



Helen Graham

THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR

A Very Short Introduction

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Spanish Civil War A Very Short Introduction

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Spanish Civil War A Very Short Introduction:

The Spanish Civil War Helen Graham, 2005-03-24 This Very Short Introduction offers a powerfully written explanation of the war's complex origins and course and explores its impact on a personal and international scale. It also provides an ethical reflection on the war in the context of Europe's tumultuous twentieth century, highlighting why it has inspired some of the greatest writers of our time and how it continues to resonate today in Britain, continental Europe and beyond. Throughout the book, the focus is on the war as an arena of social change where ideas about culture were forged or resisted and in which both Spaniards and non-Spaniards participated alike. These were conflicts that during the Second World War would stretch from Franco's regime, which envisaged itself as part of the Nazi new order to Europe and beyond. Accordingly, this book examines Spanish participation in European resistance movements during World War II and also the ongoing civil war waged politically, economically, judicially and culturally inside Spain by Francoism after its military victory in 1939. History writing itself became a battleground and the book charts the Franco regime's attempt to appropriate the past. It also indicates its ultimate failure as evident in new writings on the war and above all in the return of Republican memory now occurring in Spain during the opening years of the twenty-first century. ABOUT THE SERIES The Very Short Introductions series from Oxford University Press contains hundreds of titles in almost every subject area. These pocket-sized books are the perfect way to get ahead in a new subject quickly. Our expert authors combine facts, analysis, perspective, new ideas and enthusiasm to make interesting and challenging topics highly readable.

The Spanish Civil War Helen Graham, 2005 Amid the catastrophes of the 20th century, the Spanish Civil War continues to exert a particular fascination. This text provides a powerfully written explanation of the war's complex origins and course and explores its impact on a personal and an international scale. **The Spanish Civil War: A Very Short Introduction** Helen Graham, 2005-03-24 Helen Graham highlights the domestic and international context of the Spanish Civil War and reveals its origins in the political and cultural anxieties provoked by the rapid modernization of Europe. Using personal narratives, she combines a powerfully human account of the war and its aftermath with a disturbing ethical enquiry into its legacy for the 21st century. **BOOK JACKET** **A**

Short History of the Spanish Civil War Julián Casanova, 2021-09-23 In this revised edition of *A Short History of the Spanish Civil War*, Julián Casanova tells the gripping story of the Spanish Civil War. Written in elegant and accessible prose, the book charts the most significant events and battles alongside the main players in the tragedy. Casanova provides answers to some of the pressing questions such as the roots and extent of anticlerical violence that have been asked in the 70 years that have passed since the painful defeat of the Second Republic. Now with a revised introduction, Casanova offers an overview of recent historiographical shifts, not least the wielding of the conflict to political ends in certain strands of contemporary historiography, towards an alarming neo-Francoist revisionism. It is the ideal introduction to the Spanish Civil War. **The Spanish Civil War** Paul Preston, 2012-08-27 The definitive work on the Spanish Civil War, a classic of modern

historical scholarship and a masterful narrative Paul Preston is the world's foremost historian of Spain This surging history recounts the struggles of the 1936 war in which more than 3 000 Americans took up arms Tracking the emergence of Francisco Franco's brutal and ultimately extraordinarily durable fascist dictatorship Preston assesses the ways in which the Spanish Civil War presaged the Second World War that ensued so rapidly after it The attempted social revolution in Spain awakened progressive hopes during the Depression but the conflict quickly escalated into a new and horrific form of warfare As Preston shows the unprecedented levels of brutality were burned into the American consciousness as never before by the revolutionary war reporting of Ernest Hemingway John Dos Passos Herbert Matthews Vincent Sheean Louis Fischer and many others Completely revised including previously unseen material on Franco's treatment of women in wartime prisons The Spanish Civil War is a classic work on this pivotal epoch in the twentieth century *Spanish Women Writers and Spain's Civil War* Maryellen Bieder, Roberta Johnson, 2016-12-01 The Spanish Civil War 1936 1939 pitted conservative forces including the army the Church the Falange fascist party landowners and industrial capitalists against the Republic installed in 1931 and supported by intellectuals the petite bourgeoisie many campesinos farm laborers and the urban proletariat Provoking heated passions on both sides the Civil War soon became an international phenomenon that inspired a number of literary works reflecting the impact of the war on foreign and national writers While the literature of the period has been the subject of scholarship women's literary production has not been studied as a body of work in the same way that literature by men has been and its unique features have not been examined Addressing this lacuna in literary studies this volume provides fresh perspectives on well known women writers as well as less studied ones whose works take the Spanish Civil War as a theme The authors represented in this collection reflect a wide range of political positions Writers such as Maria Zambrano Merc Rodoreda and Josefina Aldecoa were clearly aligned with the Republic whereas others including Mercedes Salisachs and Liberata Masoliver sympathized with the Nationalists Most however are situated in a more ambiguous political space although the ethics and character portraits that emerge in their works might suggest Republican sympathies Taken together the essays are an important contribution to scholarship on literature inspired by this pivotal point in Spanish history

Historical Dictionary of the Spanish Civil War Francisco J. Romero Salvadó, 2013-03-14 The tragedy that devastated Spain for 33 months from July 1936 to April 1939 was first and foremost a brutal fratricidal conflict the product of the fatal clash between diametrically opposed views of Spain and an attempt to settle crucial issues which had divided Spaniards for generations agrarian reform recognition of the identity of the historical regions Catalonia the Basque Country and the roles of the Catholic Church and the armed forces in a modern state Being a war between Spaniards it was particularly brutal but it was also part of the broader move toward war in Europe and thus sucked in many volunteers from abroad And it left a deep imprint since General Francisco Franco remained at the helm of the country until his death in 1975 The Historical Dictionary of the Spanish Civil War covers the history of the war first through a long chronology which highlights the major steps from

the incubation to the conclusion The overall situation is summed up in the introduction Then the dictionary section fleshes it out with over 600 entries on persons places events institutions battles and campaigns More reading can be found in an extensive bibliography This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the Spanish Civil War The Roots and Consequences of 20th-Century Warfare Spencer C. Tucker, 2016-09-06 This unique reference book introduces readers to the causes and effects of the 20th century s most significant conflicts and explains how the impact of these conflicts still resonates today The Roots and Consequences of 20th Century Warfare Conflicts That Shaped the Modern World introduces students to the causes and effects of the 20th century s most significant conflicts Covering conflicts that occurred in all regions of the world readers will gain knowledge on the causes and consequences of each conflict and become familiar with the historical context needed to understand the roots and consequences of these seminal events The text also identifies key opponents in each conflict and illuminates the reasons why each country or group decided to fight the scope of their involvement in the war and the impact of the war Reference entries on key battles are presented in chronological order supplying engaging details on the events and people who shaped each war The book also supplies maps of the key battles to illuminate the strategic movements of both sides of the conflict A lengthy bibliography offers a wealth of options to readers seeking more sources of information on any of the conflicts

Renegades Michael Petrou, 2008-03-01 Renegades Canadians in the Spanish Civil War by veteran journalist Michael Petrou tells the story of the 1 681 Canadians who between 1936 and 1939 defied Canadian law to fight fascism in the Spanish Civil war The war pitted a left leaning democratically elected Spanish government against a military uprising led by Francisco Franco and supported with weapons and tens of thousands of troops by Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany By the time it was over fascism had triumphed in Spain and more than 400 Canadians were dead Until now little was known about these men and women and about those who survived Petrou has changed this He has drawn on recently declassified material interviewed veterans and visited the battlefields of Spain to write the definitive history of Canadians in the war Jack Granatstein one of Canada s leading military historians concludes Based on massive research this is the best and most complete account of Canadians in the Spanish Civil War we are ever likely to get Renegades reveals that Spanish Civil War veterans were pressured to become police informers with the cooperation of the federal government that a 1970 application by a veterans group for non profit status was opposed by the federal government out of fear that approving the application might offend Spain s fascist dictator Francisco Franco and that the RCMP spied on Canadian veterans at least until 1980 when one police report noted that the veterans political motivations are more in keeping with the NDP philosophies Other highlights include Detailed and vivid descriptions of the battles the Canadians fought and their lives in Spain between action The stories of Canadian prisoners of war are also told as are accounts of Canadians who were imprisoned and otherwise punished sometimes severely by their own commanders New and sensational information about Dr Norman Bethune whom

Spanish authorities accused of espionage and of having a secretly fascist lover The story of a young University Toronto student who was jailed as a suspected spy and was lucky to leave Spain alive After reading recently declassified documents from Soviet archives about this man Petrou tracked him down and interviewed him at the age of 90 **Conflict**

Landscapes: An Archaeology of the International Brigades in the Spanish Civil War Salvatore Garfi, 2019-08-31 This volume is an archaeological exploration of the conflict landscapes encountered by volunteers of the International Brigades in the Spanish Civil War 1936-39 This research draws not only on the techniques of landscape archaeology but also on the writings of international volunteers in Spain in particular George Orwell *The Spanish Civil War* Andy Durgan, 2007-06-21 Andy Durgan provides a clear introductory overview and evaluation of the key debates and recent research on the origins outbreak course and implications of the Spanish Civil War including the impact of foreign powers the socio-political situation the Republican failure and Nationalist success and the nature of the emerging Franco regime **The End of the Spanish Civil War** Jonathan Whitehead, 2024-04-04 A history of the final stages of Franco's victory The Spanish Civil War ended in Alicante After Catalonia fell to the Hitler and Mussolini-backed military rebellion of Franco's Nationalists at the outset of 1939 the legitimate Republican government of Dr. Negrín was faced with a choice between apparently futile resistance or unconditional surrender to the triumphant Nationalists Choosing the path of continued defiance until they could force concessions or at least implement a mass evacuation of those Republicans most at risk in Franco's new Spain the government withdrew to Elda in the province of Alicante However their plans were thwarted by a new rebellion of Republican officers led by Colonel Segismundo Casado who resented Negrín's reliance on the Communist Party and the USSR and believed themselves better equipped to negotiate a peace settlement with Franco They were misguided Franco had no wish and ultimately no need to negotiate Meanwhile faced with the imminent risk of arrest by the new junta the Prime Minister and his cabinet were forced to abandon Spain from the tiny aerodrome of Monvar A relatively quiet port on the eastern Mediterranean coast of Spain Alicante had remained at some distance from the frontlines throughout the fighting on the ground but swiftly became a target for Italian bombers operating out of bases in the Balearic Islands In May 1938 at the height of the air offensive Italian bombers attacked the marketplace causing a massacre as tragic as the events in Guernica yet largely ignored by historians As the war drew towards its conclusion Alicante became increasingly significant as attention focused on the plight of the defeated Republicans In the second half of March 1939 the fronts collapsed and Madrid finally fell to the insurgents Tens of thousands of refugees descended on Alicante in the forlorn hope of rescue by French and British ships that had been promised but which failed to materialise Amid the tragedy as the British and French governments declined to engage in any humanitarian intervention that might offend Hitler and Mussolini a single hero emerged Captain Archibald Dickson the Welsh master of the Stanbrook who ditched his cargo and transported 3 000 refugees to safety in North Africa On 30 March 1939 Franco's vanguard the Italian Volunteer Corps under General Gastone Gambara occupied a

town already under the control of the Fifth Column Two days later the Generalísimo issued a communiqué from his headquarters in Burgos declaring that the war was over The bulk of the Republicans surrounded and captured in the port were marched to an improvised internment camp known as the Campo de los Almendros Field of Almond Trees They were then transferred to the infamous concentration camp at Albatera to share the fate of defeated Republicans across Spain and to undergo the program of ideological cleansing of the new fascist authorities **The war that won't die** David

Archibald, 2021-06-15 The war that won't die charts the changing nature of cinematic depictions of the Spanish Civil War In 1936 a significant number of artists filmmakers and writers from George Orwell and Pablo Picasso to Joris Ivens and Joan Miró rallied to support the country's democratically elected Republican government The arts have played an important role in shaping popular understandings of the Spanish Civil War and this book examines the specific role cinema has played in this process The book's focus is on fictional feature films produced within Spain and beyond its borders between the 1940s and the early years of the twenty-first century including Hollywood blockbusters East European films the work of the avant-garde in Paris and films produced under Franco's censorial dictatorship The book will appeal to scholars and students of Film Media and Hispanic Studies but also to historians and indeed anyone interested in why the Spanish Civil War remains such a contested political topic *The Roots and Consequences of Civil Wars and Revolutions* Spencer C. Tucker, 2017-02-16 This

book treats 30 important civil wars and revolutions across the world including Africa Asia the Americas Europe and the Middle East covering a broad swath of recorded history from ancient times to the present Human history as a whole results from social changes technological advances and evolutions in thinking and religion all of which often lead to wars and conflicts Behind each major war are myriad interrelated causes This book examines 30 of the most significant civil wars and revolutions in recorded history from ancient times to the modern era identifying the origins consequences and subtle impacts of many of these conflicts that are still being felt today A comprehensive overview essay as well as explanations of the causes and consequences of each conflict give readers the context needed to understand the importance of these seminal events Additional learning tools include a detailed timeline that sets all of the key events in the conflict in the proper context maps of several of the key battles that help readers visualize the strategies of both sides and a lengthy bibliography that offers a wealth of options to students looking to investigate any of the conflicts further The Victorious Counterrevolution Michael

Seidman, 2011-02-24 This groundbreaking history of the Spanish Civil War 1936-39 examines for the first time in any language how General Francisco Franco and his Nationalist forces managed state finance and economic production and mobilized support from elites and middle-class Spaniards to achieve their eventual victory over Spanish Republicans and the revolutionary left The Spanish Nationalists are exceptional among counter-revolutionary movements of the twentieth century Michael Seidman demonstrates because they avoided the inflation and shortages of food and military supplies that stymied not only their Republican adversaries but also their counter-revolutionary counterparts the Russian Whites and Chinese

Nationalists He documents how Franco's highly repressive and tightly controlled regime produced food for troops and civilians regular pay for soldiers farmers and factory workers and protection of property rights for both large and small landowners These factors combined with the Nationalists pro Catholic and anti Jewish propaganda reinforced solidarity in the Nationalist zone Seidman concludes that unlike the victorious Spanish Nationalists the Russian and Chinese bourgeoisie were weakened by the economic and social upheaval of the two world wars and succumbed in each case to the surging revolutionary left

Historical Dictionary of Spain Angel Smith,2017-12-29 Following Spain's transition to democracy in the 1970s the country experienced rapid economic modernization the establishment of a functioning liberal democracy and a cultural renaissance Along with rising living standards over the following thirty years ordinary Spaniards experienced massive improvements in the road and rail networks in local amenities from sporting facilities to centers for the aged and in the public health system As a result by the start of the 20th century Spaniards had largely overcome any sense of inferiority in comparison with other major western European countries and the United States However Spain was hit by a severe economic recession between 2008 and 2011 and unemployment levels are still very high Moreover a large number of corruption cases have come to light and tensions between the central government and Catalan autonomous government have burst into open conflict Restructuring the Spanish economy ensuring probity in public life and accommodating Catalonia within the Spanish state are therefore key tasks in the decade the lies ahead This third edition of the Historical Dictionary of Spain contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has more than 700 cross referenced entries on important personalities as well as aspects of the country's politics economy foreign relations religion and culture The book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Spain

Spain William Chislett,2025-04-04 In the second edition of *Spain What Everyone Needs to Know* veteran journalist William Chislett updates his comprehensive overview of Spain's history economy and politics to contextualize the country's situation in the 2020s In concise question and answer format Chislett covers a range of topics including the legacy of the early Muslim presence the influx of immigrants and the separatist Catalan region the transition to democracy after the death of General Franco the creation of the welfare state the impact of European Economic Community membership the 2008 2014 banking and real estate crisis and the changing political landscape in the last decade New material analyzes the watershed 2015 general election and the rise of the far right and presents the key challenges that will shape Spain's future in the years to come

Twentieth Century Forcible Child Transfers Ruth Amir,2018-11-27 The current surge of displaced and trafficked children child soldiers and child refugees rekindles the virtually dead letter of the Genocide Convention prohibition on transferring children of one group to another This book focuses on the gap between genocide as a legal term and genocidal forcible child transfer as a catastrophic experience that disrupts a group's continuity It probes the Genocide Convention's boundaries and draws attention to the diverse yet highly similar patterns of forcible child transfers cases such as colonial

genocide in the US Canada and Australia Jewish Yemeni immigrants in Israel children of Republican parents during the Spanish Civil War and its aftermath and Operation Peter Pan in Cuba The analysis highlights the consequences of the under inclusive protection granted only to four groups Ruth Amir argues effectively for the need to add an Amending Protocol to the Genocide Convention to protect from forcible transfer to children of any identifiable group of persons perpetrated with the intent to destroy the group as such This proposed provision together with Communications and Rapid Inquiry Procedures will highlight the gravity of forcible child transfers and contribute to the prevention and punishment of genocide

Twentieth-Century Spain Julián Casanova, Carlos Gil Andrés, 2014-07-03 This is a much needed new overview of Spanish social and political history which sets developments in twentieth century Spain within a broader European context Juli n Casanova one of Spain s leading historians and Carlos Gil Andr s chart the country s experience of democracy dictatorship and civil war and its dramatic transformation from an agricultural and rural society to an industrial and urban society fully integrated into Europe They address key questions and issues that continue to be discussed and debated in contemporary historiography such as why the Republic was defeated why Franco s dictatorship lasted so long and what mark it has left on contemporary Spain This is an essential book for students as well as for anyone interested in Spain s turbulent twentieth century

A History of Spain Simon Barton, 2009-06-30 An invaluable introductory textbook that provides students with a concise overview of the whole sweep of Spanish history from its prehistoric origins right through to the present day Simon Barton offers a clear and balanced account of the country s strikingly rich and diverse history This is an ideal core text for dedicated modules on Spanish History and Iberian History or a supplementary text for broader modules on European History which may be offered at all levels of an undergraduate History Spanish or European Studies degree In addition it is a crucial resource for students who may be studying the history of Spain for the first time as part of a taught postgraduate degree in Spanish European History Spanish History or European Studies New to this Edition Revised and updated throughout in light of the latest research Provides coverage of recent events such as the 2004 Madrid bombings the general election of 2008 and the legalization of gay marriage Includes additional maps and figures

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