# The Intersection of Family Firms and Institutional Contexts: A Review and Agenda for Future Research

Family Business Review 2018; Vol. 31(1) 32–531 © The Author(s) 2017 Reprints and permissions: sagepub.com/journals/Permissions.naw DOI: 10.1177/0894486517736446 journals.sagepub.com/homes/fbr

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#### Abstract

Examination of family firms' interactions with institutional contexts has been a major research stream within family business scholarship. This study reviews three decades of research at the intersection of family firms and institutional contexts. Our review sample includes 124 articles published in 24 top-level journals across several disciplines. We adopt an institutional theory lens to synthesize this literature and explicate main understandings about how family firm behaviors/outcomes are influenced by or may influence formal and informal institutions in their institutional contexts. Moreover, we discuss major research gaps and unproductive biases in this research area and provide directions for future research.

#### Keywords

family firm, institutional context, institutional theory, institution, co-evolution

#### Introduction

Institutions refer to the relatively stable systems of prescriptions that define socially acceptable behaviors and outcomes within a society (Suchman, 1995). Institutions pressure firms to operate in socially acceptable ways, and firms that conform to these pressures can be deemed legitimate (Oliver, 1991). While institutional prescriptions are not always consistent with economic rationality (Meyer & Rowan, 1977), firms that are deemed legitimate can gain certain benefits, such as favorable access to resources and relationships (DiMaggio & Powell, 1983). Alternatively, firms can attempt to change institutions as means to access more favorable competitive positions and opportunities (Battilana, Leca, & Boxenbaum, 2009).

The family governance in family firms serves as a lens through which institutional prescriptions are interpreted and from which firms' decisions then can be formed differently compared with nonfamily firms. Several characteristics of family firms suggest that family firms may interact with their institutional contexts in unique ways. Family firms' access to family resources (e.g., labor, networks, and capital) enables them to be less dependent on formal institutional developments that help organizations employ and monitor workforce, acquire capital, and secure their property rights among different generations. Moreover, family firms' institutional overlap at the intersection of family and business institutions, concerns for preservation of their socioemotional wealth (SEW), and reliance on social capital amplify the effects of informal institutions on their behaviors and outcomes. Consequently, scholars have increasingly shown interest in understanding institutions' effects on family firms (e.g., Gedajlovic, Carney, Chrisman, & Kellermanns, 2012; Jiang & Peng, 2011a), as well as family firms' influence on institutional

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# **The Institution Of Literature**

**Jacques Derrida** 

#### The Institution Of Literature:

The Institution of Literature Jeffrey J. Williams, 2001-12-13 In response to the classic question What is literature we usually look to the novels poems and plays on our shelves The Institution of Literature turns this question around looking instead at the institutions that house literary study It examines how our institutional practices protocols and structures mediate and produce what we call literature It shines light on usually hidden but formative dimensions of literary study from the institutional economy governing theory to the star system of professional reputation from the corporatization of cultural studies to the reconfiguration of our roles as resource managers rather than literary scholars and from the position of graduate students to the hierarchical structure of our professional organizations Gathering contributions from critics such as Michael B rub Terry Caesar Lennard Davis Vincent B Leitch Devoney Looser David R Shumway James J Sosnoski and Evan Watkins The Institution of Literature forges an original and timely line of research both criticizing current professional forms of literary study and proposing possibilities for change **The Institution of Literature** Jeffrey Williams, 2002-01-01 Leading voices in literary and cultural studies examine the study of literature at the college level including the fate of theory the rise of cultural studies the academic star system and the difficult job market The Institution of English Literature Barbara Schaff, Johannes Schlegel, Carola Surkamp, 2016-11-07 The contributions investigate the ways in which numerous institutions of English literature shape the literary field While they cover an extensive historical field ranging from the Early Modern period to the 18th century to the contemporary they focus not only on literary texts but also on extra literary ones including literary prizes literary histories and anthologies and highlight the various ways in which these negotiate the processes that constitute the literary field All contributions assert that there is no such thing as literature outside of institutions Great emphasis is therefore put on different acts of mediation Institutions of World Literature Stefan Helgesson, Pieter Vermeulen, 2015-06-19 This volume engages critically with the recent and ongoing consolidation of world literature as a paradigm of study On the basis of an extended active and ultimately more literary sense of what it means to institute world literature it views processes of institutionalization not as limitations but as challenges to understand how literature may simultaneously function as an enabling and exclusionary world of its own It starts from the observation that literature is never simply a given but is always performatively and materially instituted by translators publishers academies and academics critics and readers as well as authors themselves This volume therefore substantiates refines as well as interrogates current approaches to world literature such as those developed by David Damrosch Pascale Casanova and Emily Apter Sections focus on the poetics of writers themselves market dynamics postcolonial negotiations of discrete archives of literature and translation engaging a range of related disciplines The chapters contribute to a fresh understanding of how singular literary works become inserted in transnational systems and conversely how transnational and institutional dimensions of literature are inflected in literary works Focusing its methodological and theoretical inquiries on a broad

archive of texts spanning the triangle Europe Latin America Africa the volume unsettles North America as the self evident vantage of recent world literature debates Because of the volume s focus on dialogues between world literature and fields such as postcolonial studies translation studies book history and transnational studies it will be of interest to scholars and The Institution of Literature ,1998 Institutions of Literature, 1700-1900 Jon students in a range of areas Mee, Matthew Sangster, 2022-07-21 This lively collection makes a compelling case for the importance of institutions in the production reception and meaning of literature The Institutions of Art Peter B rger, Christa B rger, 1992-01-01 Art has been an umbrella term for poetry music dance sculpture painting and architecture since the end of the eighteenth century when the bourgeoisie were establishing their hegemony over culture and politics in Germany labor was becoming more clearly divided and religion was losing its unifying force Art became a broad and separate entity as the expectations and experience of it changed The Institutions of Art concentrates on German and French literature in illustrating the formation of aesthetic autonomy and the divergence between high and popular culture Peter B rger builds on his earlier Theory of the Avant Garde 1984 pushing further into key theoretical questions about art and society Christa B rger extends the critique to the history of the novel focusing on Goethe and Kleist Looking backward to feudalism and forward to our century the authors show how the function of art has changed along with the criteria for its production and evaluation **Perspectives of Literary Historiography** Min Wang, 2013-07-05 This book mainly discusses about the alter ego perspectives in literary historiography This comparative analysis of the major Chinese literary histories in China and in the West brings to light the alter ego perspectives of Stephen Owen in literary historiography The most interesting part of the book will be the interpretation of new notions and perspectives proposed by Stephen Owen especially in the newly published The Cambridge History of Chinese Literature 2010 This book gives a detailed overview about the different stages of writing Chinese literary history and the different modes of literary historiography in China and in the West Two case studies of Chinese poems are made on the notion of discursive communities and the Cultural Tang Readers will a better understanding about the paradigm of literary historiography and the interrelationships between the different modes of literary historiography and the intellectual history The Institute ... ,1917 **Building a National Literature** Peter Uwe Hohendahl, 2016-11-01 Building a National Literature boldly takes issue with traditional literary criticism for its failure to explain how literature as a body is created and shaped by institutional forces Peter Uwe Hohendahl approaches literary history by focusing on the material and ideological structures that determine the canonical status of writers and works He examines important elements in the making of a national literature including the political and literary public sphere the theory and practice of literary criticism and the emergence of academic criticism as literary history Hohendahl considers such key aspects of the process in Germany as the rise of liberalism and nationalism the delineation of the borders of German literature the idea of its history the understanding of its cultural function and the notion of a canon of major and minor

authors Acts of Literature Jacques Derrida, 1992 An introduction to Derrida's contribution to literary studies comprising much of Derrida's work on writers such as Shakespeare Mallarme Joyce and Kafka with an introductory essay on The British Controversialist and Literary Magazine, 1870 The Philosophy of Literature Peter Lamarque, 2008-08-11 By exploring central issues in the philosophy of literature illustrated by a wide range of novels poems and plays Philosophy of Literature gets to the heart of why literature matters to us and sheds new light on the nature and interpretation of literary works Provides a comprehensive study along with original insights into the philosophy of literature Develops a unique point of view from one of the field s leading exponents Offers examples of key issues using excerpts from well known novels poems and plays from different historical periods Athenaeum and Literary Chronicle ,1852 **Bright** Future (NONDON) English Literature (NONDON) Prof. Er. Bhajan Lal Hans Baghel, Bright Future English Literature Hindi Sahitya Bilingual Education Literature Guide Competitive Exam Preparation CBSE State Board Syllabus Support Literary Analysis Educational Resource Book Student Friendly Content Literature for Beginners Poetry and Prose The Division of Literature Peggy Kamuf, 1997-03-02 These guestions guide Peggy Kamuf's analysis of the Analysis complex history of literary study in the modern university and orient her critical reading of developments from the French Revolution through the nineteenth century and beyond in Europe She then turns to one of the most troubling works in the American literary canon Melville s The Confidence Man to show how academic literary history has avoided confronting the implications of works in which meaning is never solely confined within a past The Saturday Review of Politics, Literature, Science and Art, 1880 Literary Gazette and Journal of Belles Lettres, Arts, Sciences, Etc William Jerdan, William Ring Workman, Frederick Arnold, John Morley, Charles Wycliffe Goodwin, 1837 The Encyclopaedia Of Indian Literature (Volume Two) (Devraj To Ivoti) Amaresh Datta, 2006 A Major Activity Of The Sahitya Akademi Is The Preparation Of An Encyclopaedia Of Indian Literature The Venture Covering Twenty Two Languages Of India Is The First Of Its Kind Written In English The Encyclopaedia Gives A Comprehensive Idea Of The Growth And Development Of Indian Literature The Entries On Authors Books And General Topics Have Been Tabulated By The Concerned Advisory Boards And Finalised By A Steering Committee Hundreds Of Writers All Over The Country Contributed Articles On Various Topics The Encyclopaedia Planned As A Six Volume Project Has Been Brought Out The Sahitya Akademi Embarked Upon This Project In Right Earnest In 1984 The Efforts Of The Highly Skilled And Professional Editorial Staff Started Showing Results And The First Volume Was Brought Out In 1987 The Second Volume Was Brought Out In 1988 The Third In 1989 The Fourth In 1991 The Fifth In 1992 And The Sixth Volume In 1994 All The Six Volumes Together Include Approximately 7500 Entries On Various Topics Literary Trends And Movements Eminent Authors And Significant Works The First Three Volume Were Edited By Prof Amaresh Datta Fourth And Fifth Volume By Mohan Lal And Sixth Volume By Shri K C Dutt Biennial Report of the Illinois Institution for the **Education of the Blind** Illinois. School for the Blind, Jacksonville, 1869

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