

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Framing second language comprehensibility: Do interlocutors' ratings predict their perceived communicative experience?

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Abstract

Comprehensibility has risen to the forefront of second language (L2) speech research. To date, research has focused on identifying the linguistic, behavioral, and affective correlates of comprehensibility, how it develops over time, and how it evolves over the course of an interaction. In all these approaches, comprehensibility is the dependent measure, but comprehensibility can also be construed as a predictor of other communicative outcomes. In this study, we examined the extent to which comprehensibility predicted interlocutors' overall impression of their interaction. We analyzed data from 90 paired interactions encompassing three communicative tasks. Interactive partners were L2 English speakers who did not share the same native language. After each task, they provided self- and partner-ratings of comprehensibility, collaboration, and anxiety, and at the end of the interaction, they provided exit ratings of their overall experience in the interaction, communication success, and comfort interacting with their partner. We fit mixed-effects models to the self- and partner-ratings to investigate if those ratings changed over time, and we used the results to derive model-estimated predictors to be incorporated into regression models of the exit ratings. Only the self-ratings, including self-comprehensibility, were significantly associated with the exit ratings, suggesting a speaker-centric view of L2 interaction.

Keywords: adult second language acquisition; language production; spoken language comprehension; interaction

Comprehensibility refers to a listener's subjective experience of difficulty when processing second language (L2) speech. Although comprehensibility is often aligned with intelligibility, or actual understanding, the two are distinct, in that intelligible speech often shows varying levels of comprehensibility depending on the amount of effort that the listener must invest (Munro & Derwing, 1995; Nagle & Huensch, 2020). Pronunciation experts have long advocated for an intelligibility- and comprehensibility-focused approach to L2 learning and teaching

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The Communicative Experience

Michael Filimowicz, Veronika Tzankova

The Communicative Experience:

The Communicative Experience Lawrence William Rosenfield, Laurie Schultz Hayes, Thomas S. Frentz, 1976 Navigating Remarkable Communication Experiences of Sexual Minorities Yachao Li, Jennifer A. Samp, 2020-11-24 Navigating Remarkable Communication Experiences of Sexual Minorities investigates and theorizes the unique and crucial communication experiences of sexual minority people in a heteronormative society Using qualitative and quantitative data the authors examine messages and message processes of four communication experiences that have personal and relational impacts on lesbian gay and bisexual LGB people The book identifies different scripts of coming out strategies for sexual orientation disclosure and concealment and common topics discussed by same sex couples when making relationship revelation decisions Data presented in this book shows that people communicate their sexual orientation in various ways influencing their mental health and relationship outcomes To explain why people create different coming out messages the authors propose a Theory of Coming Out Message Production which identifies personal relational cultural and situational factors that affect LGB individuals sexual orientation disclosure This book includes practical guidelines for LGB people to better prepare and enact difficult conversations in various relational contexts Scholars of sexuality studies and communication studies will find this book particularly interesting **The Experience of Human Communication** Frank J. Macke, 2014-12-24 This book deals with matters of embodiment and meaning in other words the essential components of what Continental thought since Heidegger has come to consider as communication A critical theme of this book concerns the basic tenet that consciousness of one s Self and one s body is only possible through human relationship This is of course the phenomenological concept of intersubjectivity But rather than let this concept remain an abstraction by discussing it as merely a function of language and signs this work attempts to explicate it empirically That is it discusses the manner in which from infancy to childhood and adolescence and the dawning of our sexual identities through physical maturity and old age we come to experience the ecstasy of what Merleau Ponty has so poetically termed flesh It is rarely clear what someone means when she or he uses the word communication An important objective of this book is thus to advance understanding of what communication is In academic discourse communication has come to be understood in a number of contexts some conflicting and overlapping as a process a strategy an event an ethic a mode or instance of information or even a technology In virtually all of these discussions the concept of communication is discussed as though the term's meaning is well known to the reader When communication is described as a process the meaning of the term is held at an operational level that is in the exchange of information between one person and another what must unambiguously be inferred is that communication is taking place In this context information exchange and communication become functionally synonymous But as a matter of embodied human psychological experience there is a world of difference between them As such this book attempts to fully consider the question of how we experience the event of human communication The author offers a pioneering study that

advances the raison d tre of the emergent field of communicology while at the same time offering scholars of the human sciences a new way of thinking about embodiment and relational experience Reimagining Communication: **Experience** Michael Filimowicz, Veronika Tzankova, 2020-04-30 Reimagining Communication Experience explores the embodied and experiential aspects of media forms across a variety of contemporary platforms uses content variations audiences and professional roles A diverse body of contributions offer a broad range of perspectives on memory embodiment time and more The volume is organized to reflect a pedagogical approach of carefully laddered and sequenced topics which supports meaningful project based learning in addition to a course s traditional writing requirements As the field of Communication Studies has been continuously growing and reaching new horizons this volume presents a survey of the foundational theoretical and methodological approaches that continue to shape the discipline synthesizing the complex relationship of communication to forms of experience in a uniquely accessible and engaging way This is an essential introductory text for advanced undergraduate and graduate students and scholars of communication media and interactive technologies with an interdisciplinary focus and an emphasis on the integration of new technologies Communication in the Metaverse Jonathan Matusitz, Jayvyn Dacas, 2024-06-27 This book explores the diverse methods and facets of communication in the metaverse from interpersonal relationships to health communication and from collaboration in the workplace to social interaction in educational contexts More specifically the book analyses the profound interplay between the metaverse and the larger communicative context in which it is entrenched In this manner the work concentrates on the factors underlying its origins development actualization and popularity as well as the fundamental discords uncertainties and dangers that can have serious consequences on both society and the individual Explores diverse methods of communication in the metaverse from interpersonal relationships to health communication Analyses the interplay between the metaverse and the larger communicative context in which it is entrenched Concentrates on the metaverse's popularity and potential as well as the discords and dangers it presents Internationalizing the Communication Curriculum in an Age of Globalization Paaige Turner, Soumia Bardhan, Tracey Quigley Holden, Eddah Mutua, 2019-12-09 Globalization and the resulting internationalization of universities is driving change in teaching learning and what it means to be educated This book provides exemplars of how the Communication discipline and curriculum are responding to the demands of globalization and contributing to the internationalization of higher education Communication as a discipline provides a strong theoretical and methodological framework for exploring the benefits challenges and meanings of globalization The goal of this book therefore is to facilitate internationalization of the communication discipline in an era of globalization Section one discusses the theoretical perspectives of globalism internationalization and the current state of the Communication discipline and curriculum Section two offers a comprehensive understanding of the role ways and impact of internationalizing teaching learning and research in diverse areas of study in Communication including travel programs and

initiatives to bring internationalization to the classroom The pieces in this section will include research based articles case studies analytical reviews that exam key questions about the field and themed pieces for dialogue debate on current and future teaching and learning issues related to internationalizing the Communication discipline curriculum Section three provides an extensive sampling of materials and resources for immediate use in internationalization in communication studies sample syllabi activities examples and readings will be included In sum our book is designed to enable communication curriculum and communication courses in other disciplines to be internationalized and to offer different approaches to enable faculty students and administrators to incorporate and experience an internationalized curriculum regardless of time and financial limitations This book is notable as a professional development resource for individuals both inside and outside the communication discipline who wish to incorporate a global perspective into their research and New Understandings of Twin Relationships Barbara Klein, Stephen A. Hart, Jacqueline M. classrooms Martinez, 2020-12-23 New Understandings of Twin Relationships takes an experience based approach to exploring how twin attachment and estrangement are critical to understanding the push and pull of closely entwined personal relationships Based on the research expertise of each of the authors all identical twins in their own right and vignettes from twins across the globe this book describes the inner workings of the twin world showing how the twin world creates experiences that are often more intense and intricately textured than those in the singleton world Chapters debunk myths surrounding twinship and analyze the developmental stages of the twin relationship as well as the effect of being a twin on one s mental health from different perspectives. The authors articulate how attachment separation anxiety loneliness estrangement and the subjective experience of the twin and non twin other impact behavior thinking and feeling Through its careful study of the many psychological challenges that twins face throughout their lifetime this text will help psychologists scholars clinicians and twins themselves attain a deeper understanding of all interpersonal relationships Debating in Teaching and Learning English Ben Wilson, 2024-04-18 This book offers the first full length treatment of the topic of debating as a method of developing English Foreign Language EFL speaking inviting scholars and practitioners to reflect on the demands of the current age for moving forward educational practice While debating is a well known method of dialogic speaking and is widely practiced the extent to which it is integrated in adult TEFL has not been established and an understanding of its affordances for developing foreign language speaking is also limited This book fills the gap in the field of TESOL and applied linguistics on the affordances of debating as a form of dialogic speaking that can promote a holistic understanding and improvement of experience of education and indeed academic outcomes The two main themes that situate the work are those of dialogic speaking and affect at times referred to as humanistic positive psychology and social and emotional learning The book details the experiences of an adult EFL debate group in a private language school in the North of Italy It reports how the participants experience the pedagogy so as to offer insights into it as a form of teaching speaking in adult EFL as well as

providing a practical framework with lesson plans and curriculum The affordances of debating emerge as being social cognitive educational and communicative and are discussed alongside the work of language teaching scholars Curran and Freire and more broadly within a Social Constructivist approach to education As such debating is discussed as being a holistic and dialogic form of pedagogy Particular attention to experience often affective is also found to be fundamental in planning and assessing educational outcomes for both teachers and learners The Public Speaking Playbook Teri Kwal Gamble, Michael W. Gamble, 2020-01-07 The Public Speaking Playbook shows students how to prepare practice and present their public speeches with the highest level of confidence With a focus on actively building skills Teri Kwal Gamble and Michael W Gamble coach students in the fundamentals of the public speaking process using engaging learning modules that allow students to practice and improve their public speaking The streamlined Third Edition of this best selling text succinctly highlights the most important content and essential skills and includes new annotated speeches to promote a deeper understanding of effective speech building The text s inclusive and unique playbook analogy encourages students to think critically about what it means to play fair in public speaking with a focus on diversity ethics and civic engagement INSTRUCTORS The Public Speaking Playbook is accompanied by a complete teaching and learning package Contact your rep to request a demo Public Speaking PLUS Public Speaking PLUS integrates this text s content with premium videos a video library a speech outlining tool and GoReact's speech capturing software into one seamless digital solution Digital Option ISBN 978 1 5443 3240 6 Learn more SAGE Coursepacks SAGE Coursepacks makes it easy to import our quality content into your school's learning management system LMS Learn more SAGE Edge This open access site offers students an impressive array of learning tools and resources Learn more Share with your students 10 Tips for Overcoming Speech Anxiety

Intelligent Environments 2009 Victor Callaghan, Achilles Kameas, Angélica Reyes, Dolors Royo, 2009-07-15 As computers are increasingly embedded into our everyday environments the objects therein become augmented with sensors processing and communication capabilities and novel interfaces The capability for objects to perceive the environment store and process data pursue goals reason about their intentions and coordinate actions in a holistic manner gives rise to the so called Intelligent Environment IE In such environments real space becomes augmented with digital content thus transcending the limits of nature and of human perception The result is a pervasive transparent infrastructure capable of recognizing responding and adapting to individuals in a seamless and unobtrusive way The realization of Intelligent Environments requires the convergence of different disciplines such as information and computer science building architecture material engineering artificial intelligence sociology art and design The 5th International Conference on Intelligent Environments IE 09 held at the Polytechnic University of Catalonia Castelldefels Barcelona Spain provides a multidisciplinary forum for researchers and engineers from across the world to present their latest research and to discuss future directions in the area of Intelligent Environments The IE 09 proceedings contain the complete conference program

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