflict, Obstacles to Peace, Settlements, and many others. With detailed and comprehensive coverage, this Handbook will appeal to postgraduate and undergraduate students, policymakers, researchers, and academics in conflict and peace studies, international relations, international politics, and security studies.

Grasping the Nettle Chester A. Crocker, 2005 Among the unwelcome legacies of the past century are a group of conflicts both intrastate and interstate that seem destined never to end. From Kashmir to Nagorno Karabakh, Colombia to Sudan, the Korean Peninsula to the Middle East, these deeply entrenched, intermittently violent conflicts have so far resisted all outside efforts to resolve them. What lessons, aside from the apparent futility of mediation, can such dismal situations possibly offer? As the distinguished contributors to *Grasping the Nettle* make plain, this is not a rhetorical question. Unyielding conflicts offer numerous insights, not only about the sources of intractability but also about such facets of mediation and conflict management as how to gain leverage, when to engage and disengage, how to balance competing goals, and who to enlist to play supporting roles. The first part of this eye-opening volume identifies and analyzes the defining characteristics and underlying dynamics of intractable conflicts. The second part turns the spotlight on no fewer than eight current cases; in each instance, it chronicles the conflict's evolution, evaluating the internal and external factors that have conspired to prevent a settlement and assessing whether past peacemaking initiatives have in fact only aggravated the conflict. The conclusion makes the point that even intractable conflicts eventually end and highlights the strategic approaches and tactical steps that have yielded success in the past for mediators and conflict managers from governments, international organizations, and NGOs.

Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict, 1999-08-16 The Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict, a three-volume set written by more than 200 eminent contributors from around the world, takes advantage of increasing worldwide awareness in the public, private, commercial, and academic sectors about manifestations of violence in all segments of society. While the contributors do not use these volumes

to make specific arguments they do describe and clarify the developments in thought that have led to current theories about and positions on violence and peace Our reviewers consistently note that while many in depth studies of war peace and aggression exist the attendant specialization keeps scholars from learning about related fields No publication competing with the Encyclopedia of Violence Peace and Conflict can satisfy their need for a vast introductory work to such a diverse and socially important field This major work includes more than 190 multidisciplinary articles with over 1 000 cross references and more than 2 000 bibliography entries for further reading which are arranged alphabetically for easy access More than 190 multidisciplinary articles with over 1 000 cross references Article outline and glossary of key terms begin each article Entries arranged alphabetically for easy access Three volume set with subject index of over 750 entries Articles written by more than 200 eminent contributors from around the world

Understanding Civil War: Africa Paul Collier, Nicholas Sambanis, 2005 This publication is part of a two volume set which builds upon previous World Bank research into the causes and characteristics of civil war onset particularly the model developed by Paul Collier and Anke Hoeffler regarding the relationship between violent political conflict and economic development This volume considers the variables identified in the Collier Hoeffler model and applies them to a set of case studies from a range of African countries and then goes on to trace the process of conflict escalation in order to draw conclusions as to why civil war is likely to occur The publication seeks to advance theoretical and empirical knowledge of civil war in order to help further the objective of developing appropriate policy interventions Another volume with case studies from a range of non African countries is available separately ISBN 0821360493

Civil Wars, Insecurity, and Intervention Barbara F. Walter, Jack L. Snyder, 1999 Since the end of the Cold War a series of costly civil wars many of them ethnic conflicts have dominated the international security agenda This volume offers a detailed examination of four recent interventions by the international community

Stress of War, Conflict and Disaster George Fink, 2010-11-25 Stress is a universal phenomenon that impacts adversely on most people Following on the heels of Stress Science Neuroendocrinology and Stress Consequences Mental Neuropsychological and Socioeconomic this third derivative volume will provide a readily accessible and affordable compendium that explains the phenomenon of stress as it relates physically and mentally to war conflict and disaster The first section will be dedicated to study of the link between stress and various forms of conflict Specific instances of conflict will be discussed the Gulf wars Korea Hiroshima bombing the Holocaust 9 11 Northern Ireland terrorism in general torture The second section will explore the stress impact of more general physical disasters such as airline and vehicle accidents earthquakes floods and hurricanes The final section will focus on the clinical relationship between conflict stress and various mental diseases PTSD suicide disaster syndrome etc as well as the adverse impact of stress on human physical health in general Comprised of about 100 top articles selected from Elsevier's Encyclopedias of Stress the volume will provide a valuable desk reference that will put relevant articles readily at the fingertips of all scientists who consider stress Chapters offer impressive and unique scope with topics

addressing the relationship between stress generated by war conflict and disaster and various physical mental disorders Richly illustrated with over 200 figures dozens in color Articles carefully selected by one of the world s most preeminent stress researchers and contributors represent the most outstanding scholarship in the field with each chapter providing fully vetted and reliable expert knowledge **Repression and Accommodation in Post-Revolutionary States** M. Krain,2000-07-06 We know very little about political dynamics in states that have just experienced an internal war despite the increasing need to deal with such states in the post Cold War world Matthew Krain examines what prompts leaders in post revolutionary states to employ repression or accommodation Through statistical analysis and case studies of Iran Cuba Nicaragua and Bolivia he also examines the effects of these choices on how the domestic opposition reacts what type of political system develops in the new state and whether or not the leaders who institute these policies survive in power in the long run Krain concludes with a series of policy recommendations **What Do We Know about Civil Wars?** T. David Mason,Sara McLaughlin Mitchell,2023-02-13 Since World War II civil wars have replaced interstate wars as the most frequent and deadly form of armed conflict globally How do we account for when and where civil wars are likely to occur when and how they are likely to end and whether or not they will recur In this timely book leading scholars accessibly guide students through cutting edge research on the onset duration outcomes and recurrence of civil wars as well as the ongoing consequences of conflicts in war torn countries such as Syria Sudan and Rwanda In mapping out the current state of our knowledge about civil conflicts the authors also identify what we do not know about civil wars With a consistent approach across chapters and through a wide variety of cases the contributors collectively help readers understand some of the most pressing questions in conflict and security studies and illustrates how scholars answer them This authoritative text offers both an accessible and current overview of the state of the field and an agenda for future research The second features An entirely new chapter on pro government militias and rebels as criminal groups Chapter 16 Analysis of new trends in civil war data collection that have enabled us to understand geographic and temporal patterns of armed conflictNew directions in transitional justice institutions in post conflict environments the resource curse the role of women and the relationship between the environment and civil conflictNew material on mediation of conflict and peace agreement implementation and peacekeeping Examples drawn from the Russia Ukraine conflict **The Political Psychology of Israeli Prime Ministers** Yael S. Aronoff,2014-05-29 This book examines leaders of the seemingly intractable conflict between Israel and its Palestinian neighbors It takes as an intellectual target of opportunity six Israeli prime ministers asking why some of them have persisted in some hard line positions but others have opted to become peacemakers This book argues that some leaders do change and above all it explains why and how such changes come about This book goes beyond arguing simply that leaders matter by analyzing how their particular belief systems and personalities can ultimately make a difference to their country s foreign policy especially toward a long standing enemy Although no hard liner can stand completely still in the face of important

changes only those with ideologies that have specific components that act as obstacles to change and who have an orientation toward the past may need to be replaced for dramatic policy changes to take place **Understanding Civil War: Europe, Central Asia, and other regions** Paul Collier, Nicholas Sambanis, 2005-01-01 Annotation VOLUME I Africa VOLUME II Europe Central Asia and Other Regions volumes sold separately This is a superb manuscript and one that will become a standard reference in the field for students of conflict and civil war Robert Bates Eaton Professor of the Science of Government Harvard University The two volumes of Understanding Civil War build upon the World Bank's prior research on conflict and violence particularly on the work of Paul Collier and Anke Hoeffler whose model of civil war onset has sparked much discussion on the relationship between conflict and development in what came to be known as the greed versus grievance debate The authors systematically apply the Collier Hoeffler model to 15 countries in 6 different regions of the world using a comparative case study methodology to revise and expand upon economic models of civil war The book concludes that the greed versus grievance debate should be abandoned for a more complex model that considers greed and grievance as inextricably fused motives for civil war regions of Somalia Conflict in Somalia examines the results of the study and offers recommendations for reconstruction and development assistance that takes the knowledge on conflict into account

Caught in the Crossfire Thomas David Mason, 2004 The puzzle of revolution in the Third World Theories of revolution the evolution of the field Dependent development and the crisis of rural stability Mobilizing peasant social movements The response of the state reform or repression State repression and the escalation of revolutionary violence Win lose or draw how civil wars end Reform repression and revolution in El Salvador Peruvian land reform the rise of Sendero Luminoso The future of revolutions in the countryside globalization democratization and peacekeeping Peace or Democracy? Izabela Pereira Watts, 2023-04-03 Contrary to the common belief that peace and democracy go hand in hand after a civil war Pereira Watts argues they are in fact at a crossroads Offering an innovative framework based on Philosophical Actors and Tactical considerations Pereira Watts identifies 14 dynamic dilemmas in democratic peacebuilding with respective trade offs She focuses on explaining the contradictions in modern post conflict recovery the challenges facing interim governments and the international community's role Based on an analysis of more than 40 countries between 1989 and 2022 and more than 60 UN peace operations she presents critical issues that commonly need to be addressed in such scenarios Elections and Political Parties the Constitution Checks Balances and Power sharing Transitional Justice Human Rights Amnesty Truth Commissions and War Crimes Tribunals Disarmament Demobilization and Reintegration and Media Reform and Civil Society Solving any of these dilemmas leads to others that shape a complex apparatus for restoring peace and installing a new political regime An essential resource for decision takers policymakers international analysts and practitioners in the field of peacebuilding that will also be of great value to students of International Relations and Peace Studies as well as anyone interested in peacekeeping democracy building and state building *Insurgency and Counter-Insurgency in Turkey* Spyridon

Plakoudas,2018-04-04 This book seeks to answer the why and how questions about the insurgency of the PKK a militant left wing group of Turkey s Kurds in Turkey The PKK has been inter locked in an intermittent war against Turkey since 1984 in the name of Kurdish nationalism The author combines insights of Strategy and IR from strategy and tactics in irregular warfare to peace negotiations between state authorities and insurgents with data from qualitative research to achieve two inter related objectives first assess the current state of affairs and predict the future course of the conflict and secondly draw general conclusions on how protracted conflicts can end and how

The Top Books of the Year Stopping The Killing How Civil Wars End The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous captivating novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of popular books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have enthralled audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover expertly weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This intriguing historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This mesmerizing coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These bestselling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and gripping novel that will keep you guessing until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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