

SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION IN MODERN CHINA

THE STATE AND
SOCIAL CHANGE
IN CHINA

*The State and
Social Change in China,
1900 - 1949*

XIN ZHANG

二十世紀初期中國社會之演變

Social Transformation In Modern China The State And Local Elites In Henan 1900 1937

James Z. Gao



Social Transformation In Modern China The State And Local Elites In Henan 1900 1937:

Social Transformation in Modern China Xin Zhang, 2000-09-25 In this book Xin Zhang sheds light on the sources of China's modernization

Military Force and Elite Power in the Formation of Modern China Edward A. McCord, 2014-01-21 The China we know today emerged at the end of a long period of internal rebellions civil wars foreign invasions and revolutionary insurrections that stretched across the nineteenth century to the mid point of the twentieth This book explores one important consequence of this situation the increased role of military force in the determination of elite social political and economic power and presents fascinating case studies of the warlords militia leaders and military officers who benefited from this Examining the intersection of military force and elite power in the formative years of modern Chinese history this book highlights just how important military force was to elite power in nineteenth and early twentieth century China in a context of frequent warfare and political turmoil It shows that the way in which military empowerment unfolded and who exactly was empowered depended heavily on shifting military and political conditions and each case confirms the extent to which military force emerged as a consistently significant determinant of elite power across this period Indeed the transformative effect of military force on social and political structures of power revealed by these studies sheds distinctive light on the prevalence and wide ranging impact of military conflicts in this period In turn these studies also provide a particular perspective on the fluid boundaries of as well as the constraints on elite power in Chinese society in a time of intense social and political change This book makes an important contribution to our understanding of the rise of modern China and provides a keen insight into impact of war on the country as such it will be welcomed by students and scholars interested in Chinese history Asian history and military history more broadly

Historical Dictionary of Modern China (1800-1949) James Z. Gao, 2009-06-16 The Historical Dictionary of Modern China 1800 1949 offers a concise but comprehensive examination of the political military economic social and cultural development of modern China Instead of focusing merely on the political elites of China this reference covers a variety of significant persons including women and ethnic minorities new historical concepts cultural and educational institutions and economic activities Drawing on newly available records including a large mass of governmental and family archives the narratives presented reveal new facts offer a new interpretation in accordance with China's modernization process during the late Qing period and a revisionist perspective on the Republican history The chronology records not only political and military events but also other experiences of the Chinese people The bibliography gives prominence to current literature on China's drive towards modernization and appendixes provide the reader with detailed information on China's cultural and economic transformation

Trust in Troubled Times Brett Sheehan, 2003 This timely book traces the development of banking and paper money in republican Tianjin in order to explore the creation of social trust in financial institutions Framing the study around Bian Baimei a conscientious branch manager of the Bank of China Brett Sheehan analyzes the actions of bankers officials and

local elites as they tried to overcome political and financial crises and instill trust in the banking system After early failures in promoting trust government authority as a regulator of the financial system gradually increased peaking in 1935 when the state unified the money supply for the first time in several hundred years Concurrently when local elites proved unable to develop successful strategies to make people trust the system their influence declined The need for trust in increasingly complex financial arrangements redefined state society relations simultaneously enhancing state power and creating new constraints on the actions of both elites and governments Trust in Troubled Times is a valuable new perspective on the economic social and political history of modern China

The Central Politics School and Local Governance in Nationalist China Chen-cheng Wang, 2023-01-09 This book is a political history of global attempts to reduce politics to science and the results of such an attempt in modern China The book follows the discourses and activities of a special group of local officials in China's Nationalist government 1928-1949 These officials had been students or faculty at the Central Politics School CPS the only national university in modern Chinese history that trained professional bureaucrats according to the blueprint of the United States science of public administration conceived by Frank Goodnow Through its accounts of how these officials handled land administrative reforms the battlefield of statebuilding during World War II and rebellions of ethnic minorities the book discusses why some of the most talented CPS officials resorted to non modern humanistic political techniques and achieved a Chinese statecraft more efficient and sustainable than science As such the book invites readers to think whether science and the rational legal authority proposed by Woodrow Wilson and Max Weber is a proper conceptual framework for understanding politics in China and the rest of world

Banking in Modern China Linsun Cheng, 2003-03-06 This is the first book to document in English the evolution of modern Chinese banking from the establishment in 1897 of the first Chinese bank along a Western model to the abrupt interruption of professional banking by the Japanese invasion in 1937 Drawing from original documents of major Chinese banks Linsun Cheng explains how and why the banks were able despite a succession of foreign and domestic crises to grow into viable and self sustaining institutions in China Rich with new unpublished historical details this book offers an original comprehensive narrative of the origins and growth of professional banks

Taxation Without Representation in Contemporary Rural China Thomas P. Bernstein, Xiaobo Lü, 2003-03-27 This book provides the first in depth English study of the tax burden problems farmers face in China

Conversations with Tocqueville Aurelian Craiutu, Sheldon Gellar, 2009-02-16 The questions and issues raised by Tocqueville in his monumental studies of France and America are just as crucial for understanding the evolution of democracy in the West and the development of democracy in the non western world They clearly show the breadth of Tocqueville's contributions to the development of modern social sciences Among the questions addressed by Tocqueville were How does the weight of the past affect the evolution of political institutions and political behavior What impact do differences in physical environment have on the organization of society What are the relationships between social equality freedom and democracy To what extent does

centralization destroy the capacity for local initiative and self governance What conditions are needed to nurture the flourishing of self governing communities What safeguards are needed to preserve freedom and to prevent incipient democracies from becoming dictatorships Why has democracy had such a problem taking hold in many parts of the non western world How should one study democracy in non western settings Tocquevillian analytics can help us provide answers Addressed to a wider audience than Tocqueville scholars the book argues that Tocquevillian analytics can be used to understand developments in non western as well as western societies and be updated to address such issues as globalization ethnicity New World Old World comparisons and East West dynamics The first part of the book examines the basic components of Tocquevillian analytics outlining its stepwise interdisciplinary approach to understanding societies and nations The second part applies the Tocquevillian conceptual framework to the contemporary world and contains individual chapters on various regions of the world North America Russia Western Europe Asia Africa and Latin America Unlike previous collective works on Tocqueville *Conversations with Tocqueville* does not offer a survey of the authors views but instead focuses on presenting a cohesive *Global Lynching and Collective Violence* Michael J. Pfeifer, 2017-02-10 Often considered peculiarly American lynching in fact takes place around the world In the first book of a two volume study Michael J Pfeifer collects essays that look at lynching and related forms of collective violence in Africa Asia and the Middle East Understanding lynching as a transnational phenomenon rooted in political and cultural flux the writers probe important issues from Indonesia where a long history of public violence now twines with the Internet to South Africa with its notorious history of necklacing Other scholars examine lynching in medieval Nepal the epidemic of summary executions in late Qing era China the merging of state sponsored and local collective violence during the Nanking Massacre and the ways public anger and lynching in India relate to identity autonomy and territory Contributors Laurens Bakker Shaiel Ben Ephraim Nandana Dutta Weiting Guo Or Honig Frank Jacob Michael J Pfeifer Yogesh Raj and Nicholas Rush Smith **Aspirational Chinese in Competitive Social Repositionings** Jia Gao, 2023-08-08 In the past four or so decades a significant amount of research efforts has been made to examine the rapid and constant social changes in China However most of the literature has focused on either macro or micro level issues and what has not been adequately analysed is how the majority of ordinary people has reacted to and influenced the changes This inadequacy has affected our understanding of Chinese society its dynamics and the changing trends Drawing upon a new perspective of competitive social repositioning and the evidence recorded in numerous recent publications and interview data this book seeks to re examine the ever changing but under researched societal dynamics driving social transformations in China from 1964 when the communist heir narrative was rebranded and utilised to 2000 when Jiang Zemin formulated the Three Represents theory to modify the ideological political thinking of China s ruling elites This analysis focuses on how a high proportion of aspirational citizens have kept repositioning themselves in China s changing distributions of social resources and social structure how their attitudes and

behaviours have been shaped over time what characteristics of their choices are at different stages and how their preferences have resulted in the zig zag patterns of China's recent social change

Disciplining the State Patricia A. Thornton, 2020-03-23 What are states and how are they made Scholars of European history assert that war makes states just as states make war This study finds that in China the challenges of governing produced a trajectory of state building in which the processes of moral regulation and social control were at least as central to state making as the exercise of coercive power State making is in China as elsewhere a profoundly normative and normalizing process This study maps the complex processes of state making moral regulation and social control during three critical reform periods the Yongzheng reign 1723-1735 the Guomindang's Nanjing decade 1927-1937 and the Communist Party's Socialist Education Campaign 1962-1966 During each period central authorities introduced not without resistance institutional change designed to extend the reach of central control over local political life The successes and failures of state building in each case rested largely upon the ability of each regime to construct itself as an autonomous moral agent both separate from and embedded in an imagined political community Thornton offers a historical reading of the state making process as a contest between central and local regimes of bureaucratic and discursive practice

[Red Capitalists in China](#) Bruce J. Dickson, 2003-01-20 Table of contents [The Global in the Local](#) Xin Zhang, 2023-04-04 In the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries world historic political economic and technological developments transformed everyday life in places like Zhenjiang a midsize Chinese river town Xin Zhang explores the local negotiation of globalization through the experience of Zhenjiang's merchants entrepreneurs and ordinary residents

From Mao to Market Andrew H. Wedeman, 2003-07-10 Andrew Wedeman argues that China succeeded in moving from a Maoist command economy to a market economy because the central government failed to prevent local governments from forcing prices to market levels Having partially decontrolled the economy in the early 1980s economic reformers balked at price reform opting instead for a hybrid system wherein commodities had two prices one fixed and one floating Depressed fixed prices led to resource wars as localities battled each other for control over undervalued commodities while inflated consumer goods prices fuelled a headlong investment boom that saturated markets and led to the erection of import barriers Although local rent seeking and protectionism appeared to carve up the economy in reality they had not only pushed prices to market levels and cleared the way for sweeping reforms in the 1980s they had also pushed China past the pitfalls of reform that entrapped other socialist economies

China's Use of Military Force Andrew Scobell, 2003-09-08 In this unique study of China's militarism Andrew Scobell examines the use of military force abroad as in Korea 1950 Vietnam 1979 and the Taiwan Strait 1995-1996 and domestically as during the Cultural Revolution of the late 1960s and in the 1989 military crackdown in Tiananmen Square Debunking the view that China has become increasingly belligerent in recent years because of the growing influence of soldiers Scobell concludes that China's strategic culture has remained unchanged for decades Nevertheless the author uncovers the existence of a Cult of Defense in Chinese strategic culture The author warns

that this Cult of Defense disposes Chinese leaders to rationalize all military deployment as defensive while changes in the People's Liberation Army's doctrine and capabilities over the past two decades suggest that China's twenty first century leaders may use military force more readily than their predecessors

How Migrant Labor is Changing Rural China

Rachel Murphy, 2002-09-19 One of the most dramatic and noticeable changes in China since the introduction of economic and social reforms in the early 1980s has been the mass migration of peasants from the countryside to urban areas across the country Murphy's in depth fieldwork in rural China offers a rich basis for her findings about the impact of migration on many aspects of rural life inequality the organization of agricultural production land transfers livelihood diversification spending patterns house building marriage education the position of women social stability and state society relations Her analysis focuses on the human experiences and strategies that precipitate shifts in national and local policies for economic development and the responses of migrants non migrants and officials to changing circumstances obstacles and opportunities This pioneering study is rich in original source materials and anecdotes as well as useful comparative examples from other developing countries

China Since Tiananmen

Joseph Fewsmith, 2001-07-30 China Since Tiananmen is the first book to look comprehensively at the intellectual and political trends in the decade since the Tiananmen Incident 1989 to assess the ways in which China has changed Fewsmith looks on the one hand at the intellectual critique of the enlightenment tradition which had previously held a sacrosanct position in the thinking of liberal intellectuals since the May Fourth Movement of 1919 to explain the rise of neo conservatism and nationalism over the past decade On the other hand he examines the maneuverings of elite political actors to understand the constraints they operate under and how the conduct of elite politics has changed since Tiananmen Together these two approaches give a more comprehensive and realistic assessment of the forces that drive China today These trends are of great importance for anyone trying to understand Sino US relations

Selling China Yasheng Huang, 2003 In this book Yasheng Huang makes a provocative claim the large absorption of foreign direct investment FDI by China is a sign of some substantial weaknesses in the Chinese economy The primary benefits associated with China's FDI inflows are concerned with the privatization functions supplied by foreign firms venture capital provisions to credit constrained private entrepreneurs and promotion of interregional capital mobility Huang argues that one should ask why domestic firms cannot supply the same functions China's partial reforms while successful in increasing the scope of the market have so far failed to address many allocative inefficiencies in the Chinese economy

The Ecology of War in China Micah S. Muscolino, 2015 This book explores the interplay between war and the environment in Henan Province a hotly contested frontline territory that endured massive environmental destruction and human disruption during the conflict between China and Japan that raged during World War II In a desperate attempt to block Japan's military advance Chinese Nationalist armies under Chiang Kai shek broke the Yellow River's dikes in Henan in June 1938 resulting in devastating floods that persisted until after the war's end Greater catastrophe struck Henan in 1942

1943 when famine took some two million lives and displaced millions more Focusing on these war induced disasters and their aftermath this book conceptualizes the ecology of war in terms of energy flows through and between militaries societies and environments Ultimately Micah Muscolino argues that efforts to procure and exploit nature s energy in various forms shaped the choices of generals the fates of communities and the trajectory of environmental change in North China *Chinese Professionals and the Republican State* Xiaoqun Xu,2000-12-04 Xiaoqun Xu makes a compelling and original contribution to the study of China s modernization with this book on the rise of professional associations in Republican China in their birthplace of Shanghai and of their political and socio cultural milieu This 2001 book is rich in detail about the key professional and political figures and organizations in Shanghai filling an important gap in its social history The professional associations were as the author writes unambiguously urban and modern in their origins and functions representing a new breed of educated Chinese and they pioneered a new type of relationship with the state Xu addresses a central issue in China studies the relationship between state and society and proposes an alternative to the Western derived concept of civil society This book illuminates the complexity of modernization and nationalism in twentieth century China and provides a concrete case for comparative studies of professionalization and class formation across cultures

Whispering the Secrets of Language: An Emotional Quest through **Social Transformation In Modern China The State And Local Elites In Henan 1900 1937**

In a digitally-driven earth where displays reign great and quick conversation drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound strategies and psychological subtleties concealed within phrases usually move unheard. Yet, set within the pages of **Social Transformation In Modern China The State And Local Elites In Henan 1900 1937** a charming fictional value pulsating with fresh feelings, lies a fantastic quest waiting to be undertaken. Composed by a talented wordsmith, this charming opus attracts visitors on an introspective trip, softly unraveling the veiled truths and profound impact resonating within the material of every word. Within the emotional depths with this touching review, we shall embark upon a heartfelt exploration of the book is primary styles, dissect their charming publishing fashion, and succumb to the effective resonance it evokes deep within the recesses of readers hearts.

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