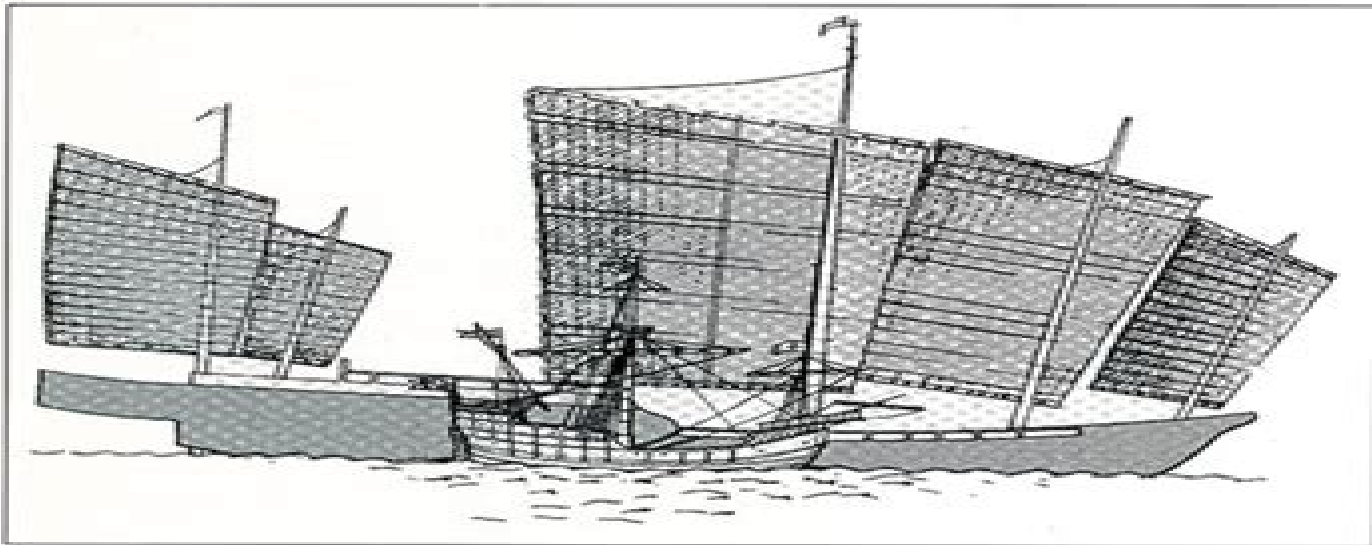


TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIETY IN MING CHINA (1368–1644)

BY FRANCESCA BRAY



Technology Society In Ming China

Peter Lorge



Technology Society In Ming China:

Technology and Society in Ming China, 1368-1644 Francesca Bray, 2000 Historians of Chinese technology have tended to pay little attention to the Ming dynasty characterizing it as a stagnant period unmarked by significant inventions of the kind that in Europe gave rise to the industrial revolution and the modern world Yet the Ming was a period of extraordinary social cultural and economic vitality and change and it would be curious if technology had played no part in these changes This pamphlet approaches the material world of the Ming from a more anthropological perspective than has been conventional among historians of China emphasizing the role of technologies in social order and identity *Sugar and Society in China* Sucheta Mazumdar, 1998 In this study Sucheta Mazumdar offers an answer to the fundamental question of why China universally acknowledged as one of the most developed economies in the world throughout the mid 18th century paused in this development process in the 19th century Focusing on cane sugar production domestic and international trade technology and the history of consumption for over 1000 years as a means of framing the larger questions the author shows that the economy of late imperial China was not stagnant nor was the state suppressing trade indeed China was integrated into the world market well before the Opium War However the trajectory of development did not transform the social organization of production or set in motion sustained economic growth

Technology in World Civilization, revised and expanded edition Arnold Pacey, Francesca Bray, 2021-08-03 The new edition of a milestone work on the global history of technology This milestone history of technology first published in 1990 and now revised and expanded in light of recent research broke new ground by taking a global view avoiding the conventional Eurocentric perspective and placing the development of technology squarely in the context of a world civilization Case studies include technological dialogues between China and West Asia in the eleventh century medieval African states and the Islamic world and the United States and Japan post 1950 It examines railway empires through the examples of Russia and Japan and explores current synergies of innovation in energy supply and smartphone technology through African cases The book uses the term technological dialogue to challenges the top down concept of technology transfer showing instead that technologies are typically modified to fit local needs and conditions often triggering further innovation The authors trace these encounters and exchanges over a thousand years examining changes in such technologies as agriculture firearms printing electricity and railroads A new chapter brings the narrative into the twenty first century discussing technological developments including petrochemicals aerospace and digitalization from often unexpected global viewpoints and asking what new kind of industrial revolution is needed to meet the challenges of the Anthropocene

History Of Mathematical Sciences: Portugal And East Asia V - Visual And Textual Representations In Exchanges Between Europe And East Asia 16th - 18th Centuries Luis M R Saraiva, Catherine Jami, 2018-06-13 In recent years research on the history of early modern cartography has undergone remarkable developments At the same time European travel accounts and works on China and Japan are also being

investigated more systematically Finally studies of translations between European and East Asian languages have highlighted the more general issue of how and to what extent representations of the world that prevailed at one end of Eurasia informed and influenced the representations prevailing at the other end of the continent sometimes to the point that novel forms of representations were being generated This volume brings together a series of essays on this theme It is divided into five sections which address as many topics the textual representation of the Other 16th and 17th century maps of China Japan and Vietnam the phenomenon of hybridisation in visual representations knowledge and representations of the world in Europe and East Asia and the circulation of representations of the heavens in astronomy between these two regions

Native Peoples, Politics, and Society in Contemporary Paraguay Barbara A. Ganson, 2021-06 This unique collection of multidisciplinary essays explores recent developments in Paraguay over the course of the last thirty years since General Alfredo Stroessner fell from power in 1989 Stroessner's strong authoritarian legacy continues to exert an impact on Paraguay's political culture today where the conservative Colorado Party continues to dominate much of the political landscape in spite of the country having transitioned into a modern democracy The essays in *Native Peoples Politics and Society in Contemporary Paraguay* provide new understandings of how Paraguay has become more integrated into the regional economy and societies of Latin America and changed in unexpected ways The scholarship examines how the political change impacted Paraguayans especially its indigenous population and how the country adapted as it emerged from authoritarian traditions Each contribution is exemplary in the scope and depth of its understanding of Paraguay especially its indigenous peoples politics women's rights economy and natural environment

On Their Own Terms Benjamin A. Elman, 2009-07-01 Since the mid 19th century imperial reformers Republicans Guomindang party cadres and Communists have all prioritized science and technology Elman offers an account of the evolution of native Chinese science over four centuries under the influence of missionaries In the end he argues the Chinese produced modern science on their own terms

Future Yet to Come Sonja M. Kim, Robert Ji-Song Ku, 2021-09-30 South Korea is home to cutting edge electronics state of the art medical facilities and ubiquitous high speed internet The country's meteoric rise from the ashes of the Korean War 1950-1953 to rank among the world's most technologically advanced societies is often attributed to state led promotion of science and technology in nation building projects With chapters that discuss Korea's dynastic past foreign occupations Cold War geopolitics postwar rehabilitation in the twentieth century and the contemporary neoliberal moment *Future Yet to Come* argues that a longer historical arc and broader disciplinary approach better elucidate these transformations The book's contributors illuminate the sociotechnical imaginaries that promoted sustained and contested Korea's scientific medical and technological projects in realizing desired futures Focusing special attention on visual culture and the life sciences the essays present competing visions held by individuals and institutions of power in the use and purpose of scientific engagements They demonstrate Korean specificities in culture and language and the myriad social political spatial and symbolic

arrangements that shaped incorporations of and changes to existing systems of knowledge and material practices Whether discussing moral epistemologies imperialist or developmentalist thrusts in public health regimes or new configurations of the self enabled by bio industries and media technologies the book expands both the regional and global understanding of translation accommodation and transfer Tracing imaginaries across the vicissitudes of Korea s past recalls their history and makes visible their shifts and resilience in dynamic political economies Future Yet to Come reminds us how deeply intertwined science medicine and technology are to not only our polities corporations and societies but also the human condition Bridging histories of science and medicine with anthropologies of technology and the arts the book will appeal to students and scholars of Korean and East Asian studies as well as those with interests in the comparative history of medicine STS society and technology studies art history media studies transnationalism diaspora and postcolonialism

A History of Natural Resources in Asia G. Bankoff,P. Boomgaard,2007-08-20 Much has been written about the wealth of nations the history of unequal distribution and zones of affluence and deprivation within and between societies This book explores why some Asian nations are more prosperous than others through an examination of how their interaction with and utilization of resources has changed over the centuries

Warfare and Society in British India, 1757-1947 Ashutosh Kumar,Kaushik Roy,2022-12-30 This book explores the intricate and intimate relationship between military organization imperial policy and society in colonial South Asia The chapters in the volume focus on technology logistics and state building The present volume highlights the salient features of expansion and consolidation of imperial control over the subcontinent and ultimate demise of the Raj Further it turns the spotlight on to subaltern challenges to imperialism as well as the role of non combatants in warfare The volume Deals with both conventional and guerrilla conflicts and focuses on the frontiers both North West and North East including Burma Looks at the army as an institution rather than present a chronological account of military operations which highlights the complex and tortuous relationship between combat institution colonial state and Indian society Integrates top down approaches in military and strategic studies with the bottom up perspectives and discusses on how the conduct of war organisation and technology is related to the economic societal and cultural impact of war A rich account of the British Army in India this book will be essential reading for scholars and researchers of South Asian history military history political history colonialism and the British Empire

War, Politics and Society in Early Modern China, 900-1795 Peter Lorge,2006-03-29 The first book in English to study this period of Chinese history this comprehensive survey sets out the major military events in chapters and argues that war was the most important tool used by the Chinese in building and maintaining their empire

The Theft of History Jack Goody,2012-03-29 Goody raises questions about theorists historians and methodology and proposes a new comparative approach to cross cultural analysis

The Chinese State in Ming Society Timothy Brook,2005 This unique collection of reworked and heavily illustrated essays by one of the leading scholars of Chinese history re examines the relationship between the present day state and society in China

The

Cambridge World History Merry E. Wiesner-Hanks, David Christian, Graeme Barker, Benjamin Z. Kedar, Norman Yoffee, Craig Benjamin, Jerry H. Bentley, John Robert McNeill, 2015 The most comprehensive account yet of the human past from prehistory to the present

The Military Revolution in Early Modern Europe Frank Jacob, Gilmar Visoni-Alonzo, 2016-06-25 This book challenges the premise that a military revolution prompted the major European powers to enter into an era of global hegemony during the early modern period and suggests that this theory is not supported if we closely examine contemporary historical events The conquests of Mexico and Peru arguably the two most important colonial acquisitions by a European power during that era were accomplished without the technology or tactics that are usually associated with the military revolution On the other hand Japan Korea some Indian states and the Ottoman Empire implemented military reforms both tactical and technological that are commonly associated with what was considered an exclusively Western approach to warfare By comparing case studies of the Western and the non Western world Frank Jacob and Gilmar Visoni Alonzo show that the concept of such a military revolution is a myth perpetuated by a Eurocentric perspective on history

The Eurasian Miracle Jack Goody, 2010 The idea of long term European dominance is characteristic of most evolutionary theories of human culture and society in the nineteenth century It was commonly believed that there was a natural progression from Antiquity through Feudalism to Capitalism which could not have taken place elsewhere Today there are many who still believe that this progression was part of a European miracle that underlay the rise to global supremacy of the West In this short book Jack Goody systematically dismantles this Eurocentric view of the world He argues that we need to look not for a European miracle but rather for a Eurasian miracle that went back to the Urban Revolution of the Bronze Age that affected the Near East India and China well before Europe and that was much advanced by the adoption of writing Under these conditions we find a long term exchange of information between East and West and the dominance of one followed by the dominance of the other in other words alternation rather than dominance There were measures during the Renaissance in Europe that made for continuous growth especially the secularization of learning but it appears that the period of Western supremacy is now coming to an end and that we are about to experience a further alternation in favour of the East

The Making of the Human Sciences in China Howard Chiang, 2019-05-07 This volume provides a history of how the human has been constituted as a subject of scientific inquiry in China from the seventeenth century to the present Organized around four themes Parameters of Human Life Formations of the Human Subject Disciplining Knowledge and Deciphering Health it scrutinizes the development of scientific knowledge and technical interest in human organization within an evolving Chinese society Spanning the Ming Qing Republican and contemporary periods its twenty four original synthetic chapters ground the mutual construction of China and the human in concrete historical contexts As a state of the field survey a definitive textbook for teaching and an authoritative reference that guides future research this book pushes Sinology comparative cultural studies and the history of science in new directions

Directory of Chinese Officials ,1982 **The Cambridge World History: Volume 5, Expanding Webs of Exchange and Conflict, 500CE-1500CE** Benjamin Z. Kedar, Merry E. Wiesner-Hanks, 2015-04-09 Volume 5 of the Cambridge World History series uncovers the cross cultural exchange and conquest and the accompanying growth of regional and trans regional states religions and economic systems during the period 500 to 1500 CE The volume begins by outlining a series of core issues and processes across the world including human relations with nature gender and family social hierarchies education and warfare Further essays examine maritime and land based networks of long distance trade and migration in agricultural and nomadic societies and the transmission and exchange of cultural forms scientific knowledge technologies and text based religious systems that accompanied these The final section surveys the development of centralized regional states and empires in both the eastern and western hemispheres Together these essays by an international team of leading authors show how processes furthering cultural commercial and political integration within and between various regions of the world made this millennium a proto global era **Advances in Green Energy Systems and Smart Grid** Kang Li, Jianhua Zhang, Minyou Chen, Zhile Yang, Qun Niu, 2018-09-04 The three volume set CCIS 923 CCIS 924 and CCIS 925 constitutes the thoroughly refereed proceedings of the First International Conference on Intelligent Manufacturing and Internet of Things and of the 5th International Conference on Intelligent Computing for Sustainable Energy and Environment ICSEE 2018 held in Chongqing China in September 2018 The 135 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from over 385 submissions The papers of this volume are organized in topical sections on clean energy electric vehicles energy saving energy storages power system analysis *Intelligent Computing and Internet of Things* Kang Li, Minrui Fei, Dajun Du, Zhile Yang, Dongsheng Yang, 2018-09-03 The three volume set CCIS 923 CCIS 924 and CCIS 925 constitutes the thoroughly refereed proceedings of the First International Conference on Intelligent Manufacturing and Internet of Things and of the 5th International Conference on Intelligent Computing for Sustainable Energy and Environment ICSEE 2018 held in Chongqing China in September 2018 The 135 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from over 385 submissions The papers of this volume are organized in topical sections on digital manufacturing industrial product design logistics production and operation management manufacturing material manufacturing optimization manufacturing process mechanical transmission system robotics

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