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# 1. Why and how should the informal economy be revisited after 50 years?

*Jacques Charmes*

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Much has been written about the informal economy since the early times, when the concept was coined at the turn of the 1970s, and several revisiting exercises have been conducted since then, in particular by the OECD, in 1990 (Tunham, Salomé & Schwarz, 1990) and in 2009 (Jiming & de Laiglesia, 2009). So why would it be necessary to revisit once more an abundant literature? Several reasons make the case for such an exercise.

A first reason is that, despite the progress and the expansion of internationally agreed definitions, the confusion between the informal economy and the illegal economy is still widespread, and the concept of the informal economy is often used as a synonym for the shadow economy. It is therefore important to clarify the terms used in debates and to understand why the concept of the shadow economy as coined for describing the situation of developed economies eventually spread to the rest of the world. Furthermore, far from being confined to economic approaches, informality needs to be addressed, surveyed and understood from the points of view of other social sciences as well as of activists involved in the support of vulnerable populations who are dependent on the informal economy today.

A second reason to revisit is that it has been proposed that informality is the new normal, given the magnitude and trends of the informal economy within total employment and to a lesser extent in Gross Domestic Product (GDP). What does this say about economic development, contemporary capitalism and contemporary societies, as well as about the social contracts that bind citizens to the states and the variety of their modes of government?

A third reason is that the boundaries of informality are shifting, not only because some previously illegal activities can become legal or tolerated – and, in any event, provide income (prostitution, for example) –, but also because the notion of work and employment is progressively changing, returning to the origins, when the provision of services for own consumption by households was considered as work. The initial concept of the informal economy, confined to production for the market, has been

# The Informal Sector Revisited

**Wendy V. Cunningham**



## **The Informal Sector Revisited:**

**The Informal Sector Revisited** Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. Development Centre, 1990  
Papers from a seminar held at the Development Centre on September 7-9 1988 Includes bibliographical references p 210-223

The Informal Sector Revisited, 1990      **The Informal Economy Revisited** Martha Chen, Françoise Carré, 2020-07-14  
This landmark volume brings together leading scholars in the field to investigate recent conceptual shifts, research findings and policy debates on the informal economy as well as future challenges and directions for research and policy. Well over half of the global workforce and the vast majority of the workforce in developing countries work in the informal economy and in countries around the world new forms of informal employment are emerging. Yet the informal workforce is not well understood, remains undervalued and is widely stigmatised. Contributors to the volume bridge a range of disciplinary perspectives including anthropology, development economics, law, political science, social policy, sociology, statistics, urban planning and design. **The Informal Economy Revisited** also focuses on specific groups of informal workers including home-based workers, street vendors and waste pickers to provide a grounded insight into disciplinary debates. Ultimately the book calls for a paradigm shift in how the informal economy is perceived to reflect the realities of informal work in the Global South as well as the informal practices of the state and capital, not just labour. **The Informal Economy Revisited** is the culmination of 20 years of pioneering work by WIEGO (Women in Informal Employment: Globalizing and Organizing), a global network of researchers, development practitioners and organisations of informal workers in 90 countries. Researchers, practitioners, policy makers and advocates will all find this book an invaluable guide to the significance and complexities of the informal economy and its role in today's globalised economy. The Open Access version of this book is available at <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/e/9780429200724> has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 license.

**The Informal Sector Revisited**, 1990      Employment in the Informal Sector in India Ishita Mukhopadhyay, 2022-01-31  
This book examines the transition, transformation and future of the informal sector, informal work and informal workers in India from the perspectives of development economics as well as those of international organisations. Though the informal sector has a long tradition in India, it has been transformed in the wake of neoliberal economic policy. The sector took on new prominence in the 1980s and has since grown much stronger and established itself as the country's dominant sector. Several reports on the informal sector appeared during this period and the status of the sector in India is positioned in the context of this international scenario. The major debate concerns the definition of this sector. While international labour statisticians had suggested a mechanism of definition and measurement of the sector, Indian official statistics took a different approach. The book analytically elaborates the different definitions and measurement controversies in different countries and contextualises the official Indian position. While deliberating on the size, contribution, productivity and potential of the informal sector, the heterogeneity and decomposition of the sector with respect to these aspects are also

suggested The book develops a political economic interpretation of the historical transition of the informal sector in India employing heterodox economics as a theoretical basis with a critical note on standard neoclassical economic analysis The final part of the book focuses on understanding the development of capitalism in the country under neoliberalism as that development is crucial to understanding the informal sector in any country and particularly in India In the current context the volume will be of great relevance to researchers non government organizations policy makers and international organisations working on the topic

**The Urban Informal Sector Revisited** Madhuri Bose,1990 **The Urban Informal Sector in Asia** S. V. Sethuraman,International Labour Office,1992 An annotated bibliography which brings together about 240 recent titles on the urban informal sector in Asia an area of high employment and rapid growth Arranged thematically it covers training women labour market urban poverty working conditions and economic growth

**Routledge Handbook of the Informal Economy** Ceyhun Elgin,2024-08-30 Delve into the complex landscape of the informal economy with the Routledge Handbook of the Informal Economy a groundbreaking volume that transcends conventional economic analysis by contextualizing it within a broader regulatory and social framework This comprehensive handbook offers cutting edge categorical thematic and regional analyses of the informal or shadow economy An esteemed international ensemble of contributors draws on diverse economic perspectives exploring a spectrum of definitions and measures including household firm level and employment based metrics alongside perceptual and model based estimates Employing a variety of econometric and methodological approaches the volume provides both regional and global estimates of the informal economy s extent Beyond conventional boundaries it unveils various facets of informality from child labor tax evasion and self employment to precarious and undeclared work In depth examinations of the determinants and consequences of informality enhance the volume s robust analysis As a forward looking compendium the handbook also offers insights into the future trajectory of the informal economy as we journey further into the 21st century This definitive and up to date reference work is indispensable for readers in labor economics development economics political economy policy studies and sociology offering a nuanced understanding of the multifaceted dimensions and dynamics of the informal economy

**Informality Revisited** William Francis Maloney,2003 **Heterogeneity Among Mexico's Micro-enterprises** Wendy V. Cunningham,1998 The small firm sector comprises several types Although some are a refuge for displaced salaried workers most were started by workers who chose to be entrepreneurs and they show dynamics consistent with patterns in the industrial world A long tradition sees the small firm sector as a holding pattern for workers queuing for jobs in the formal sector of a segmented labor market An alternative entrepreneurial view suggests that many workers prefer self employment to salaried jobs These competing views can be resolved if the sector is heterogenous Using factor and cluster analysis Cunningham and Maloney generate a typology of the sector by taking advantage of a Mexican data set on micro firms that offers information on a broad range of small firm characteristics The methodology permits divisions to emerge from the data

without the a priori imposition of a theoretical structure The data break into several distinct groups broadly characterized as highly profitable and dynamic young firms older firms that have stabilized at a small size and young firms that act as an employer of last resort Those in the last group comprised of older entrepreneurs with low levels of education are the most likely to cite that they started their firms because they were unable to find a salaried job In general most of the firm owners in all groups stated that they chose self employment over formal sector employment in order to be independent collect higher earnings or follow family tradition These survey responses are supported by the finding that income distribution adjusted for human capital is composed of two subdistributions with the under performing distribution comprising only 14 percent of the sample The factor analysis also implies that firm owner characteristics and firm size or profitability may not be correlated For example young workers who we might think are forced into the small firm sector due to inability to enter the formal job market do not necessarily earn less or have less capital than older entrepreneurs Furthermore a distribution of the earnings residual factor shows that very few firms regardless of the firm owner s age are earning below their expected profits The data suggest that the small size of informal firms may not necessarily result from limited access to financial institutions or a desire to evade labor or tax laws Instead the firms simply may be in the beginning stages of a growth process or owners may prefer to remain small This paper is a product of the Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Sector Unit Latin

America and the Caribbean Region William Maloney may be contacted at wmaloney@worldbank.org **The Elgar Companion to Feminist Economics** Janice Peterson, Margaret Lewis, 2001-01-01 Comprehensive reference work introducing readers to the field of feminist economics It addresses key concepts as well as feminist economic critiques and reconstructions of major economic theories and policy debates International Handbook of Education for the Changing World of Work Rupert Maclean, David Wilson, 2009-06-29 The aim of this Handbook is to review the developments that have occurred in Technical and vocational education and training TVET and that may help improve the field The Handbook provides information on TVET models that occur in different parts of the world reflects best and innovative practice and wherever possible uses case studies as examples The 220 authors are representative of the various regions of the world and major international organisations involved in TVET This volume presents the work of established researchers as well as the work of promising young researchers Intended as the universally accepted resource for the field the Handbook provides a comprehensive coverage of cutting edge developments in research policy and practice in TVET within a single source It will assist those involved in TVET at any level in making informed decisions and further advance and improve the field and to bridge the gap between vocational and academic education in the 21st century *Economics, Development, and the Quest for Alternatives* K. K. George, V. Sankaran Nair, Jose Jacob, M. A. Oommen, 1997 Contributed articles with special reference to India **Processes of Economic Informalization** Ilona Steiler, 2025-06-25 Grounded on an analysis of informalized labour in the urban economy of Dar es Salaam *Processes of Economic Informalization* explores the conceptual politics involved in

the political construction of the informal economy diverse economic activities that are not regulated or protected by the state now estimated to make up more than sixty per cent of all employment worldwide The author draws attention to the dynamic political legal and social processes shaping the formal informal boundary Fundamentally the book argues that informal economy presents a normative and essentially contested concept which is implicated into reconfigurations of legal institutions labour organization and struggle and practices of state governance Based on interviews ethnographic notes and a review of policy documents and current academic literature it illustrates how competing conceptions of the informal economy serve to normalize and justify but also contest specific forms of capitalist accumulation processes and social order Highlighting the thorny role conceptions of the informal economy play in its construction as well as in its governance the book makes a timely intervention that challenges conventional positions in the debate on the appropriate regulation of informalized labour This book will be of interest to students and scholars of global political economy international relations labour studies and development studies The Open Access version of this book available at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4.0 license

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**Migration, Civil Society and Global Governance** Carl-Ulrik Schierup, Branka Likic-Brboric, Raúl Delgado Wise, Gülay Toksöz, 2020-06-29 How do the United Nations international organizations governments corporate actors and a wide variety of civil society organizations and regional and global trade unions perceive the root causes of migration global inequality and options for sustainable development This is one of the most pertinent political questions of the 21st century This

comprehensive collection examines the development of an emerging global governance on migration with the focus on spaces roles strategies and alliance making of a composite transnational civil society engaged in issues of rights and the protection of migrants and their families It reveals the need to strengthen networking and convergence among movements that adopt different entry points to the same struggle from fighting managed migration to contesting corporate control of food and land The authors examine the opportunities and challenges faced by civil society in its endeavour to promote a rights based approach within international and intergovernmental fora engaged in setting up a global compact for the management of migration such as the Global Forum for Migration and Development and in other global policy spaces Chapters 1 3 and 6 of this book are freely available as downloadable Open Access PDFs at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 license Chapters 1 and 6 and a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND Chapter 3

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