

W. EDMUND CLARK

**Socialist
Development
and Public
Investment
in Tanzania**

1964-73

Socialist Development And Public Investment In Tanzania 1964 73

Kimse A.B. Okoko



Socialist Development And Public Investment In Tanzania 1964 73:

Socialist Development and Public Investment in Tanzania, 1964-73 W. Edmund Clark, 1978-12-15 With its emphasis on rural development as opposed to urban development Tanzania has pursued an individual path in socialist development This work is the first empirical analysis of public investment in matters of agriculture education rural health manufacturing and commerce comparing the actual program of investment to the strategy outlined in the Arusha Declaration of 1967 In *Socialist Development and Public Investment in Tanzania 1964 1976* Dr Clark finds that Tanzania has been more successful in reorienting its program of social investment than its program of economic development This failure stems from real differences within Tanzania and among socialists generally about appropriate investment strategies for a country at Tanzania s stage of development In fact no clear specification of an economic strategy exists and as a result policy has been heavily determined by the interests of the dominant political groups It also reflects the fact that in its initial stages Tanzanian socialism was not a mass movement It was imposed from the top and consequently the bureaucracy remains relatively immune from the pressures of the people and the poverty in which they live Dr Clark argues that Nyerere s basic strategy is appropriate to Tanzania at a stage when it lacks the resources to pursue the traditional socialist goal of an integrated industrial economy but that the implementation of this strategy should and must be improved Skillfully blending political and social with economic analysis he provides a provocative interpretation of socialist investment strategy in Tanzania and provides an illuminating perspective on the economics of developing countries

Why Nations Realign Kal

Holsti, 2015-10-14 This book originally published in 1982 analyzes the process of radical foreign policy change how states restructure their foreign relations and why they do so Using a common analytical framework the authors examine Bhutan Burma Canada China and Tanzania They distinguish between piecemeal foreign policy change and adaptation and the fundamental re ordering of foreign policy Their analysis underlines the extent to which non military and sometimes imagined threats such as dependency and external economic and cultural penetration can constitute an important cause of radical realignment activity

Routledge Library Editions: International Relations Various, 2021-08-05 The 10 volumes in this set originally published between 1959 and 1986 analyze the process of radical foreign policy change explore Marxist Leninist models of international relations describe the significance of cultural relations in international affairs highlight the changing nature of political communities and changing patterns of government and examine the interaction between the realms of ethics and international relations

Socialist and Self-Reliance In Tanzania Kimse A.B. Okoko, 2024-11-01 This study developed from a keen interest in the politics of contemporary Africa especially in regard to the seemingly intractable problem of political dependence with its economic correlate of underdevelopment The most interesting contemporary work on African political economy explores the link between economic underdevelopment and political dependence Development and independence are seen as moving in the same direction in the long run even if in the short run there appear to be

inherent contradictions in their immediate needs in a concrete situation The focus of this work emphasizes the internal contradictions such as exist between the bureaucracy and the political leadership within Tanzania rather than the external linkages

The Growth Of The Manufacturing Industry In Tanzania M. S. Silver, M S Silver, 2019-07-11 Tracing the evolution of the Tanzanian manufacturing industry since the beginning of colonial rule this book focuses on the period since independence and especially on the effects of socialist policies resulting from the 1967 Arusha Declaration Dr Silver develops volume indices of production for Tanzanian industry as a whole and for individual sectors He also examines in detail changes in labor productivity earnings unit labor costs investments and the prices of manufactured goods paying special attention to the role of government controlled parastatals the regional distribution of manufacturing industries and income inequality The rapid growth in production and employment and the changing structure of the manufacturing industry he concludes is due to high rates of investment in a small number of relatively large establishments primarily in the parastatal sector

Tanzania Andrew Coulson, 2013-07-25 Tanzania in the 1970s was at the forefront of policy innovation Near universal primary education access to health services and supplies of clean water subsequently became mainstream ambitions in Africa and elsewhere But its policies towards agricultural and industrial production failed and left the country in a particularly weak position when it faced the demands of structural adjustment in the 1980s This book originally published in 1982 has been reissued with a new introduction which brings its themes up to the present when income from gold mining and natural gas is making Tanzania one of the most dynamic economies in Africa today The author first an economic civil servant in Tanzania later an academic at the University of Dar es Salaam was in a unique position to write it drawing on his own experiences as well as the plethora of ideas and debates in Dar es Salaam in the 1970s The book has stood the test of time not only because of the range of material it covers but more profoundly because of the approach it takes to the work of Tanzania's founding president Julius Nyerere sympathetic to his ideas deeply critical of failures in implementation 25 short easily read chapters take the story of Tanzania from pre colonial times to the present and show how Nyerere was hemmed in by what he inherited from the German and British colonialists who ran the country up to Independence in 1961 It provides an invaluable introduction to anyone coming to the country for the first time and offers a profound assessment of the theoretical debates that have made Tanzania of such interest to students of development

Alternative Futures For Africa Timothy M. Shaw, 2019-03-01 This comprehensive critical examination of Africa's future written by a diverse group of Africans and Africanists raises many questions and challenges concerning the development and unity of the African continent Eclectic in range and method but cohesive in concern the book identifies and analyzes alternative probabilities in the political economic and social spheres and on the national regional and international levels Many of the contributors point toward an unpromising future for Africa unless its development strategy is changed and its inheritance of dependence on the world system overcome

Black Africa 1945-1980 D K Fieldhouse, 2012-08-21 In what ways did economic considerations affect

the decision by Britain and France to make their Black African colonies independent Why were early expectations that independence would lead to rapid and sustained economic development in Africa for the most part disappointed This title originally published in 1986 seeks to tackle these two important and strongly debated issues The main aim and value of the book is to take a broad view of this huge subject pulling together material on most parts of Black Africa south of the Sahara and north of the Limpopo so that the problem can be seen as a whole It takes account of a wide range of possible and actual factors which have influenced African economic development weaving them into a single analysis including the colonial inheritance the impact of the fluctuating international economy policies adopted by African governments and indigenous factors such as climate drought and human resources The book is written to be understood without difficulty by non specialists and is intended to act as an introduction to its subject for university students

The Technological Behaviour of Public Enterprises in Developing Countries Jeffrey James, 2022-08-30 First published in 1989 The Technological Behaviour of Public Enterprises in Developing Countries presents essays based on original research work conducted for the International Labour Office to employ a wide variety of approaches and methodologies to analyse the technological choices made by public enterprises in Tanzania India Argentina and Brazil These empirical studies provide rich and detailed case study material on key issues such as the choice of technology and the acquisition of advanced technological capabilities The significance of the research findings in these areas and their policy implications are described in an introductory chapter and the volume as a whole is accessible and relevant to policy makers and academics who are concerned with industrial development in the developing world

[The World Bank and the Globalisation of Housing Finance](#) Liam Clegg, 2017-10-27 The World Bank remains one of the most prominent actors in the field of global development and one of the foremost international organisations in contemporary global politics Over its history its lending for housing has mortgaged development by prioritising financial sector expansion over the needs of low income groups Through this book Liam Clegg explores the drivers of World Bank operational practices and the contribution of these operations to state transformations across the global South

Underdevelopment and the Transition to Socialism James H. Mittelman, 2013-09-24 Underdevelopment and the Transition to Socialism Mozambique and Tanzania evaluates the promise and problems of socialism in the Third World by considering the political economies of Mozambique and Tanzania The aim is to provide a basic account for Marxists and non Marxists alike interested in alternative strategies of development in the Third World It offers a materialist political economy approach that should be useful to an interdisciplinary group of scholars and practitioners The book is organized into four parts Part I maps out purposes and procedures Part II on Mozambique is a factually grounded analysis of an initial conjuncture in the transition to socialism the capture of state power by workers and peasants Part III on Tanzania focuses on another vital step on the way to socialism the nationalization of leading financial institutions and the attempt to place them under the aegis of the immediate producers Part IV knits together the main strands of the foregoing analysis and ties them to

the broad themes discussed at the beginning of this book

Theory and Reality in Development Sanjaya Lall, Frances Stewart, 1986-02-24 This collection of papers by some of the world's leading development economists is remarkable for its wide scope. It covers such varied topics as stagflation in the third world, the extension of free trade to include international investment, the early 1980s in Latin America, the economic growth of Africa, and communal land tenure systems and their role in rural development. As well as representing important contributions in themselves, the papers acquire unity from a similarity in approach, always giving priority to reality if it comes into conflict with theoretical bias.

The Second Economy in Marxist States Maria Los, 2016-01-13 This book analyses and compares the unofficial economies and their control in ten Marxist states: the USSR, Poland, Hungary, Romania, Yugoslavia, Cuba, Nicaragua, China, Angola, and Tanzania. It provides a vivid mosaic-like panorama of the hidden economies in these countries. The book breaks with the view that the unofficial economy is simply a by-product of the official economy. It shows an unfolding interplay between these two economies which moulds and limits both the dynamics and the direction of the process of change. In her final essay, Maria Los develops a theoretical model linking second economies with the process of Marxist economic development. The key stages of this process are identified as: 1. The stage of radical transformation, 2. The monopolisation period, 3. The reformist phase, and 4. Post-reformist decadence. The volume throws a new light on the prospects and problems of the reformist movements which have swept the Soviet Union, China, and several other Marxist states in the 1980s.

Elections In Independent Africa Fred M. Hayward, 2019-08-27 The electoral process has been an integral part of the political landscape of independent Africa for more than a quarter century and has roots going back to traditional African societies. An examination of the independence period demonstrates the rich diversity of forms, experiences, and meanings of elections in Africa. For some observers, elections are a clear example of multiple failures in Africa: the failure of democracy and institutional transfer, and the breakdown of much of the African political process in general. The authors of this book argue that elections in Africa have played a much more significant role than has commonly been recognized: that in spite of problems, elections are an important part of African contemporary political life. It has been too easy to dismiss elections in Africa as irrelevant because there are fewer today than there were two decades ago, or because they have frequently failed to conform to democratic norms. However, in a period in which the primary trends of government are toward exclusion, African elections provide one of the few instruments of political action open to civil society. This study of the electoral process suggests a number of themes and conclusions about the relationship of the electoral process to state power and institutions: elite competition, mass participation, legitimacy, and its limits, ethnic conflict, mobilization, party competition, authoritarian regimes, the growing incidence of electoral violence, and mass support for democratic values. Fred M. Hayward's substantive introduction discusses the electoral process in general. Eight case studies of key African countries then illustrate the varied meanings and implications of elections in independent Africa, and in the final chapter, Hayward draws conclusions about the role and impact of elections. It is clear that although electoral

processes have demonstrated a certain fragility both the form and the process have shown remarkable resilience Africa, Asia, and South America Since 1800 A. J. H. Latham, 1995 A reference for graduate and undergraduate students presenting the bibliographic details and sometimes describing and evaluating the content of over 5 000 books in English most published since 1945 and many quite recently but also some earlier works of enduring importance A section of works on all three continents is followed by sections on each which first consider the continent as a whole then each country usually by chronological periods and topics such as economics politics and society Indexed only by author and editor but the table of contents is detailed enough to provide adequate access Distributed in the US by St Martin s Press Annotation copyright Book News Inc Portland Or

The Rise and Fall of Philanthropy in East Africa Robert G. Gregory, 2017-07-05 Robert G Gregory challenges the apparent assumption that non Western peoples lack a significant indigenous philanthropic culture Focusing on the large South Asian community in East Africa he relates how over a century they built a philanthropic culture of great magnitude and how it finally collapsed under the ascendancy of increasing state regulation and policies directed against non African communities Compelled by poverty to seek better opportunities overseas most Asians arrived in East Africa as peasant farmers Denied access to productive land and sensing economic opportunity they turned to business Despite severe forms of racial discrimination in the colonial society they suffered few restrictions on their business enterprises and some became very wealthy Gregory s historical analysis shows philanthropy as an important contribution one that stemmed from deep roots in Hindu Muslim and Buddhist culture The sense of nonracial social responsibility cultivated social medical and educational facilities designed for all This age of philanthropy terminated with the Asian exodus The socialist and racial policies adopted by East African governments over the past few decades have virtually destroyed the foundation necessary for philanthropy as well as the distinct Asian cultural identity Gregory s account of the East Asian s role in philanthropy deserves great attention and sober reflection

Peace Corps and Citizen Diplomacy Stephen M. Magu, 2018-03-13 For over 50 years more than 225 000 Peace Corps volunteers have been placed in over 140 countries around the world with the goals of helping the recipient countries need for trained men and women to promote a better understanding of Americans for the foreign nationals and to promote a better understanding of other peoples on the part of Americans The Peace Corps program proposed during a 2 a m campaign stop on October 14 1960 by America s Camelot was part idealism part belief that the United States could help Global South countries becoming independent At the height of the Cold War the US and USSR were racing each other to the moon missiles in Turkey and in Cuba and walls in Berlin consumed the archrivals sending American graduates to remote villages seemed ill informed Kennedy s Kiddie Korps was derided as ineffectual the volunteers accused of being CIA spies and often their work made no sense to locals The program would fall victim to the vagaries of global geopolitics in Peru Yawar Malku Blood of the Condor depicting American activities in the country led to volunteers being bundled out unceremoniously in Tanzania they were excluded over Tanzania s objection to

the Vietnam War Despite these challenges the Peace Corps program shaped newly independent countries in significant ways in Ethiopia they constituted half the secondary school teachers in 1961 in Tanzania they helped survey and build roads in Ghana and Nigeria they were integral in the education systems alongside other programs Even in the Philippines formerly a U S colony Peace Corps volunteers were welcomed Aside from these outcomes the program had a foreign policy component advancing U S interests in the recipient countries Data shows that countries receiving volunteers demonstrated congruence in foreign policy preferences with the U S shown by voting behavior at the United Nations a forum where countries actions and preferences and signaling is evident Volunteer recipient countries particularly voted with the U S on Key Votes Thus Peace Corps volunteers who function as citizen diplomats helped countries shape their foreign policy towards the U S demonstrating the viability of soft power in international relations

Varieties of Capitalism in History, Transition and Emergence Martha Prevezer,2017-03-27 Economics tends to teach that developed countries have good institutions while developing countries do not and that this is the factor that constrains the latter s growth However the picture is far messier than this explanation suggests Building on the varieties of capitalism framework this book brings together the tools of institutional economics with historical analyses of institutional evolution of different kinds of property rights and legal systems protected by different kinds of state giving rise to distinct corporate governance structures It constructs institutional development histories across leading liberal capitalisms in Britain and the United States compared with continental capitalisms in France and Germany and contemporary transitional capitalisms in China and Tanzania This volume is innovative in combining both historical and economic insights and in combining developed country with developing country institutional emergence dispelling the prevailing sense of complacency about the inevitability of the path of institutional development for the developed areas of the world and the paths that developing countries are likely to follow This volume will be of great importance to those who study international economics development economics and international business

Reinventing the Left in the Global South Richard Sandbrook,2014-08-07 This book offers a fresh appraisal of the nature and significance of the democratic Left in the Global South The moral and intellectual leadership of the Left is shifting south from its European birthplace It is in the Global South most notably in Latin America that one finds newly self confident progressive movements This new democratic Left includes parties and social movements that not only are avoiding the familiar pitfalls that ensnared socialists and social democrats in the twentieth century but also are coping with the realities of the twenty first century especially neoliberal globalization In analyzing and illustrating three innovative strategies moderate social democracy radical social democratic transition to socialism and Left populism this study nudges the debate about the Left out of the well worn grooves into which it has fallen in recent decades

Capitalism, Dependency and Ultra-Imperialism Hartmut Elsenhans,2023-10-13 This book assembles main contributions to an alternative explanation of globalisation and the political economic structures of the international system As the result of capitalism globalisation does

not transfer basic capitalist structures from the Centre to the Periphery Capitalism is based on rising mass incomes that create investment opportunities and thus the possibility of profit A structurally homogeneous and ultraimperialist Centre dominates a deeply fissured Periphery of structurally heterogeneous societies and economies Capitalism penetrates underdeveloped regions and deforms them through rent which obstructs expanding internal mass markets while labour goes unempowered Rent constitutes the basis for state operations and the role of emerging state classes While globalisation disempowers labour in both the West and in the South it has given new comparative advantage to the South The shift from rent appropriation in the South via raw material exports to export led manufacturing is based on devaluation below purchasing power parity and hence on a rent from agriculture that is based on the Green Revolution Its impact is however not always sufficient to compensate for the loss of influence experienced by social reformist forces A novel multipolar system based on the balance power has emerged Multiethnic empires are held together with large varieties of however always identitarian ideologies This global system is composed of powers that are internally and externally opposed to peaceful change Across the globe there is an impending danger of globalisation of rent Print edition not for sale in South Asia India Sri Lanka Nepal Bangladesh Pakistan and Bhutan

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