



# Spanish Grammar

## THE ALPHABET

There are thirty letters in the Spanish alphabet:

a	one	o	eleven
b	two	p	twelve
c	three	q	thirteen
ch	four	r	fourteen
d	five	s	fifteen
e	six	t	sixteen
f	seven	v	seventeen
g	eight	x	eighteen
h	nine	y	nineteen
i	ten	z	twenty
j	eleven		
k	twelve		
l	thirteen		
m	fourteen		
n	fifteen		
ñ	sixteen		
o	seventeen		
p	eighteen		
q	nineteen		
r	twenty		
s	twenty-one		
t	twenty-two		
u	twenty-three		
v	twenty-four		
w	twenty-five		
x	twenty-six		
y	twenty-seven		
z	twenty-eight		

## NUMERALS

0	cero	11	once
1	uno	12	doce
2	dos	13	trece
3	tres	14	catorce
4	cuatro	15	quince
5	cinco	16	dieciséis
6	seis	17	diecisiete
7	siete	18	dieciocho
8	ocho	19	diecinueve
9	noventa		
10	diez		

Use, or any number ending in zero, drops the final *n* when followed by a masculine noun: *son libros, veintidós profesores.*

## CARDINALS

20	veinte	200	doscientos/as
21	veintiuno	300	trescientos/as
22	veintidós	400	cuatrocientos/as
30	treinta	500	quientos/as
31	treinta y uno	600	seiscientos/as
32	treinta y dos	700	setecientos/as
40	cuarenta	800	ochocientos/as
50	cincuenta	900	novecientos/as
60	sesenta	1000	mil
70	setenta	2000	dos mil
80	ochenta	1,000,000	un millón/ones
90	noventa	2,000,000	dos millones/ones
100	cien (es)		

## ORDINALS

1st	primero
2nd	segundo
3rd	tercero
4th	cuarto
5th	quinto
6th	sexto
7th	séptimo
8th	octavo
9th	noveno
10th	décimo
11th	undécimo
20th	vigésimo

## RULES OF STRESS

- When a word ends in a vowel, *n* or *s*, the stress falls on the next to the last syllable: *ca-bi-lar* (to think), *es-ta-mán* (stems), *es-tá* (they).
- When a word ends in a consonant, except *n* or *s*, the stress falls on the last syllable: *es-pa-ñol* (Spanish), *es-tá-bil* (stable).
- When the pronunciation of a word does not conform to any of the above rules, a written accent is required to indicate which syllable to stress: *es-tá-bil* (stable), *es-tá-bil* (stable).
- Sometimes written accents are used to distinguish the function of the meaning between two words with the same spelling:
  - el* (pron. familiar, subject pronoun) and *se* (pron. possessive adjective)
  - de* (verb to give) and *de* (preposition)
  - de* (yes) and *de* (no)
- Certain pronouns such as *yo*, *usted*, *ustedes*, *vosotros*, *ustedes*, *ustedes* and certain adverbs such as *ahí* and *allí*, when used as interjections, have a written accent: *¿Cómo vas a estudiar?* *¿Qué día viene?*

## SYLLABIFICATION

- A vowel or a vowel combination can constitute a syllable.
- Diphthongs and triphthongs are considered single vowels and cannot be divided: *es-ta-dia-to* (student), *a-bue-la* (grand-mother).
- Two strong vowels (*a, e, o*) do not form a diphthong and are separated into two syllables: *es-ta-da* (today), *es-ta-da* (today).
- A written accent on a weak vowel (*i, u*) breaks the diphthong:
  - Then the vowels are separated into two syllables: *es-ta-da* (today), *es-ta-da* (today).
- A single consonant forms a syllable with the vowel that follows it: *es-ta-da* (today), *es-ta-da* (today).
- When two consonants appear between two vowels, they are separated into syllables: *es-ta-da* (today), *es-ta-da* (today).
- Exceptions: if *b, c, d, f, g, p* or *t* are followed by *i* or *u* in some form (such as *es-ta-da* (today), *es-ta-da* (today)).
- When three consonants appear between two vowels, only the last one is included in the following syllable: *es-ta-da* (today), *es-ta-da* (today).
- Exceptions: if *b, c, d, f, g, p*, or *t* are followed by *i* or *u* in some form (such as *es-ta-da* (today), *es-ta-da* (today)).

## CAPITALIZATION

- Only the first word in a sentence and proper nouns are capitalized.
- El* before García: *El día 1 de los Estados Unidos el día de mayo de 1993.* (Mr. García moved to the United States.

- on May 2, 1993).
- Nouns and adjectives
  - Denoting nationality, religious affiliation, names of languages, months of the year, and days of the week are generally not capitalized.
- Nouns
  - Commons, persons, continents, and the first word of a title are normally capitalized.

## NOUNS GENDER

- Nouns are either feminine or masculine, whether they refer to a person, place, thing or quality, and are usually accompanied by an article.
- Most nouns ending in *-a* are feminine: *la libro* (the book), *la mesa* (the table), *la mesa* (the table).
  - Some nouns ending in *-a* which refer to non-concrete things are masculine: *el clima* (the climate), *el drama* (the drama), *el idioma* (the language), *el poeta* (the poet), *el problema* (the problem), *el programa* (the program), *el sistema* (the system), *el tema* (the theme).
  - Most nouns ending in *-o* are masculine: *la mesa* (the table), *la mesa* (the table), *la mesa* (the table).
  - Nouns ending in *-e*, *-id*, *-ad*, *-ed*, *-ion* are feminine: *la mesa* (the table), *la mesa* (the table), *la mesa* (the table).
  - Nouns ending in *-e*, *-id*, *-ad*, *-ed*, *-ion* are feminine: *la mesa* (the table), *la mesa* (the table), *la mesa* (the table).

## PLURAL

- If the noun ends in:
  - a vowel, add *-s*: *libros* (books), *profesores* (teachers).
  - a consonant, add *-es*: *profesores* (teachers), *profesores* (teachers).
  - e*, change it to *-i* or add *-es*: *libros* (books), *profesores* (teachers).

## ARTICLES

- Agree in gender and number with the noun that they accompany.
- Definite articles (*el, la, los, las*) are:
    - With infinitives used as nouns, particularly at beginning of a sentence: *El estudiar es bueno.* (Studying is good.)
    - With nouns linked in a series: *Frutas de libro, de madera, de piedra.* (Fruits of book, of wood, of stone.)
    - With certain nouns such as *esencia*, *corriente*, *ciudad* when English omits the article: *Los profesores van a la ciudad.* (Teachers go to the city.) *Los niños aprenden mucho en la escuela.* (Children learn a lot in school.)
    - To identify an intangible concept: *La honestidad es una virtud.* (Honesty is a virtue.)
    - To identify something specific that precedes a demonstrative adjective: *El profesor de la clase de matemáticas.* (The professor of the class of mathematics.)

- With nouns of weight or measure: *Los marcos pesan un kilo.* (The frames weigh one kilo.)
- With cities, states, and professions when used with a proper name: *Los doctores García.* (The García doctors.)
- With names of subjects: *Estudio la historia.* (I study history.)
- With days of the week to indicate when something occurs: *¿Vas a ir?* (Are you going?) *¿A qué hora?* (At what time?)
- With parts of the body or articles of clothing, especially if the possessor is clearly indicated as in the case of reflexive verbs: *Me pongo el abrigo.* (I put on my coat.)
- With the seasons of the year: *En la primavera florcen muchas.* (In spring, many flowers bloom.)
- To show possession: *El abrigo de mi hermano está en el armario.* (My brother's coat is in the closet.)
- With names of certain cities, countries, and continents: *Argentina, los Estados Unidos, la Habana, la América del Sur.*
- With a proper noun modified by an adjective: *el pequeño José* (Little Joseph).
- With a noun in apposition with a pronoun: *Nosotros los americanos.* (We North Americans.)
- Proverbs used when telling time: *En la tarde.* (In the afternoon.)
- Note: The masculine singular form of the definite article, *el*, is used before certain feminine nouns that begin with stressed *o* or *u* (such as *agua*, *huevo*, *huevo*).
- Indefinite articles:
  - un, una, uno, uno* (a, one) normally precede a noun that specifies an article in its use.
  - Un* is used before the verb *ser* when the noun following is not modified: *Un profesor es.* (A teacher is a teacher.)

## ADVERBS

- Modify a verb, an adjective or another adverb.
  - To form an adverb add *-mente* to feminine singular form of adjective: *serenamente* (serenely).
  - An adverb precedes the adjective it modifies, but normally follows the verb it modifies: *La profesora es muy inteligente.* (The professor is very intelligent.) *Ellos practican bien.* (They practice well.)

## COMPARATIVES AND SUPERLATIVES

- Inequality
  - Formed by placing *más* or *menos* before and after the adjective, adverb or noun: *Néliga es más alta que Elena.* (Néliga is taller than Elena.) *Esta casa es menos interesante que la hermana.* (This house is less interesting than her sister's.)
  - Irregular forms: *bueno*, *mayor* (big, bigger or older) *peor* (bad, worse); *grande*, *mayor* (big, bigger or older).
- Equality
  - Formed by using *tan* followed by an adjective or adverb plus *como*: *Isabel es tan inteligente como Elena.* (Isabel is as intelligent as Elena.)
  - Irregular: *tan* is used with a noun: *Tengo tanta dinero como tú.* (I have as much money as you.)

# Spanish Grammar In Review

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