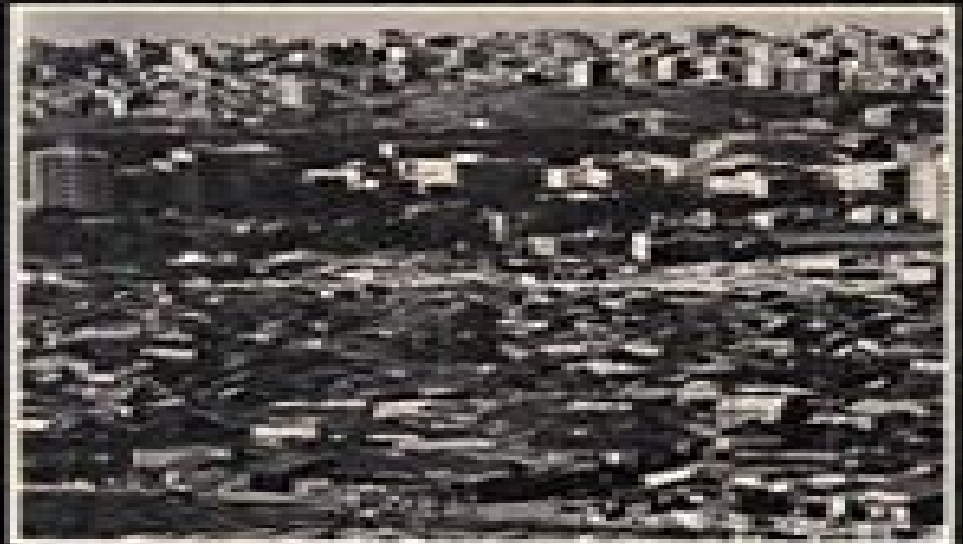


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The Making of

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HELENA COBBAN



# The Making Of Modern Lebanon

**AN Whitehead**



## **The Making Of Modern Lebanon:**

**The Making Of Modern Lebanon** Helena Cobban, 2019-09-10 This book provides a vivid and readable account of Lebanon's development since its first emergence in 1585 unravelling the intricacies of the sectarian religious groups and the special kinds of communities which have sunk 900 year old roots in the remote fastnesses of the Mount Lebanon interior

The Making of Modern Lebanon Helena Cobban, 1987      **Memorials and Martyrs in Modern Lebanon** Lucia Volk, 2010-10-21 Lebanese history is often associated with sectarianism and hostility between religious communities but by examining public memorials and historical accounts Lucia Volk finds evidence for a sustained politics of Muslim and Christian co-existence Lebanese Muslim and Christian civilians were jointly commemorated as martyrs for the nation after various episodes of violence in Lebanese history Sites of memory sponsored by Maronite Sunni Shiite and Druze elites have shared the goal of creating cross community solidarity by honoring the joint sacrifice of civilians of different religious communities This compelling and lucid study enhances our understanding of culture and politics in the Middle East and the politics of memory in situations of ongoing conflict      Negotiating Arab-Israeli Peace, Second Edition Laura Zittrain Eisenberg, Neil Caplan, 2010-07-14 Thoroughly updated and expanded this new edition of *Negotiating Arab Israeli Peace* examines the history of recurrent efforts to resolve the Arab Israeli conflict and identifies a pattern of negative negotiating behaviors that seem to repeatedly derail efforts to achieve peace In a lively and accessible style Laura Zittrain Eisenberg and Neil Caplan examine eight case studies of recent Arab Israeli diplomatic encounters from the Egyptian Israeli peace of 1979 to the beginning of the Obama administration in light of the historical record By measuring contemporary diplomatic episodes against the pattern of counterproductive negotiating habits this book makes possible a coherent comparison of over sixty years of Arab Israeli negotiations and gives readers a framework with which to assess the relative strengths and weaknesses of peace making attempts past present and future      *Syria and Lebanon Under the French Mandate* Idir Ouahes, 2018-07-30 French rule over Syria and Lebanon was premised on a vision of a special French protectorate established through centuries of cultural activity archaeological educational and charitable Initial French methods of organising and supervising cultural activity sought to embrace this vision and to implement it in the exploitation of antiquities the management and promotion of cultural heritage the organisation of education and the control of public opinion among the literate classes However an examination of the first five years of the League of Nations assigned mandate 1920-1925 reveals that French expectations of a protectorate were quickly dashed by widespread resistance to their cultural policies not simply among Arabists but also among minority groups initially expected to be loyal to the French The violence of imposing the mandate de facto starting with a landing of French troops in the Lebanese and Syrian coast in 1919 and followed by extension to the Syrian interior in 1920 was met by consistent violent revolt Examining the role of cultural institutions reveals less violent yet similarly consistent contestation of the French mandate The political discourses emerging

after World War I fostered expectations of European tutelages that prepared local peoples for autonomy and independence Yet even among the most Francophile of stakeholders the unfolding of the first years of French rule brought forth entirely different events and methods In this book Idir Ouahes provides an in depth analysis of the shifts in discourses attitudes and activities unfolding in French and locally organised institutions such as schools museums and newspapers revealing how local resistance put pressure on cultural activity in the early years of the French mandate Israel's Covert Diplomacy in Lebanon Kirsten E. Schulze,2016-06-01 This book deals with the relations of the Jewish Agency and the State of Israel with the Lebanese Maronites in the period 1920 1984 It is essentially a study of the evolution of Israeli policy towards and the minority alliance with the Maronites The central argument of the book is that Israel has pursued an active policy of intervention in the domestic politics of Lebanon through the alliance and thus the book challenges the view of Israel as a nation that dwells alone Lebanon Adel Beshara,2013-01-11 Lebanon examines the ideological political and social underpinnings of the attempted coup against General Chihab s government in Lebanon in 1961 The author analyzes the role of the Syrian Socialist Nationalist Party the history of the army in Lebanon and its role in Lebanese politics and the impact of the coup on Lebanese political life This book provides an extraordinary insight into the mechanisms of military coups in the Arab world and will be of interest to students and researchers of the history and politics of the Middle East **An Introduction to the Modern Middle East, Student Economy Edition** David Sorenson,2018-10-03 This book introduces the politics of the modern Middle East which includes the countries of the Persian Gulf the eastern Mediterranean countries and North Africa It covers the major geographical regions that make up the Middle East and summarizes the post World War I history of the Middle East *Struggle and Survival in the Modern Middle East* Edmund Burke,Edmund Burke (III),David Yaghoubian,2006 Middle Eastern societies and ordinary people s lives Edmund Burke III and David N Yaghoubian Precolonial lives Assaf a peasant of Mount Lebanon Akram F Khater and Antoine F Khater Shemsigul a Circassian slave in mid nineteenth century Cairo Ehud R Toledano Journeymen textile weavers in nineteenth century Damascus a collective Sherry Vatter Ahmad a Kuwaiti pearl diver Nels Johnson Mohand N Hamoucha Middle Atlas Berber Edmund Burke III Bibi Maryam a Bakhtiyari tribal woman Julie Oehler Colonial lives The Shaykh and his daughter coping in colonial Algeria Julia Clancy Smith Izz al Din al Qassam preacher and mujahid Abdullah Schleifer Abu Ali al Kilawi a Damascus qabaday Philip S Khoury M hamed Ali Tunisian labor organizer Eqbal Ahmad and Stuart Schaar Hagob Hagobian an Armenian truck driver in Iran David N Yaghoubian Naji an Iraqi country doctor Sami Zubaida Post Colonial lives Migdim Egyptian bedouin matriarch Lila Abu Lughod Rostam Qashqai rebel Lois Beck An Iranian village boyhood Mehdi Abedi and Michael M ths J Fischer Gulab an Afghan schoolteacher Ashraf Ghani Abu Jamal a Palestinian urban villager Joost Hiltermann Haddou a Moroccan migrant worker David McMurray Contemporary lives Nasir Sa idi youth between Islamism and agriculture Fanny colonna Ghada village rebel or political protestor Celia Rothenberg Khanom gohary Iranian community leader Homa Hoodfar Nadia mother

of the believers Baya Gacemi June leavitt West Bank settler Tamara neuman Talal Rizk a Syrian engineer in the Gulf Michael Provence

*Historical Dictionary of Lebanon* Tom Najem, Roy C. Amore, 2021-06-15 Historical Dictionary of Lebanon Second Edition covers the long history of Lebanon from before the Ottoman era through the Ottoman Era the French Mandate Independence the long civil war and the recent protests for democratic reform and the aftermath of the explosion in the port area It features lengthy entries on major historical political events as well as the major people sectarian groups and political parties It contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has more than 800 cross referenced entries on important personalities as well as aspects of the country s politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Lebanon

Power Sharing in Lebanon Eduardo Wassim Aboultaif, 2019-01-15 This book studies the origins and evolution of power sharing in Lebanon The author has established a relationship between mobilization ethnurgy ethnic identification memory and trauma and how they impact power sharing provisions The book starts with the events in the 1820s when communities began to politicize their identities and which led to the first major outbreak of civil violence between the Druze and the Maronites Consequently these troubled four decades in Lebanon led to the introduction of various forms of power sharing arrangements to establish peace The political systems introduced in Lebanon are the Kaim Makamiya dual sub governorship a quasi federal arrangement the Mutassarifiya the prototype of a power sharing system the post independence political system of Lebanon which the book refers to as semi consociation due to the concentration of executive powers in the Presidential office and finally the full consociation of the Taif Republic In each of these phases there was a peculiar interaction between the non structural elements that had a direct impact on power sharing this led at times to instability and at other times it brought down the system as in 1840 1860 and 1975 Power Sharing in Lebanon is the first academic work that emphasizes the influence of the non structural elements that hinder power sharing This volume is now a key resource for students and academics interested in Lebanese Politics and the Middle East

*A History of the Modern Middle East* Betty S. Anderson, 2016-04-20 A History of the Modern Middle East offers a comprehensive assessment of the region stretching from the fourteenth century and the founding of the Ottoman and Safavid empires through to the present day protests and upheavals The textbook focuses on Turkey Iran and the Arab countries of the Middle East as well as areas often left out of Middle East history such as the Balkans and the changing roles that Western forces have played in the region for centuries to discuss the larger contexts and influences on the region s cultural and political development Enriched by the perspectives of workers and professionals urban merchants and provincial notables slaves students women and peasants as well as political leaders the book maps the complex social interrelationships and provides a pivotal understanding of the shifting shapes of governance and trajectories of social change in the Middle East Extensively illustrated with drawings photographs and maps this text skillfully integrates a diverse range of actors and influences to construct a narrative that is at once sophisticated and

lucid A History of the Modern Middle East highlights the region's complexity and variation countering easy assumptions about the Middle East those who governed and those they governed the rulers rebels and rogues who shaped a region

*Winning Lebanon* Dylan Baun, 2020-10-22 A cultural and political history of youth culture and youth centric organizations in Lebanon from 1920-1958     Middle Eastern Minorities and Diasporas Moshe Ma'oz, Gabriel Sheffer, 2002-01-01 The Arab

countries have been projected as homogeneous and united social and political entities Yet beneath the surface ethnic tensions and conflicts simmer This book looks at the factors forces and circumstances that affect relations in the region and point towards strategies that promote or hinder coexistence and integration or antagonism     **Routledge Handbook on**

**the Governance of Religious Diversity** Anna Triandafyllidou, Tina Magazzini, 2020-12-30 This book critically reviews state religion models and the ways in which different countries manage religious diversity illuminating different responses to the challenges encountered in accommodating both majorities and minorities The country cases encompass eight world regions and 23 countries offering a wealth of research material suitable to support comparative research Each case is analysed in depth looking at historical trends current practices policies legal norms and institutions By looking into state religion relations and governance of religious diversity in regions beyond Europe we gain insights into predominantly Muslim countries Egypt Morocco Tunisia Turkey Indonesia Malaysia countries with pronounced historical religious diversity India and Lebanon and into a predominantly migrant pluralist nation Australia These insights can provide a basis for re thinking European models and learning from experiences of governing religious diversity in other socio economic and geopolitical contexts Key analytical and comparative reflections inform the introduction and concluding chapters This volume offers a research and study companion to better understand the connection between state religion relations and the governance of religious diversity in order to inform both policy and research efforts in accommodating religious diversity Given its accessible language and further readings provided in each chapter the volume is ideally suited for undergraduate and graduate students It will also be a valuable resource for researchers working in the wider field of ethnic migration religion and citizenship studies     **Lebanon** Eyal Zisser, 2000-02-28 The first decade of independence 1943-1952 was crucial to the

political history of Lebanon following the creation of the state in 1920 and the subsequent years of French tutelage This period is defined by the presidency of Bishara al Khuri the first elected president a founding father who played a vital part in forming the distinctive character of the Lebanese state and in Lebanon's later history both rich and successful and troubled and tragic During this period the old order in Lebanon shaped over centuries clashed with a new order transforming Lebanese politics and society Khuri's task was to protect Lebanon's fragile independence and to try to ensure political stability among warring factions strife which in 1975 erupted in civil war causing immense disruption and suffering in Lebanon and with deep and widespread national and international effect This study draws on a wide range of primary and secondary sources including official state papers and private collections from Britain France the USA Lebanon and Israel

Contents Introduction The Birth of the Lebanese State First Steps Along a New Road The 1943 Elections The National Pact The November 1943 Crisis Between East and West Lebanon on the International and Regional Scene Domestic Challenges 1943 1947 At the Peak of Power The 1948 War in Palestine The Syrian Lebanese Crisis The Confrontation with the PPS 1947 1949 Khuri and Sulh a Parting of the Ways Rift with the West The Overthrow **The Emergence of Modern Shi'ism**

Zackery M. Heern, 2015-06-04 This book takes a fresh look at the foundations of modern Islam Scholars often locate the origins of the modern Islamic world in European colonialism or Islamic reactions to European modernity However this study focuses on the rise of Islamic movements indigenous to the Middle East which developed in direct response to the collapse and decentralization of the Islamic gunpowder empires In other words the book argues that the Usuli movement as well as Wahhabism and neo Sufism emerged in reaction to the disintegration and political decentralization of the Safavid Ottoman and Mughal empires The book specifically highlights the emergence of Usuli Shi'ism in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries The long term impact of the Usuli revival was that Shi'i clerics gained unprecedented social political and economic power in Iran and southern Iraq Usuli clerics claimed authority to issue binding legal judgments which they argue must be observed by all Shi'is By the early nineteenth century Usulism emerged as a popular fiercely independent transnational Islamic movement The Usuli clerics have often operated at the heart of social and political developments in modern Iraq and Iran and today dominate the politics of the region Covering the Shi'a Robert W. Tomlinson, 2018-11-15 Often demonized by the Western media and press Hezbollah's origins are rooted in activities of the Lebanese Shi'a in the late 1970s and early 80s Covering the Shi'a English Press Representation of the Lebanese Shi'a 1975 1985 chronicles how the English language press and media represented the most consequential group in Lebanon to Western audiences during the critical period of 1975 1985 Focusing on three of the most prominent English language newspapers at that time the book outlines how the Western media frequently disregarded the Shi'i civil rights movement in Lebanon Conflating that movement with other Arab independence campaigns the Western media missed key aspects and the dynamics at work in the Lebanese Shi'i community Additionally in failing to understand and report the nature of the transnational networks that supported the Shi'i community in Lebanon the resultant news narrative reported in the English language media was at odds with the narratives harbored by the Lebanese Shi'a themselves In order to gain an understanding of the operations of Lebanese Hezbollah today and the current media coverage of the organization this book offers insights on the origins of Shi'a resistance and how one can evaluate the group today The Shi'ites of Lebanon Rula Jurdi Abisaab, Malek Abisaab, 2014-12-09 The complex history of Lebanese Shi'ites has traditionally been portrayed as rooted in religious and sectarian forces The Abisaabs uncover a more nuanced account in which colonialism the modern state social class and provincial politics profoundly shaped Shi'i society The authors trace the sociopolitical economic and intellectual transformation of the Shi'ites of Lebanon from 1920 during the French colonial period until the late twentieth century They shed light on the relationship of contemporary Islamic militancy

with traditions of religious modernism and leftism in both Lebanon and Iraq Analyzing the interaction between sacred and secular features of modern Shi'ite society the authors clearly follow the group's turn toward religious revolution and away from secular activism This book transforms our understanding of twentieth century Lebanese history and demonstrates how the rise of Hizbullah was conditioned by Shi'ites consistent marginalization and neglect by the Lebanese state *War and Intervention in Lebanon (Routledge Revivals)* Yair Evron, 2013-10-14 Despite the bitter conflict that divided Jerusalem and Damascus a fascinating process of indirect through the United States and tacit understandings emerged with regard to Lebanon in the 1970s This derived largely from the Israeli deterrence posture which held in check Syrian military involvement in Lebanon This book first published in 1987 traces the development of the Israeli and Syrian involvement in Lebanon between 1975 and 1985 and of the deterrence dialogue which evolved between them It also places this dialogue within the larger context of the overall Israeli Syrian deterrence equation War and Intervention in Lebanon is a fascinating and relevant work of great value to those with an interest in International Relations and Middle Eastern history politics and diplomacy



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