

# SURVIVING THE MONGOLS

Nizārī Quhistānī and the Continuity  
of Ismaili Tradition in Persia



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NADIA EBOO JAMAL

# Surviving The Mongols The Continuity Of Ismaili Tradition In Iran

**John H. Lorentz**



## **Surviving The Mongols The Continuity Of Ismaili Tradition In Iran:**

**Surviving the Mongols** Nadia Eboo Jamal, 2002-07-26 The Mongol invasion of Iran in the thirteenth century was a catastrophe for all its inhabitants For the Persian Ismailis in particular it put an end to their political aspirations and independent existence for many centuries It has been held by many historians that subsequent to the fall of the central Ismaili fortress of Alamut to the Mongols the community was virtually extirpated from the region and its institutional network dismantled until its revival in the sixteenth century under the Safavid dynasty Such an expansive view of post Alamut Ismailism is questioned by this study which examines the poetic writings of Nizari Quhistani one of the few Ismaili authors who survived the Mongol invasion and whose works are accessible today The evidence of Nizari s writings demonstrate that while the Ismaili community was seriously impaired its organizational structure and internal coherence continued to operate in different forms through the Mongol period of Persian history *Surviving the Mongols* Nadia Eboo Jamal, 2002 During the 13th century the Persian speaking lands were devastated by a series of Mongol invasions resulting in the death and displacement of countless Muslims of the region Contrary to beliefs a small number of Ismailis survived the Mongol onslaught together with the basic infrastructure of their religious organization the da wa Here the author explores by examining the 13th century writings of the poet Nizari Quhistani how the Persian Ismailis maintained their religious identity and community

**The Early Nizari Ismailis and their Neighbouring Powers** Miklós Sárközy, 2024-12-12 I B Tauris in association with the Institute of Ismaili Studies This new history of the Alamut era of the Nizari Ismaili community concentrates on the local politics of the remote mountainous Caspian region This is where the prominent religious and military leader Hasan i Sabbah 1050s 1124 famously founded the medieval Nizari Isma ili state in 1090 before it collapsed at the hands of the Mongols in 1256 Mikl s S rk zy presents here a fresh investigation of this period through a detailed examination of the regional Caspian histories across the turbulent 11th and early 13th centuries His analysis provides an important contribution to our understanding of the development of the early Nizari Ismailis and their Imams in Iran The book considers the effects of neighbouring regional powers on the formation and adaptations of the Nizari state whilst it was continuously subjected to the assaults of the Saljuq Turks The result is a new perspective on how the Nizari Ismailis were able to survive and flourish through difficult times and establish themselves as a vital polity of the Muslim world The Nizaris also known as Assassins in western literature have attracted considerable interest among both scholars and the general public This book is a much needed analysis of a neglected area of their vital history *Shi'i Islam in Iranian Cinema* Nacim Pak-Shiraz, 1999-07-01 In recent years there has been a remarkable surge in Iranian films expressing contentious issues which would otherwise be very difficult to discuss publicly inside the Islamic Republic of Iran such as the role of clergy in Iranian society Nacim Pak Shiraz here highlights how many Iranian film directors concern themselves with the content of the religious and historical narratives of culture and society sparking debate about the medium s compatibility or incongruity

with religion and spirituality She explores the various ways that Shi i discourse emerges on screen and offers groundbreaking insights into both the role of film in Iranian culture and society and how it has become a medium for exploring what it means to be Iranian and Muslim after thirty years of Islamic rule This is invaluable reading students and scholars of Film Studies and contemporary Iranian cinema but also of the culture and identity of Iran more widely

**Ismaili Sources, Studies, History and Traditions** Farhad Daftary,2025-09-25 Until recently Ismailis were studied and evaluated almost exclusively on the basis of evidence often fabricated by adversaries Thus a variety of legends and misrepresentations circulated in Europe as well as among other Muslim communities regarding the teachings and practices of this Shi i Muslim community With the access of modern scholars to numerous Ismaili manuscript sources preserved in Yemen Syria Iran Central Asia and India a completely new image of the Ismailis has emerged A leading authority in Ismaili studies Farhad Daftary draws on the results of modern scholarship in the studies collected here on Ismaili history and aspects of Ismaili thought and traditions

Along the Silk Roads in Mongol Eurasia Prof. Dr. Michal Biran,2020-07-28 During the thirteenth and fourteenth centuries Chinggis Khan and his heirs established the largest contiguous empire in the history of the world extending from Korea to Hungary and from Iraq Tibet and Burma to Siberia Ruling over roughly two thirds of the Old World the Mongol Empire enabled people ideas and objects to traverse immense geographical and cultural boundaries Along the Silk Roads in Mongol Eurasia reveals the individual stories of three key groups of people military commanders merchants and intellectuals from across Eurasia These annotated biographies bring to the fore a compelling picture of the Mongol Empire from a wide range of historical sources in multiple languages providing important insights into a period unique for its rapid and far reaching transformations Read together or separately they offer the perfect starting point for any discussion of the Mongol Empire s impact on China the Muslim world and the West and illustrate the scale diversity and creativity of the cross cultural exchange along the continental and maritime Silk Roads Features and Benefits Synthesizes historical information from Chinese Arabic Persian and Latin sources that are otherwise inaccessible to English speaking audiences Presents in an accessible manner individual life stories that serve as a springboard for discussing themes such as military expansion cross cultural contacts migration conversion gender diplomacy transregional commercial networks and more Each chapter includes a bibliography to assist students and instructors seeking to further explore the individuals and topics discussed Informative maps images and tables throughout the volume supplement each biography

**Women in Mongol Iran** Bruno De Nicola,2017-03-08 This book shows the development of women s status in the Mongol Empire from its original homeland in Mongolia up to the end of the Ilkhanate of Iran in 1335 Taking a thematic approach the chapters show a coherent progression of this development and contextualise the evolution of the role of women in medieval Mongol society The arrangement serves as a starting point from where to draw comparison with the status of Mongol women in the later period Exploring patterns of continuity and transformation in the status of these women in different periods of

the Mongol Empire as it expanded westwards into the Islamic world the book offers a view on the transformation of a nomadic shamanist society from its original homeland in Mongolia to its settlement in the mostly sedentary Muslim Iran in the mid 13th century

*The Ismailis in the Middle Ages* Shafique N. Virani, 2007-04-19 None of that people should be spared not even the babe in its cradle With these chilling words the Mongol warlord Genghis Khan declared his intention to destroy the Ismailis one of the most intellectually and politically significant Muslim communities of medieval Islamdom The massacres that followed convinced observers that this powerful voice of Shi'i Islam had been forever silenced Little was heard of these people for centuries until their recent and dramatic emergence from obscurity Today they exist as a dynamic and thriving community established in over twenty five countries Yet the interval between what appeared to have been their total annihilation and their modern seemingly phoenix like renaissance has remained shrouded in mystery Drawing on an astonishing array of sources gathered from many countries around the globe *The Ismailis in the Middle Ages A History of Survival A Search for Salvation* is a richly nuanced and compelling study of the murkiest portion of this era In probing the period from the dark days when the Ismaili fortresses in Iran fell before the marauding Mongol hordes to the emergence at Anjudan of the Ismaili Imams who provided a spiritual centre to a scattered community this work explores the motivations passions and presumptions of historical actors With penetrating insight Shafique N Virani examines the rich esoteric thought that animated the Ismailis and enabled them to persevere A work of remarkable erudition this landmark book is essential reading for scholars of Islamic history and spirituality Shi'ism and Iran Both specialists and informed lay readers will take pleasure not only in its scholarly perception but in its lively anecdotes quotations of delightful poetry and gripping narrative style This is an extraordinary book of historical beauty and spiritual vision

**Historical Dictionary of the Ismailis** Farhad Daftary, 2012 The Ismaili Muslims who belong to the Shia branch of Islam live in over 25 different countries around the world mainly in Asia Africa and the Middle East Their history has typically been linked to the history of the various countries in which they live but the worldwide community is united under Prince Karim Aga Khan the spiritual leader and 49th Imam of the Ismaili Muslims Few fields of Islamic studies have witnessed as drastic a change as Ismaili studies due in part to the recent discovery of numerous historical texts and author Farhad Daftary makes extensive use of these new sources in the *Historical Dictionary of the Ismailis* This comprehensive new reference work is the first of its kind on the Ismailis and presents a summary of the findings of modern scholarship on the Ismaili Shia Muslims and different facets of their heritage The dictionary covers all phases of Ismaili history as well as the main doctrines of the community It includes an introductory chapter which provides a broad historical survey of the Ismailis followed by alphabetical entries on all major aspects of the community such as key figures institutions traditions and doctrines It also contains a chronology genealogical tables a glossary and a substantial bibliography This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the Ismailis

**The First Aga Khan: Memoirs of the 46th Ismaili Imam** Daryoush

Mohammad Poor, Daniel Beben, 2018-10-30 The ebook editions of this book are available open access under a CC BY NC ND 4.0 licence on [bloomsburycollections.com](https://bloomsburycollections.com) Open access was funded by Islamic Publications Ltd I B Tauris in association with the Institute of Ismaili Studies Muhammad Hasan al Husayni also known as Hasan Ali Shah and more generally as the Aga Khan 1804-1881 was the 46th Imam of the Nizari Ismailis and the first Ismaili Imam to bear the title of Aga Khan bestowed on him by the contemporary Qajar monarch of Persia This book is the first English translation of his memoirs the *Ibrat afza* A Book of Exhortation or Example and includes a new edition of the Persian text and a detailed introduction to the work and its context The *Ibrat afza* was composed in the year 1851 following the Ismaili Imam's departure from Persia and his permanent settlement in India The text recounts the Aga Khan's early life and political career as the governor of the province of Kirman in Persia and narrates the dramatic events of his conflict with the Qajar establishment followed by his subsequent travels and exploits in Afghanistan and British India The *Ibrat afza* provides a rare example of an autobiographical account from an Ismaili Imam and a first hand perspective on the regional politics of the age It offers a window into the history of the Ismailis of Persia India and Central Asia at the dawn of the modern era of their history Consequently the book will be of great interest to both researchers and general readers interested in Ismaili history and in the history of the Islamic world in the nineteenth century

**From the Khan's Oven** Eren Tasar, Allen J. Frank, Jeff Eden, 2021-10-11 The volume's unifying theme inspired by the scholarly legacy of Professor Devin DeWeese and indeed the subject of all the contributions is the history of religion among the Muslim peoples of Inner and Central Asia grounded in ignored or hitherto unknown indigenous sources Individually and as a whole the articles pay tribute to DeWeese's pathbreaking contributions to the disciplines of history and religious studies by exploring new approaches and new sources to build on this legacy The volume pays particular attention to DeWeese's point d'appui the centrality of Sufism in the region's religious social and literary history The volume's focus is thus twofold to bring a new set of rich largely unused materials into the scholarly domain among specialists on Central Asia and to challenge historians of Islam to recognize that understanding the religious history of Central Asia and Sufism in particular is crucial in evaluating the Islamic world as a whole Contributors Peter B Golden Jürgen Paul Ron Sela Nicholas Walmsley Jo Ann Gross Daniel Beben Jeff Eden Jamal Elias Michael Kemper Paolo Sartori Eren Tasar Stéphane A Dudoignon Allen J Frank

**Surviving the Mongols** Nadia Eboo Jamal, 2003 Acknowledgements xi Chronological Table xiii Introduction xxv 1 Boyhood 1 2 Divertissements 25 3 Flagellation and Aphrodisiacs 46 4 Madame de Montreuil's Revenge 62 5 Prime of Libertine Life 77 6 Imprisonment and Escape 94 7 Victimizer as Victim 106 8 Birth of a Middle Aged Writer 124 9 Bastille 142 10 Revolution 171 11 Degrees of Terror 189 12 The New Justine and Juliette 202 13 Prison and Asylum 215 14 A Negative Strain 226 Bibliography 239 Index 244 *A Short History of the Mongols* George Lane, 2018-01-25 The Mongol Empire was the mightiest land empire the world has ever seen At its height it was twice the size of its Roman equivalent For a remarkable century and a half it commanded a population of 100 million people while the rule of Chinggis Genghis Khan

marched undefeated from the Pacific Ocean to the Caspian Sea George Lane argues that the Mongols were not only subjugators who swept all before them but one of the great organising forces of world history His book traces the rise of the Great Khan in 1206 to the dissolution of the empire in 1368 by the Ming Dynasty He discusses the unification of the Turko Mongol tribes under Chinggis leadership the establishment of a vigorous imperium whose Pax Mongolica held mastery over the Central Asian steppes imaginative policies of religious pluralism and the rich legacy of the Toluid Empire of Yuan China and Ilkhanate Iran Offering a bold and sympathetic understanding of Mongol history the author shows that commercial expansion cultural assimilation and dynamic political growth were as crucial to Mongol success as desire for conquest

The A to Z of Iran John H. Lorentz, 2010-04-14 Iran is a country with a deep and complex history Over several thousand years Iran has been the source of numerous creative contributions to the spiritual and literary world and the site of many remarkable manifestations of material culture The special place that Iran has come to hold in contemporary historical events most recently as a center stage actor in the unfolding and interconnected drama of worldwide nuclear arms proliferation and terrorism is all the more reason to explore the characters and personality of Iran and Iranians The A to Z of Iran is designed to give the reader a quick and understandable overview of specific events movements people political and social groups places and trends Through its extensive chronology introduction bibliography appendixes and more than double the number of cross referenced dictionary entries as in the previous edition the work allows for considerable exploration of a number of historical and contemporary topics and issues In particular the modern period defined as 1800 present is covered extensively

**Ismailis in Medieval Muslim Societies** Farhad Daftary, 2005-12-20 I B Tauris in association with the Institute of Ismaili Studies A comprehensive treatment of Ismaili medieval history in its entirety It will have great appeal to all scholars of medieval Islam Farhad Daftary is one of the world s leading authorities on Ismaili history and literature This important book by an internationally acknowledged expert in Ismaili studies introduces Ismaili history and thought in medieval times Discussing the different phases in Ismaili history it describes both the early Ismailis as well as the contributions of the later Ismailis to Islamic culture A number of chapters deal with key Ismaili individuals such as Hasan i Sabbah Other chapters contextualise the Ismailis within the early Muslim societies in addition to investigating the Ismaili Crusader relations and the resulting legends on the Ismaili secret practices Over the course of the work it becomes clear that Ismaili historiography and the perception of the Ismailis by others in both Muslim and Christian milieus have had a fascinating evolution During their long history the Ismailis have often been accused of various heretical teachings and practices and at the same time a multitude of myths and misconceptions have circulated about them Farhad Daftary here separates myth from fact propaganda from actuality in a work characterised by his customary mastery of the sources and literature The Muslim World Book Review ,2000 *The Ism???l?-Sufi Sage of Pamir* , The Fatimid Caliphate Farhad Daftary, Shainool Jiwa, 2017-10-30 I B Tauris in association with the Institute of Ismaili Studies The Fatimids ruled much of the Mediterranean world for over two

centuries From the conquest of Qayrawan in 909 to defeat at the hands of Saladin in 1171 the Fatimid caliphate governed a vast area stretching at its peak from the Red Sea in the East to the Atlantic Ocean in the West Their leaders the Ismaili Shi i Imam caliphs were distinctive in largely pursuing a policy of tolerance towards the religious and ethnic communities of their realm and they embraced diverse approaches to the practicalities of administering a vast empire Such methods of negotiating government and diversity created a lasting pluralistic legacy The present volume edited by Farhad Daftary and Shainool Jiwa brings together a series of original contributions from a number of leading authorities in the field Based on analyses of primary sources the chapters shed fresh light on the impact of Fatimid rule The book presents little explored aspects of state society relations such as the Fatimid model of the vizierate Sunni legal responses to Fatimid observance and the role of women in prayer Highlighting the distinctive nature of the Fatimid empire and its legacy this book will be of special interest to researchers in mediaeval Islamic history and thought     *Eagle's Nest* Peter Willey, 2005-11-25 I B Tauris in association with the Institute of Ismaili Studies Magnificent castles and fortresses in remote mountainous regions were built for refuge by the Ismaili Muslims of Iran and Syria fleeing from persecution during the early middle ages Often superior in construction to those built by the Crusaders these castles withstood numerous offensives for over two centuries until the middle of the 13th century when most were captured and demolished by the Mongols In his new book Peter Willey describes the discoveries he made during the course of more than 20 expeditions to these Ismaili sites spanning the past forty years The book is exceptionally well illustrated with photographs maps and plans As well as being a piece of original scholarship it is also a readable personal account of the challenges encountered in expeditions to remote inaccessible and often hazardous locations     **Deleuze and Derrida** Vernon W. Cisney, 2018-11-27 Examines independent documentary film production in India within a political context



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