

LANGUAGE IN EDUCATION POLICY: A BARRIER TO ACADEMIC AND COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT OF LEARNERS ACROSS GRADES: A CASE OF SOUTH AFRICAN TEACHERS' NARRATIVES.

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ABSTRACT

Decolonising education has and is still an uphill task for many African countries especially those that have scars of a gruesome colonial past such as South Africa, among others. It is against this background that I argue in this paper that the language of instruction imposed through Language in Education policy has and is perpetuating the colonial legacy and bottle necking impacting negatively on cognitive and academic development of learners. Consequently, there are loud calls from various stakeholders and student bodies to decolonise education in South Africa to change the status quo. Since 1976 and later on 2015, South African youth in higher education institutions have intensified the call to decolonise education. One of the major areas of concern towards decolonisation is language of learning and teaching (LoLT) and the language of learning materials. This call comes because even though South Africa is now a democracy that gives official status to its indigenous languages, English still enjoys hegemony in all areas including and especially in education as the LoLT from grade 4 up to tertiary education. This translates to a betrayal of the constitutional prerogative of inclusive education for all. Teacher narratives and questionnaire were data generation tools from teachers in South Africa. They articulated their experiences and their recommendations to improve the system. The data generated was processed and presented into themes.

Keyword: language in education policy, language of learning, decolonisation, indigenous language, hegemony

1. INTRODUCTION

Language of learning and teaching deserve diligent attention if academic and cognitive development is to be achieved. Students and concerned stakeholders have to be upfront in calling for decolonisation of the curriculum. These struggles have been raging since 1976 till this day and the most recent one is the student protest of 2015. There has been an outcry of poor results across all subjects because of the language of learning and teaching. This paper explores how the language of learning and teaching contribute to weaker cognitive and academic development. In the same vein, recommendations are presented. The focus was on what teachers' experiences are with regard to the language of learning and teaching in their classes. Further is an analysis of how teachers applied other practices to mitigate the challenge of comprehension of concepts.

Questionnaires were emailed to teachers and some through whatsapp. Importantly, teachers wrote their narratives regarding their experiences as educators in the classroom. This study is qualitative because its intention was to find out the underlying reasons behind poor cognitive and academic achievement because of the language in education policy. Data was processed and presented according to themes.

2. BACKGROUND TO STUDY

Language during the apartheid period was used as a tool that either allowed or hindered access to education, with children who spoke English and Afrikaans gaining access to quality education as compared to children who spoke indigenous languages, as these had a low status in society. Legislation such as the Bantu Education Act of 1953 were implemented to provide watered down

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history history teaching nationalism collective memory and the wider social debate on how to critically reflect on the past

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