

Democracy and terrorism

TED PICCONE*

POLICY BRIEF

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Summary

The empirical evidence for several decades demonstrated a strong relationship between democracy and terrorism, with hybrid regimes experiencing higher levels of terrorist attacks and casualties, and more established democracies and autocracies both experiencing less.¹ While this pattern continues to prevail, after 2001 it has evolved toward an increased number of terrorist attacks in nondemocratic countries, particularly those in conflict or under military occupation (e.g., Iraq, Afghanistan, Pakistan, Nigeria, and Somalia), and in a handful of consolidated democratic countries actively engaged in suppressing terrorism through the use of force (e.g., Israel, the United States, Spain, France, and the United Kingdom). Regardless of regime type, countries with higher levels of state-sponsored violence and abuse against their citizens were found to have greatly increased risks associated with violent extremism.²

These findings suggest that a country's best defense against terrorism is to improve the legitimacy of the state through more democratic, human rights, and rule of law practices at the local, national, and international levels. Drivers of terrorist violence, nonetheless, derive from multiple and complex sources, many of which are local. Responses must be tailored to specific circumstances and should be comprehensive, involving all relevant actors at the community level.

About the Project

This policy brief is part of a series of papers on democracy, security, and violent extremism prepared for the Community of Democracies' Democracy and Security Dialogue. The project seeks to foster greater collaboration among democratic governments, donors, civil society and academics to improve security outcomes and create a more conducive environment for the strengthening of democracy around the world. For more on the project and related materials, including the final report, visit www.brookings.edu/democracy-security-dialogue.

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Terrorism And Democracy

Dr Matthew Crosston



Terrorism And Democracy:

Terrorism and Democracy Peter Janke,1992-06-18 Terrorism is here to stay and it will probably beset the newly emerging democracies of eastern Europe and the Soviet Union However such political violence can be combatted and this is a study of terrorism and how it has been successfully contained in contemporary first world democracies **Terrorism**

Versus Democracy Paul Wilkinson,2011-02 Examines global terrorist networks and discusses the long term future of terrorism **Terrorism, Democracy, and Human Security** Ronald Crelinsten,2021-03-15 This book examines the relationship between terrorism and counterterrorism and how it operates within the broader context of communication control power and democratic governance at the national international and transnational level A culmination of decades of research on the challenges that liberal democracies face in dealing with terrorism this work provides an innovative framework that maps out the broader context in which terrorism and counterterrorism interact and co evolve the terrorism counterterrorism nexus In a series of models moving from local to global perspectives the framework places this nexus within the broader context of social cultural political and economic life This framework provides a tool for maintaining situational awareness in a multi tiered networked world where geography and history are splintering into a rainbow of perspectives and locales revealing the contested nature of space and time themselves This book will be of much interest to students of political violence terrorism studies communication studies and international relations as well as security professionals

Democracy at Risk Jennifer L. Merolla,Elizabeth J. Zechmeister,2009-10-15 How do threats of terrorism affect the opinions of citizens Speculation abounds but until now no one had marshaled hard evidence to explain the complexities of this relationship Drawing on data from surveys and original experiments they conducted in the United States and Mexico Jennifer Merolla and Elizabeth Zechmeister demonstrate how our strategies for coping with terrorist threats significantly influence our attitudes toward fellow citizens political leaders and foreign nations The authors reveal for example that some people try to restore a sense of order and control through increased wariness of others especially of those who exist outside the societal mainstream Additionally voters under threat tend to prize strong leadership more highly than partisan affiliation making some politicians seem more charismatic than they otherwise would The authors show that a wary public will sometimes continue to empower such leaders after they have been elected giving them greater authority even at the expense of institutional checks and balances Having demonstrated that a climate of terrorist threat also increases support for restrictive laws at home and engagement against terrorists abroad Merolla and Zechmeister conclude that our responses to such threats can put democracy at risk *Democracy and Terrorism* Leonard Weinberg,2013-02-11 This book examines the relationships between democratic government and political terrorism Since the 9 11 attacks the United States and many of its allies have declared a war on terrorism This struggle has been inspired in part by the belief is that by promoting democracy they will also bring an end to terrorism Where people enjoy the blessings of liberty they will naturally find

peaceful outlets for the expression of their political views it has been widely held Terrorism on the other hand is seen largely as a consequence of repression Where citizens cannot choose rulers freely and where dissenting voices are silenced by the authorities terrorism and other types of violence appear to follow Democracy and Terrorism investigates the link between terrorism and the underlying principles of democracy both from an historical perspective and against contemporary developments in the Middle East and elsewhere Drawing upon a range of different case studies and using quantitative data to investigate statistical links between the waves of democracy and manifestations of terrorist violence the book reviews whether terrorism is in fact constrained by the rise of democratic government and the role of the law in fighting terrorism This book will be of much interest to students of terrorism political violence democratisation security studies and International Relations in general

Terrorism Versus Democracy Paul Wilkinson, 2011-02-01 This book examines the terrorist networks that operate globally and analyses the long term future of terrorism and terrorist backed insurgencies Terrorism remains a serious problem for the international community The global picture does not indicate that the war on terror which President George W Bush declared in the wake of the 9 11 attacks has been won On the other hand it would be incorrect to assume that Al Qaeda its affiliates and other jihadi groups have won their so called holy war against the Coalition against Terrorism formed after 9 11 This new edition gives more attention to the political and strategic impact of modern transnational terrorism the need for maximum international cooperation by law abiding states to counter not only direct threats to the safety and security of their own citizens but also to preserve international peace and security through strengthening counter proliferation and cooperative threat reduction CTR This book is essential reading for undergraduate and postgraduate students of terrorism studies political science and international relations as well as for policy makers and journalists

Fighting Terrorism Binyamin Netanyahu, 1995 The Israeli leader offers a new edition with an extended foreword written after Sept 11th

Terrorism, Instability, and Democracy in Asia and Africa Dan G. Cox, John Falconer, Brian Stackhouse, 2010-09-01 A chilling up to the minute look at the links between political instability and terrorism in Asia and Africa

Terrorism and Democracy Stansfield Turner, 1991 In a time of fear outrage and frustration about global terrorist activity this book takes on a new urgency Using as a framework his own dramatic experience during the Iran hostage crisis the former director of the CIA explores the contradiction between declared policy and actual measures taken in the battle against terrorism

The Challenges of Democracy in the War on Terror Maximiliano E. Korstanje, 2018-09-03 This book unravels the role of democracy after the 9 11 terrorist attacks and reflects important debates surrounding the security of Muslim communities in the years to come It looks at the problems of torture violence and the legal resources available to contemporary democracies to confront terrorism While terrorism is often regarded as one of the major threats to the West and the nation state this book explores the notion that a disciplined sense of terror is what keeps society working The strengths and limitations of liberalism are examined as well as the ethical dilemma of torture and human right violations

in the struggle against terrorism This book carefully dissects the origin of the nation state and how it keeps society united The author offers a creative and unique approach to democracy and worldwide terrorism exploring the consequences for the nation state This book looks at the connections between terrorism mobility consumption torture and fear It will be of interest to researchers as well as postgraduate and postdoctoral students within the fields of Human Geography Politics Media and International Relations

Counterterrorism: Democracy's Challenge Andrea Bianchi,Alexis Keller,2008-07-30 Terrorist violence is no novelty in human history and while government reactions to it have varied over time some lessons can be learnt from the past Indeed the debate on when and how a state should use emergency powers that limit individual freedoms is nearly as old as the history of political thought After reviewing some history of state responses to terrorist violence and their efficacy this book sets out to assess the effects of contemporary counterterrorism law and policies on democratic states In particular it considers the interaction between national and international law in shaping and implementing anti terror measures and the difficult role of the judiciary in striking a balance between security concerns and fundamental rights It also examines the strains this has caused on some democracies especially a blurring in the separation of powers between the legislative executive and judicial branches of government giving reason to enquire afresh whether new paradigms are needed Finally the issue of whether the doctrine of constitutionalism can provide an appropriate frame of analysis to encapsulate current developments in international law in response to terrorism is broached By drawing on the expertise of historians political scientists and lawyers this book promotes transdisciplinary dialogue recognising that counterterrorism is an issue at the intersection of law and politics that has profound implications for democratic institutions and practices

The Fight for Legitimacy Cindy R. Jebb,P. H. Liotta,Thomas Sherlock,Ruth Margolies Beitler,2006-07-30 Terrorism cannot be treated as a monolithic threat Moreover as much as we may wish to focus on the terror tactics and terrorist means we cannot overlook the ends In fact good policy can only be crafted with an understanding of the terrorist strategy that is how terrorists integrate their means to secure their goals given their perception of the security environment The groups covered in this book change and evolve While their governments must take aggressive actions to secure their populations against attacks those governments that recognize the real grievances can simultaneously take action that addresses those grievances This two pronged approach simultaneously bolsters state legitimacy across the ethnic and majority populations while demonstrating state effectiveness regarding insecurity The authors argue that the best way for states to win legitimacy vis a vis terrorists is by adhering to liberal democratic values cooperating with other states and applying prudent counterterrorist tactics Inter state cooperation which affects domestic and foreign policies requires some convergence of political cultures among those cooperating states This book begins by analyzing five hotspot situations and their regional effects the Basques in Spain the ethnic Albanians in Macedonia the Kurds in Turkey the Chechens and Russia and the Palestinians Israel and a future Palestinian state These cases shed some light on how we should understand characterize and categorize terrorism and

they provide insights into the concepts of political legitimacy liberal democracy political culture and political community As the United States assesses its homeland defense posture it must resist any temptation to weaken its liberal democratic values and as a superpower it must encourage other states to adhere to liberal democratic values as well Liberal democracy is a security imperative in today s global security environment Democracy and America's War on Terror Robert L. Ivie,2005 Robert Ivie discusses democracy s centrality to the national identity and how prevailing constructions of democracy constitute a republic of fear in which the threat of foreign and domestic others is chronically exaggerated through rituals of vilification and victimization **Terrorism, Instability, and Democracy in Asia and Africa** Dan G. Cox,John Falconer,Brian Stackhouse,2009 A chilling up to the minute look at the links between political instability and terrorism in Asia and Africa *Democratic Responses To Terrorism* Leonard B. Weinberg,2007-12-30 In the public debate many observers have argued that there is a trade off between fighting terrorism and enhancing democracy implying that democratic governance and its practices are obstacles to confronting terrorism effectively The purpose of this volume is to show that the values and principles of democracy must not be seen as a hindrance but should rather be considered as essential components of a counter terrorist strategy With a foreword by Fernando Henrique Cardoso former president of Brazil the essays here assess the elements of a new response against terrorism such as the role of the legal framework human rights democracy and civil society as well as international cooperation Democratic Development & Political Terrorism William J. Crotty,2005 This timely collection of original essays examines the global link between democratic development and political terrorism delving into the difficult questions challenges far reaching consequences and uncertainties of dealing with terrorism on an international scale **Freedom Or Security** Michael Freeman,2003-05-30 In reality the recent experiences of four different democratic states that have invoked emergency powers show that a positive outcome is just as likely as a negative outcome Fostering Fundamentalism Dr Matthew Crosston,2013-02-28 Is the United States in its fight against terror and pursuit of Osama Bin Laden recklessly creating conditions in Central Asia to produce the next Bin Laden Matthew Crosston studies this controversial argument in his political analysis of US foreign policy on Central Asia He looks specifically at the no man s land nexus connecting Tajikistan Uzbekistan and Kyrgyzstan and the heart of Central Asian Islamic radicalism the Fergana Valley This book breaks new ground by examining in unflinching detail the unwitting role US foreign policy plays in fomenting that hot zone and extremism producing a new generation of Islamic radicals University courses that deal with US foreign policy international security terrorism and or Eurasian politics will want to make this book required reading **Islamist Terrorism and Democracy in the Middle East** Katerina Dalacoura,2011 What were the reasons behind the terrorist attacks of September 11th Does the cause of Islamist terrorism relate to the lack of democracy in the Middle East Through detailed research into the activities of both radical and moderate organizations across the Middle East such as the Muslim Brotherhood Hamas and Hizbullah and via interviews with key personnel the

author investigates whether repression and political exclusion pushed Islamist entities to adopt terrorist tactics She also explores whether inclusion in the political process has had the opposite effect of encouraging Islamist groups toward moderation and ideological pragmatism In a challenge to the conventional wisdom she concludes that Islamist terrorism is not a direct consequence of authoritarianism in the Middle East and that there are many key factors that generate radicalism

Democracy and the Great War : an Outline of the Factors which Have Culminated in the Present World Struggle George Newman Fuller, 1918

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