

The effects of sleep quality, sleepiness, fatigue, and psychological resilience on attention performance

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Abstract

Introduction: The aim of the study was to examine the relationships between sleep quality, sleepiness, fatigue, resilience, and attention parameters in a sample consisting of university students.

Material and methods: The study involved 123 university students aged between 18 and 33 years. A socio-demographic data form, the Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index (PSQI), Epworth Sleepiness Scale (ESS), Fatigue Severity Scale (FSS), Depression, Anxiety, and Stress Scale (DASS-21), and the Brief Resilience Scale (BRS) were administered to the participants. Attention assessment was conducted using the Cognitron (COG), Signal Detection (SIGNAL), Inhibition (INHIB), and Perception and Attention Functions Battery, part of the computer-based Vienna Test System (VTS).

Results: Out of all the participants, 77.2% were female, and 22.8% were male, with an average age of 21.53 (SD = 2.54) years. A positive correlation was found between COG-Corrects and PSQI scores, and COG-Incorrects and DASS-Stress. There was a negative correlation between SIGNAL-Corrects and FSS. No correlation was revealed among sleep quality, sleepiness, fatigue, resilience variables, and reaction inhibition or divided attention. Furthermore, multiple regression analysis indicated that attention scores were predicted only by sleep quality and fatigue severity.

Conclusions: Based on the study's findings, it is conceivable that situational factors such as sleep quality, sleepiness, and fatigue have a more significant impact on attention compared with constant variables such as depression, anxiety, stress, and resilience.

Key words: Vienna Test System, attention, fatigue, sleepiness, resilience.

Introduction

Attention is a primary and complex cognitive function that refers to the frontage and focus of mental resources on a stimulus. Simultaneously, it represents turning towards a stimulus while disregarding others (Posner *et al.* 2016). Attention is separated into four types: selective, sustained, executive, and divided. Selective attention refers to the capacity to focus on a particular stimulus while disregarding other distracting stimuli. Divided attention is the ability to deal with multiple stimuli simultaneously, and executive attention ensures that attention is maintained (Rueda *et al.* 2023). Sustained attention requires long-term focus on a stimulus and is regarded as a concept associated with alertness (Cohen 2013). According to contemporary theories, attention is a system that consists of

multiple brain networks with interrelated but distinct functions (Fisher 2019). Spikman and van Zomeren (2010) stated that attention has two general dimensions, selectivity and intensity; they also refer in their articles to the Vienna Test System (VTS), which is a computer-based application used in the assessment of sustained attention, focused/selective attention, and divided attention (Spikman and van Zomeren 2010).

Although attention is a parameter that multiple psychological factors can impact, there has been more focus on how specific psychological processes such as sleep, fatigue, and psychopathological processes (e.g., depression, anxiety) affect attention. Sleep has a restorative function in human life and is essential for physiologic and circadian rhythms. Quantitative and qualitative shifts in sleep influence multiple systems (Bryant

Sleep Sleepiness And Performance

Michael D. Matthews, David M. Schnyer



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Sleep, Sleepiness and Performance Timothy H. Monk, 1991-12-20 Monk Timothy H Investigator Non NASA Center U Pittsburgh PA **Sleep, Sleepiness, and Performance** Timothy H. Monk, 1991 **Sleep** Teofilo L. Lee-Chiong, 2005-12-13 A unique resource on sleep medicine Written by contemporary experts from around the world Sleep A Comprehensive Handbook covers the entire field of sleep medicine Taking a novel approach the text features both syndrome and patient oriented coverage making it ideally suited for both clinical use and academic study Sleep A Comprehensive Handbook begins with a brief introduction to the basic science of sleep from neurobiology to physiologic processes This leads into sections offering comprehensive coverage of insomnia sleep apnea narcolepsy parasomnias movement disorders and much more Sleep and related disorders are also discussed followed by chapters on considerations for special patient groups Special materials for practitioners include a sample interview and questionnaire as well as a chapter on operating and managing a sleep center The text concludes with discussions of sleep assessment methods such as polysomnography actigraphy and video EEG monitoring With full coverage of over 100 key topics in sleep medicine Sleep A Comprehensive Handbook offers the most practical thorough yet handy resource available on adult and pediatric sleep medicine Praise from the reviews no other publication in the field can begin to compare with the breadth or depth of the Handbook I cannot imagine a functioning sleep disorders clinic without at least one copy on standby as a ready reference PscyCRITIQUES Sleep A Comprehensive Handbook is a first rate textbook with concise up to date information covering a wide range of subjects pertinent to the practice of sleep medicine DOODY S HEALTH SERVICES **The Oxford Handbook of Sleep and Sleep Disorders** Charles M. Morin, Colin A. Espie, 2012-03 A great deal of progress has been made in the characterization assessment and treatment of sleep disorders in recent years Detailing the functions of sleep and its effect on cognition and development this book offers a comprehensive practical approach to the evaluation and treatment of patients with sleep disorders

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thing to recognize that fatigue is a critical safety issue it is quite another to set up a successful scientifically informed fatigue risk management programme This book is here to help It has been carefully designed as a comprehensive reference point bringing together international expertise from leaders in fatigue science and showcasing valuable insights from transportation industry practitioners The 40 authored chapters are divided into six sections to better understand fatigue science the consequences of fatigue in transportation contributors to fatigue managing fatigue and promoting alertness real world case studies of fatigue management in practice and future perspectives While it is possible to read each chapter in isolation most will be gained by reading the book as a whole Each chapter starts with an abstract overview and concludes with summary bullet points creating a handy quick check for key points This accessible text is for those who are interested in supporting alert and safe transportation operations It is suitable for professionals transport managers government advisors policy makers students academics and anyone who wants to learn more All transport modes road rail maritime and aviation are considered For anyone waking up to the complex challenge of fatigue management this handbook is a must

Safety Report United States. National Transportation Safety Board,1999 During the 1980s the National Transportation Safety Board investigated several aviation highway and marine accidents that involved operator fatigue Following completion of these investigations the Safety Board in 1989 issued three recommendations to the U S Department of Transportation DOT addressing needed research education and revisions to hours of service regulations In the 10 years that have passed the Safety Board has issued more than 70 additional recommendations to the DOT States industry and industry associations to reduce the incidence of fatigue related accidents In response to the three 1989 recommendations the DOT and the modal administrations have in general acted and responded positively to those addressing research and education little action however has occurred with respect to revising the hours of service regulations Nevertheless the Safety Board believes that support has grown in recent years to make substantive changes to these regulations This report provides an update on the activities and efforts by the DOT and the modal administrations to address operator fatigue and consequently the progress that has been made in the past 10 years to implement the actions called for in the three intermodal recommendations and other fatigue related recommendations The report also provides some background information on current hours of service regulations fatigue and the effects of fatigue on transportation safety As a result of this safety report the National Transportation Safety Board issued new safety recommendations to the U S Department of Transportation the Federal Aviation Administration the Federal Highway Administration the Federal Railroad Administration the Research and Special Programs Administration and the United States Coast Guard The Safety Board also reiterated two recommendations to the Federal Aviation Administration

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Sleep Sleepiness And Performance Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become much more apparent than ever. Its power to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is truly remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Sleep Sleepiness And Performance**," published by a highly acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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