

The Illegality of Military Coups and the U.S. Imbroglia In Africa

*The Case of Zaïre of Mobutu (1965-1997)
in Comparative Studies*

Rigobert M. Butandu



The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglio In Africa

Kelechi A. Kalu, George Klay Kieh Jr.

The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglio In Africa:

The Illegality of Military Coups and the U.s. Imbroglio in Africa Rigobert N. Butandu, 2005 Military coup d tat is an immoral and illegal means to ascend to power In Africa the West directly or indirectly sponsors coups France and the U S use this modus vivendi to establish territorial control and economical supremacy in Africa As such their actions contribute to the destabilization of Africa and threaten international peace and world security Indeed ambiguity and unreasonableness are evident on this matter while the West presses Africa with good governance democracy and respect of law it also sabotages the establishment of such principles and values through support of coups and rebellions Worst the replacement of a legitimate and democratic regime with a military is a license to massive violations of human rights Undeniably a military regime is likely to foster international terrorism **West Africa** ,1997 **Utafiti** ,1979 **Africa Confidential** ,2004

Africa Research Bulletin ,1991 **Munger Africana Library Notes** ,1972 *The Wall Street Journal* ,1984 *African Concord* ,1992 **Political Handbook of the World 2008** Arthur S Banks, William Overstreet, Thomas Muller, 2008-04-15 With more than 200 entries on countries and territories throughout the world this bestselling volume is the most authoritative one stop source for finding facts and analysis on each country s governmental and political makeup **British Documents on Foreign Affairs--reports and Papers from the Foreign Office Confidential Print** ,1995 **World Focus** ,1985

Military Coups in Sub-Saharan Africa Staffan Wiking, 1983 This book is a comparative study of military coups between 1958 and 1980 Africa south of the Sahara It also provides background information on the causes of some refugee exoduses for example from Zaire Sudan Burundi Rwanda and Uganda There are three parts The first deals with different theories concerning coups d tat on a general level The second part is an empirical review concentrating on the justifications given by military leaders immediately after their interventions The third part analyses the attempts by the military to explain their involvement in politics The author concludes that military coups rarely take place during periods of social unrest and that the military are very sensitive to civilian intrusion into what they regard as primarily military business **Coups from Below** J. Kandeh, 2004-11-26 **Coups from Below** represents the first major effort at studying coups carried out by the lumpen section or the subalterns of the armed forces of African states No previous study has attempted to examine coup making by those in the bottom ranks of the military as a distinct pattern of intervention in African studies Kandeh examines this pattern as broadly symptomatic of state failure especially the inability of political leaders to institutionalize power eradicate mass poverty and promote socioeconomic development ***Coups & Army Rule in Africa*** Samuel Decalo, 1990 Samuel Decalo presents detailed evidence from Dahomey Togo Congo Brazzaville and Uganda that African military coups are engineered by coterie of cliques composed of ambitious officers seeking self advancement He successfully refutes prevailing theories that military rule has fostered socioeconomic or political development or stability **Coups and Army Rule in Africa** ,1976

African Democratization and Military Coups Chuka Onwumechili, 1998-10-30 Onwumechili provides an exciting

perspective on African military coups and reminds us that democracy is not synonymous solely with Western societies. He examines democracies in traditional Africa and shows how these societies clearly defined and limited the roles of traditional African armies. From this background, Onwumechili makes readers appreciate that modern African armies are deviant institutions with no roots in traditional Africa. Rather, he argues, one has to seek those roots in Africa's recent colonial history. Dr. Onwumechili goes on to describe the reasons for coups and their tactics. Finally, he examines how military coups can be prevented. While previous solutions have largely failed, Onwumechili provides convincing solutions based on case studies.

Democratization and Military Coups in Africa Kelechi A. Kalu, George Klay Kieh Jr., 2021-11-04. Democratization and Military Coups in Africa Post 1990 Political Conflicts studies the seemingly endless cycle of coups that have occurred in Africa since the Free Officers Coup of 1952 in Egypt. Unfortunately, after more than three decades of the third wave of democratization that began in the 1990s, military coups remain a firm figure on the African political landscape. Although the Organization of African Unity (OAU) and its successor, the African Union (AU), have developed and implemented anti-coup norms, they have not deterred coup makers. Contributors to this volume analyze the major fault lines in the body politics of African states that have created the conditions for coup making and offer suggestions for ending the cycle of coups. Using countries such as Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Mauritania, Sierra Leone, and Sudan as case studies, each chapter studies the causes, effects, and evolution of military coups in Africa in order to show that eliminating military coups will require identifying and addressing the root causes of the coup in each affected state.

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Impact of Military Coups D'etat on West Africa's Socio-Economic and Political Development DANIEL DEE. ZIANKAHN, 2025-05-22. Following the period from 1957-1960 when most countries in West Africa broke loose from colonialism and became independent, the need for an integrated and classless society was one of paramount concern to most, if not all, West Africans. Up to date, the impact of colonialism was still being felt at every stratum of the sub-region. As former colonies of European powers began to gain independence from their colonial masters, the educated class eventually

dominated and controlled the political landscape of their respective countries The educated elites representing their countries leadership with inherent authority over the military rarely used the armed forces for the intended purpose for which they were created As the results of the military being used by politicians as an instrument of fear against their own citizens coupled with political misrule the military soon began to seize and control state power through military coup d etats There were however disagreements and dissatisfactions within the ranks and file of the military which led to counter coups and more often than not civil wars As the results of these and many more the sub region s social economic and political institutions have been devastated for the past three to four decades from which they are yet to recover This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it This work was reproduced from the original artifact and remains as true to the original work as possible Therefore you will see the original copyright references library stamps as most of these works have been housed in our most important libraries around the world and other notations in the work This work is in the public domain in the United States of America and possibly other nations Within the United States you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the body of the work As a reproduction of a historical artifact this work may contain missing or blurred pages poor pictures errant marks etc Scholars believe and we concur that this work is important enough to be preserved reproduced and made generally available to the public We appreciate your support of the preservation process and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant *No Farewell To Arms?* Claude Welch,1987-09-09

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Table of Contents The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa

1. Understanding the eBook The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
 - The Rise of Digital Reading The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa User Reviews and Ratings
 - The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa Free and Paid eBooks
 - The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa Public Domain eBooks
 - The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa eBook Subscription Services
 - The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa Compatibility with Devices
 - The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
 - Interactive Elements The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
8. Staying Engaged with The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
 - Setting Reading Goals The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of The Illegality Of Military Coups And The Us Imbroglia In Africa
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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