

# Survival Among the Kurds

A History of the Yezidis  
John S Guest



# Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis

**John S. Guest**



## **Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis:**

**Survival Among The Kurds** John S. Guest, 2012-11-12 First published in 1993 The Yezidis are a community of around 200 000 Kurds who possess their own religion quite distinct from Islam which most other Kurds profess and from the Christian and Jewish faiths The Yezidis live in the northern parts of Iraq and Syria in eastern Turkey in Germany and in the ex Soviet republics of Armenia and Georgia In Armenia the Yezidis long classified as Kurds are now recognized as a separate minority group and the term Kurd is applied only to Moslem Kurds This book stems from a conversation with the Yezidi priest of the village who remarked that now the children were learning to read and write they were asking him questions about the Yezidi scriptures and the history of the community Lacking any written material he could only repeat to them the oral traditions he had himself learned as a child

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Kurds and Yezidis in the Middle East Günes Murat Tezcür, 2021-01-28 The diversity of Kurdish communities across the Middle East is now recognized as central to understanding both the challenges and opportunities for their representation and politics Yet little scholarship has focused on the complexities within these different groups and the range of their experiences This book diversifies the literature on Kurdish Studies by offering close analyses of subjects which have not been adequately researched and in particular by highlighting the Kurds relationship to the Yazidis Case studies include the political ideas of Ehmede Xani the father of Kurdish nationalism Kurdish refugees in camps in Iraq the perception of the Kurds by Armenians in the late Ottoman Empire and the Turks in modern Western Turkey and the important connections and shared heritage of the Kurds and the Yazidis especially in the aftermath of the 2014 ISIS attacks The book comprises the leading voices in Kurdish Studies and combines in depth empirical work with theoretical and conceptual discussions to take the debates in the field in new directions The study is divided into three thematic sections to capture new insights into the heterogeneous aspects of Kurdish history and identity In doing so contributors explain why we need to pay close attention to the shifting identities and the diversity of the Kurds and what implications this has for Middle East Studies and Minority Studies more generally

**The Yezidis** Birgül Açıkyıldız, 2014-12-23 Yezidism is a fascinating part of the rich cultural mosaic of the Middle East The Yezidi faith emerged for the first time in the twelfth century in the Kurdish mountains of northern Iraq The religion which has become notorious

for its associations with devil worship is in fact an intricate syncretic system of belief incorporating elements from proto Indo European religions early Iranian faiths like Zoroastrianism and Manichaeism Sufism and regional paganism like Mithraism Birgul Acikyildiz here offers a comprehensive appraisal of Yezidi religion society and culture Written without presupposing any prior knowledge about Yezidism and in an accessible and readable style her book examines Yezidis not only from a religious point of view but as a historical and social phenomenon She throws light on the origins of Yezidism and charts its development and changing fortunes from its beginnings to the present as part of the general history of the Kurds Her book is the first to place Yezidism in its complete geographical setting in Northern Iraq Turkey Syria and Transcaucasia The author describes the Yezidi belief system which considers Tawusi Melek the Peacock Angel to be ruler of the earth and its religious practices and observances analysing the most important facets of Yezidi religious art and architecture including funerary monuments and zoomorphic tombstones and their relationship to their neighbours throughout the Middle East Acikyildiz also explores the often misunderstood connections between Yezidism and the Satan Sheitan of Christian and Muslim tradition Richly illustrated with accompanying maps photographs and illustrations this pioneering book will have strong appeal to all those with an interest in the culture of the Kurds as well as the wider region **The Ottoman East in the Nineteenth**

**Century** Ali Sipahi,Dzovinar Derderian,Yasar Tolga Cora,2016-06-10 The Ottoman East what is also called Western Armenia Northern Kurdistan or Eastern Anatolia compared to other peripheries of the Ottoman Empire has received very little attention in Ottoman historiography So called taboo subjects such as the fate of Ottoman Armenians and the Kurdish Question during the latter years of the Ottoman Empire have contributed to this dearth of analysis By integrating the Armenian and Kurdish elements into the study of the Ottoman Empire this book seeks to emphasise the interaction of different ethno religious groups As an area where Ottoman centralization faced unsurpassable challenges the Ottoman East offers an ideal opportunity to examine an alternative social and political model for imperial governance and the means by which provincial rule interacted with the Ottoman centre Discussing vital issues across this geographical area such as trade routes regional economic trends migration patterns and the molding of local and national identities this book offers a unique and fresh approach to the history and politics of modernization and empire in the wider region Historical Dictionary of the Kurds Michael M. Gunter,2018-02-20 The failed states of Iraq and Syria plus the rise and fall of ISIS have helped lead to near Kurdish statehood in Iraq the KRG and Kurdish autonomy in Syria Rojava In Turkey too as illustrated by its negotiations and temporary cease fire with the PKK and the rise of the HDP as the first pro Kurdish party to be elected to the Turkish parliament as a party and not as mere independents the Kurds have reached new heights of recognition These major developments and much more are prominently reflected and developed in this new third edition of Historical Dictionary of the Kurds This third edition of Historical Dictionary of the Kurds contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 700 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign

relations religion and culture of the Kurds This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the Kurds **The Yezidi Oral Tradition in Iraqi Kurdistan** Christine Allison, 2001 The Yezidis are a Kurdish speaking religious minority neither Muslim Christian nor Jewish At a time when studies of Kurdish nation building are developing this book is the first to consider Kurdish oral traditions within their social context and explain their relevance for a large Kurdish community *Turkey and the Politics of National Identity* Shane Brennan, Marc Herzog, 2014-09-19 In the first decade of the twenty first century Turkey experienced an extraordinary set of transformations In 2001 in the midst of financial difficulties the country was under IMF stewardship yet it has recently emerged as one of the fastest growing economies in the world And on the international stage Turkey has managed to enhance its position from being a backseat NATO member and outside candidate for EU membership to being an influential regional power determining and developing its own individual foreign policy Shane Brennan and Marc Herzog explore how these and other changes have shaped the way people in Turkey perceive themselves and how the country's self image shapes its actions In the modern age the sovereign nation state still continues to be one of the basic building blocks of social or political identity The Turkish Republic founded in 1923 is a good example In weaving together and selecting certain elements of memory myth tradition and symbols the narratives of national identity in Turkey have been to a large extent socially constructed This volume offers analysis of the ways in which these narratives have been created maintained and negotiated and how current economic and political interests have been incorporated into the construction of a modern identity External forces such as those of cultural and economic globalisation have also been influential agents in this process As a result the space and opportunity for social and cultural expression has increasingly widened while alternative identities and life style choices at both the collective and individual levels have also become more visible Bearing this in mind this book examines issues such as those of alternative gender identity and sexual orientation formerly taboo issues Through different approaches engaging with politics economy society culture and history *Turkey and the Politics of National Identity* offers new perspectives on the transformation of national identity in this increasingly influential country in the Middle East Charms and Charming Svetlana Adonyeva, Saša Babič, Valer Simion Cosma, Maria Eliferova, Liudmila Fadeyeva, Henni Ilomäki, Toms Kencis, Olga Khristoforova, Louise S. Milne, Davor Nikolić, Éva Pócs, Evelina Rudan, Alevtina Solovyeva, Eszter Spät, Josipa Tomašić, Inna Veselova, Vilmos Voigt, Deniver Vukelić, Zsuzsa Závoti, 2019-09-01 In the book are presented studies of 18 renowned researchers focussing on the verbal aspects of everyday magic placing in the centre the richest and most poetic manifestation of verbal magic the charm or incantatio Incantations are in Europe well spread folklore genre which contain very old magical elements The book covers wide spectrum of regions from United Kingdom to Russia and Iran and includes also Slovenia The researchers have devoted their attention to phenomenological and theoretical studies of incantatio and have discussed various topics from the origin of charms and ancient European magical practices to the receptions and diffusions of different

types of charms \_\_\_\_\_ Knjiga Zagovori in zagovarjanje tudije o magi nem v vsakdanjem ivljenju je skupno delo osemnajstih uglednih evropskih raziskovalcev verbalne magije in zdravljenja z zagovori Prispevki so posve eni fenomenolo kim in teoretskim raziskavam zagovarjanja pri emer avtorji uporabljajo tevilne metodolo ke pristope in obravnavajo zelo razli ne teme od vpra anj izvora ustnega izro ila do recepcije in raz irjenosti zagovarjanja Osrednja tema raziskav je zagovarjanje ki je najbolj poeti na oblika besedne magije Zagovori so v Evropi e vedno raz irjen anr in vsebujejo zelo stare elemente magije Poleg pestrega metodolo kega spektra zaobjemajo tudije tudi iroko geografsko obmo je od Anglije do Rusije in Irana vklju ujejo tudi Slovenijo **Building a traditional Kurdish City** Hooshmand Alizadeh, 2021-10-08 This book will fill an important gap in the knowledge of Middle Eastern cities by reconstructing the historical process of Sanandaj s formation and development until the rise of modernization in Iran It discusses the nature of Kurdish settlements and the interaction between the social and spatial forces that have conditioned the processes and patterns of city formation and development over time It identifies distinctive aspects of Kurdish settlements such as their extroverted connection with the landscape and the fluent interplay between private and public realms in female experience providing a foundation for further studies of other Kurdish cities in the region It will be an excellent resource for students and researchers of urban studies geography social science and Kurdish studies *The Routledge Handbook of Religion, Mass Atrocity, and Genocide* Sara E. Brown, Stephen D. Smith, 2021-11-22 The Routledge Handbook of Religion Mass Atrocity and Genocide explores the many and sometimes complicated ways in which religion faith doctrine and practice intersect in societies where mass atrocity and genocide occur This volume is intended as an entry point to questions about mass atrocity and genocide that are asked by and of people of faith and is an outstanding reference source to the key topics historical events and heated debates in this subject area The 39 contributions to the handbook by a team of international contributors span five continents and cover four millennia Each explores the intersection of religion faith and mainly state sponsored mass atrocity and genocide and draws from a variety of disciplines This volume is divided into six core sections Genocide in Antiquity and Holy Wars The Genocide of Indigenous Peoples Religion and the State The Role of Religion during Genocide Post Genocide Considerations Memory Culture Within these sections central issues historical events debates and problems are examined including the Crusades Jihad and ISIS colonialism the Holocaust desecration of ritual objects politics of religion Shinto nationalism attacks on Rohingya Muslims the Genocide against the Tutsi in Rwanda responses to genocide gender based atrocities ritualcide in Cambodia burial sites and mass graves transitional justice forgiveness documenting genocide survivor memory narratives post conflict healing and memorialization The Routledge Handbook of Religion and Genocide is essential reading for students and researchers with an interest in religion and genocide religion and violence and religion and politics It will be of great interest to students of theology philosophy genocide studies narrative studies history and international relations and those in related fields such as cultural studies area studies sociology and anthropology *Historical Dictionary of Iraq* Beth K.

Dougherty,2019-06-15 Iraq the land of Hamurabi and Harun al Rashid has played a long and unique role in the history of human civilization The oldest civilization known to humankind evolved on the shores of its twin rivers the Tigris and the Euphrates The great cities of antiquity Uruk Ur Akkad Babylon al Basra Mawsil and Baghdad were major centers of high culture and political power for much of the course of human history This updated edition offers new and expanded coverage of a broad range of political economic security cultural and religious topics including the emergence of a sustained protest movement for reform the war against the Islamic State of Iraq and Syria and the Kurdish independence referendum This third edition of Historical Dictionary of Iraq contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 1 000 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Iraq

**Oral Literature of Iranian Languages: Kurdish, Pashto, Balochi, Ossetic, Persian and Tajik: Companion**

**Volume II** Ulrich Marzolph, Philip Kreyenbroek, 2010-05-19 A new History of Persian Literature in 18 Volumes Persian literature is the jewel in the crown of Persian culture It has profoundly influenced the literatures of Ottoman Turkey Muslim India and Turkic Central Asia and been a source of inspiration for Goethe Emerson Matthew Arnold and Jorge Luis Borges among others Yet Persian literature has never received the attention it truly deserves A History of Persian Literature answers this need and offers a new comprehensive and detailed history of its subject This 18 volume authoritative survey reflects the stature and significance of Persian literature as the single most important accomplishment of the Iranian experience It includes extensive revealing examples with contributions by prominent scholars who bring a fresh critical approach to bear on this important topic This companion volume deals with two of the most under researched areas of study in the Modern Iranian field the Persian oral and popular literature of Iran Tajikistan and Persian speaking Afghanistan on the one hand and the written and oral literatures of the Kurds Pashtuns Baloch and Ossetians on the other

**Changing Identities :**

**Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia** Viktor Voronkov, Sophia Khutsishvili, John Horan, 2012 **Javanmardi** Lloyd Ridgeon, 2018-11-15 Javanmardi is one of those Persian terms that is frequently mentioned in discussions of Persian identity and yet its precise meaning is difficult to comprehend A number of equivalents have been offered including chivalry and manliness and while these terms are not incorrect javanmardi transcends them The concept encompasses character traits of generosity selflessness hospitality bravery courage honesty truthfulness and justice and yet there are occasions when the exact opposite of these is required for one to be a javanmard At times it would seem that being a javanmard is about knowing and doing the right thing although this definition too falls short of the term's full meaning The present collection is the product of a three year project financed by the British Institute of Persian Studies on the theme of Javanmardi in the Persianate world The articles in this volume represent the sheer range influence and importance that the concept has had in creating and contributing to Persianate identities over the past one hundred and fifty years The contributions are

intentionally broad in scope Rather than focus for example on medieval Sufi manifestations of javanmardi both medieval and modern studies were encouraged as were literary artistic archaeological and sociological studies among others The opening essays examine the concept s origin in medieval history and legends throughout a geographical background that spans from modern Iran to Turkey Armenia and Bosnia among both Muslim and Christian communities Subsequent articles explore modern implications of javanmardi within such contexts as sportsmanship political heroism gender fluidity cinematic representations and the advent of digitalization

**I won't let them be like me** R. Latham Lechowick,2024-03-11 Ezidi people Yezidi Yazidi and their culture suffered greatly at the hands of Daesh before during and after the 2014 Sinjar Shingal Genocide Since the resulting forced migration the Ezidi community as one of the most marginalised societies in the Middle East has undergone a significant amount of society wide transformation New avenues for agency have opened and Shingali Ezidi women have taken these opportunities to express transformed identities filling spaces previously unavailable and altering traditional gender roles This first extensive ethnographic work ever conducted with Ezidi women examines origins and developments of transformations in their female identity and agency The analysis of their expressions and performances is particularly notable because of the subaltern position under numerous layers of minority e g ethnicity geography religion politics culture language as well as gender The aim of this study is to investigate the utilisation of subaltern identity to actualise agency among women after genocide

*Yezidis in Syria* Sebastian Maisel,2016-12-24 Yezidis in Syria Identity Building among a Double Minority traces the development of Yezidi identity on the margins of Syria s minority context This little known group is connected to the community s main living area in northern Iraq but evolved as a separate identity group in the context of Syria s colonial national and revolutionary history Always on the bottom of the socio economic hierarchy the two sub groups located in the Kurdagh and the Jezira experience a period of sociological and theological renewal in their quest for a recognized and protected status in the new Syria In this book Sebastian Maisel transmits and analyzes the Yezidi perspective on Syria s policies towards ethnic and religious minorities

**Cultural Genocide** Jeffrey Bachman,2019-05-24 This book explores concepts of Cultural genocide its definitions place in international law the systems and methods that contribute to its manifestations and its occurrences Through a systematic approach and comprehensive analysis international and interdisciplinary contributors from the fields of genocide studies legal studies criminology sociology archaeology human rights colonial studies and anthropology examine the legal structural and political issues associated with cultural genocide This includes a series of geographically representative case studies from the USA Brazil Australia West Papua Iraq Palestine Iran and Canada This volume is unique in its interdisciplinarity regional coverage and the various methods of cultural genocide represented and will be of interest to scholars of genocide studies cultural studies and human rights international law international relations indigenous studies anthropology and history

**A Modern History of the Kurds** David McDowall,2021-03-25 David McDowall s ground breaking history of the Kurds from the 19th century to the present day



documents the underlying dynamics of the Kurdish question The division of the Kurdish people among the modern nation states of Iraq Turkey Syria and Iran and their struggle for national rights continues to influence the politics of the Middle East Drawing extensively on primary sources including documents from The National Archive and interviews with prominent Kurds the book examines the interplay of old and new aspects of the struggle the importance of local rivalries and leadership within Kurdish society and the failure of modern states to respond to the challenge of Kurdish nationalism In this new and revised edition McDowall also analyses the momentous transformations affecting Kurdish socio politics in the last 20 years With updates throughout and substantial new material included this fourth edition of the book reflects the developments in the field and the areas which have gained importance and understanding This includes new analysis of the Kurdish experience in Syria the role of political Islam in Kurdish society and Kurds involvement in Islamist Jihad and issues surrounding women and gender that were previously overlooked from the impact of the women s equality movement to how patriarchal practices within the Kurdish community still limit its progress The foundation text for Kurdish Studies this book highlights in detail the changing situation of the Kurds across the Middle East     *Middle Eastern Studies* Frances A. S. Perry, 1994 First Published in 1994 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis an informa company

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## **Table of Contents Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis**

1. Understanding the eBook Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis User Reviews and Ratings
  - Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis Free and Paid eBooks
  - Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis Public Domain eBooks
  - Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis eBook Subscription Services
  - Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis Compatibility with Devices
  - Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
    - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
    - Highlighting and Note-Taking Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
    - Interactive Elements Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
  8. Staying Engaged with Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
    - Joining Online Reading Communities
    - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
    - Following Authors and Publishers Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
  9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
    - Benefits of a Digital Library
    - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
  10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
    - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
    - Minimizing Distractions
    - Managing Screen Time
  11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
    - Setting Reading Goals Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
    - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
  12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
    - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Survival Among The Kurds A Study Of The Yezidis
    - Distinguishing Credible Sources
  13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
    - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
    - Exploring Educational eBooks
  14. Embracing eBook Trends
    - Integration of Multimedia Elements
    - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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