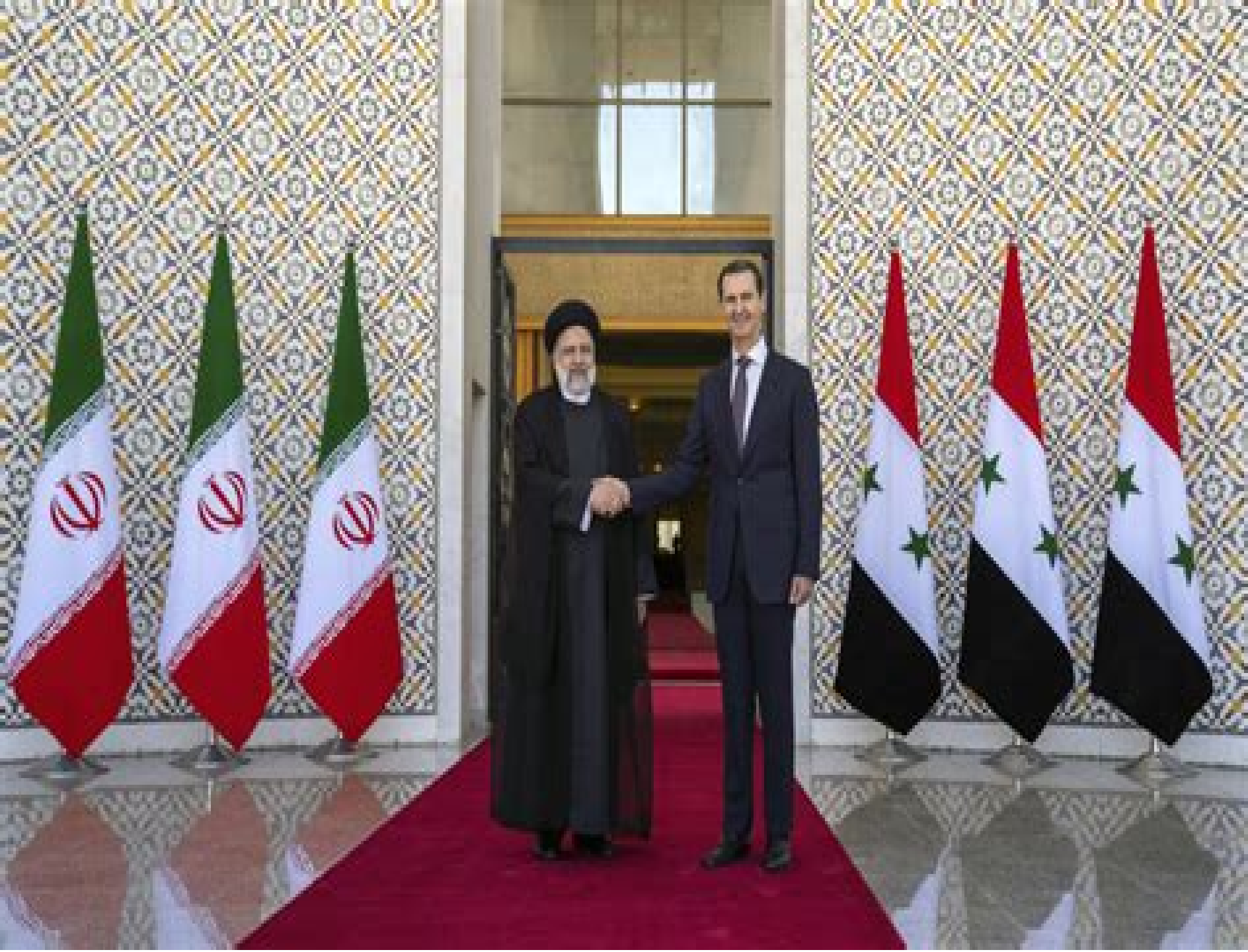




Syria Iran

Bente Scheller



Syria Iran:

The Syria-Iran Axis Nadia von Maltzahn, 2013-06-30 Since the Iranian Revolution the close alliance between Syria and Iran has endured for over three decades based on geopolitical interests between the two states and often framed in the language of resistance In view of their strong relationship at a state level what have Syria and Iran each been doing to foster popular exchange and employ cultural tools to build and image in the other country The Syria Iran Axis examines the motivations content and reach of cultural diplomacy between Syria and Iran to determine to what degree that two partners have been successful in bridging their world views and political outlooks Beginning with a historical background of relations between the two countries before the overthrow of the Shah Nadia von Maltzahn offers an analysis of the process of policy formulation and the key themes which characterize Syrian and Iranian foreign and cultural relations Whilst the relations between the two countries were limited in the pre revolutionary period bilateral relations developed very quickly in the aftermath of the revolution Uniquely The Syria Iran Axis looks beyond the political and military cooperation between the leaders of these two countries highlighting the economic and cultural connections between the populations It therefore examines the scientific academic military economic industrial telecommunications and cultural delegations that go back and forth between Damascus and Tehran With key Shi i shrines situated in Syria such as the Sayyida Zaynab and the Sayyida Ruqayya mosques in Damascus there has been for many years a significant level of religious tourism Bearing in mind that these levels of inter cultural connection have been threatened by the ongoing unrest in Syria von Maltzahn also highlights the ways in which this key relationship has been affected by events in the wider geopolitical sphere By examining the extent to which a state directed cultural exchange can foster bilateral relations in the Middle East von Maltzahn offers a unique analysis of the formation of foreign policy and diplomacy in the region

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The Syria-Iran Axis Nadia von Maltzahn, 2013-06-30 Since the Iranian Revolution of 1979 the close alliance between Syria and Iran has endured for over three decades based on geopolitical interests between the two states and often framed in the language of resistance In view of their strong relationship at a state level what have Syria and Iran each been doing to foster popular exchange and employ cultural tools to build an image in the other country The Syria Iran Axis examines the motivations content and reach of cultural diplomacy between Syria and Iran to determine to what degree the two partners have been successful in bridging

their world views and political outlooks By analysing the extent to which a state directed cultural exchange can foster bilateral relations in the Middle East Nadia von Maltzahn offers a unique analysis of the formation of foreign policy and diplomacy in the region

Syria and Iran Jubin M. Goodarzi, 2009-04-30 The enduring alliance between Iran and Syria which came about after Iran's 1979 Revolution proved to be a feature of the Middle East's political landscape in the 20th and early 21st centuries Moreover its impact in moulding events and bringing about major changes in this troubled region proved enormously significant Jubin M Goodarzi provides us with the first in depth study on the Syrian Iranian nexus which traces the origins and development of the strategic partnership between Damascus and Tehran from 1979 until the present He argues that contrary to prevailing views due in large part to the authoritarian and unpopular nature of the Syrian and Iranian regimes the alliance between them was conceived as essentially defensive in nature He puts forth an empirical survey with a chronology of events and analyses the key phases in the evolution of the alliance In the process he explains their significance both in terms of how they affected bilateral relations between the two states and their regional implications Through careful research and analysis Goodarzi reveals linkages between major events in the Middle East and crucial decisions that were made in Tehran and Damascus particularly ones that have been overlooked or ignored by regional analysts and scholars These include the impact of the Israeli invasion of Lebanon in 1982 and the subsequent Syrian Iranian consultations on Iran's position regarding the war with Iraq the effects of US Iraqi actions in the Persian Gulf in 1988 and Iran's moves in Lebanon against the wishes of Syria Goodarzi analyses the stability and security of this partnership and assesses its prospects for the future

Iran's Networks of Influence in the Middle East The International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), 2020-03-31 Tehran's ability to fight by with and through third parties in foreign jurisdictions has become a valuable and effective sovereign capability that gives Iran strategic advantage in the region Tehran has possessed a form of this capability since the Islamic Revolution in 1979 but its potency and significance have risen sharply in the past decade to the point where it has brought Iran more regional influence and status than either its nuclear or ballistic missile programmes The IISS Strategic Dossier Iran's Networks of Influence provides an understanding of how Iran builds operates and uses this capability Based on original field research open source information and interviews with a range of sources the dossier conducts an audit of Iran's activities in the principal regional theatres of Iraq Lebanon Syria and Yemen and its reach into Bahrain Saudi Arabia and Kuwait It includes an examination of Tehran's nurturing of groups such as the Houthis in Yemen the Badr Organisation in Iraq Hizbullah in Lebanon and Shia militias in Syria and details related to recruitment weapons supply logistics and command and control systems Iran's Networks of Influence is intended through objective fact based analysis to inform both policymakers and practitioners and to stimulate debate on the wider significance of Iran's use of third party partners and the strategic depth they afford Tehran The dossier also examines the advantages that Iran possesses through its recent experience of conflict and its ability to mobilise and deploy sympathetic Shia communities across theatres In a time of rising

tension in the region the dossier looks at how Iran might further develop the use of its partnership capability and the risks and constraints it might face

Iran and the Arab World Hooshang Amirahmadi, Nader Entessar, 1993-01-15 The Middle East has been the arena of three cataclysmic events since 1979 the Iranian Revolution the Iran Iraq War and the Gulf War All of these have brought about major changes in the inter regional politics and relations between Middle East countries and the outside world This book seeks to analyze the impact of these events on Iranian Arab relations The authors examine Iran s relations with the Arab states of the Gulf in detail and sheds light on the changing patterns of Iranian Egyptian and Lebanese relations

The Wisdom of Syria's Waiting Game Bente Scheller, 2014-02-03 A timely and insightful look at how Bashar Assad shifted the Syrian regime s focus from national security to mere survival

Iran's Qods Force Owen Sirrs, 2022-11-15 The end of the Cold War ushered in a challenging new era for U S defense planners The certainties of planning for conventional war or in extremis nuclear war gave way to a new form of unconventional warfare waged by American adversaries like Al Qaeda Somali warlords and Iran Iran s Qods Force examines how one nation state the Islamic Republic of Iran has exploited the advantages of unconventional warfare to expand its influence in the Middle East while at the same time limiting the impact of U S power in the region At the forefront of its efforts is the Qods Force the elite clandestine wing of Iran s Islamic Revolutionary Guards Corps Owen Sirrs analyzes how Iran uses unconventional warfare to try to achieve one of its most cherished objectives hegemony over the Middle East and demonstrates how U S policymakers and warfighters were repeatedly stymied by Iran s unconventional warfare strategy which straddled the threshold between conventional and covert warfare Iran pursues its hegemonic bid even though it lacks many of the accepted attributes of national power like a strong diversified economy a modernized power projection military and allies to balance the strength of its many adversaries Still as the book explains through specific examples of Iranian covert action in Lebanon Iraq Syria and Yemen Iran is closer to regional leadership in 2021 than at any time in the last three hundred years

Iranian Strategic Influence W.A. Rivera, 2021-11-26 Since the 1979 Islamic Revolution the strategic culture of resistance has dominated Iran s strategic objective and foreign policy preference formation Iran is a revisionist state that lacks overwhelming military and economic dominance in its near abroad as such two pillars have emerged to support and export their strategic culture of resistance These are Adaptive Resistance pragmatism and Designed Redundancy deniability and insulation These two themes of resistance provide content and structure to their strategic Influence campaigns where strategic Influence is the use of the elements of national power diplomatic military economic with and through information to shape the information and operational environment in order to erode the will of the enemy This new way of war is predicated on building narratives activating identities mobilizing proxies and disorienting targets through the use of information in service of strategic goals Strategic influence is the way in which elements of the strategic culture of resistance are executed in Iran s near abroad To combat and defeat strategic influence campaigns it is necessary to understand both the strategic cultural factors at play and

the strategic influence campaigns that Iran deploys **Arab-Iranian Relations** Shireen T. Hunter, 2019-04-22 This textbook helps students and readers navigate the various factors ranging from the legacy of the past ethnic sectarian differences and cultural rivalry to the impact of colonial rule modernization and state building plus the evolving nature of the international political system and great power policies in shaping Arab Iranian relations in the last seven decades The first part of this book looks into factors such as history ethnic sectarian and cultural issues that have shaped Iran s relations with Arab states It explores the impact of the process of modernization and state building in the Arab world on these relations plus the legacy of colonialism and the shifting dynamics of international politics and the evolution key global players policies towards Iran and the Arab states The second part examines case studies in the evolution of Iran s relations with several key Arab states including Egypt Syria and Lebanon Iraq Saudi Arabia and the smaller Persian Gulf Arab states By highlighting the complex set of factors and their interactions that have shaped Arab Iranian relations the book hopes to be a corrective to the simplistic and reductionist interpretations of these relations This approach shows how a variety of factors and their interactions have shaped these relations sometimes they have exacerbated the conflictual aspects of these relations and at other times have fostered accommodation and even cooperation

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