Franz Kernic / Paul Klein / Karl Haltiner (eds.)

The European Armed Forces in Transition

A Comparative Analysis



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Franz Kernic, Paul Klein, Karl W. Haltiner

The European Armed Forces In Transition A Comparative Analysis:

The European Armed Forces in Transition Franz Kernic, Paul Klein, Karl W. Haltiner, 2005 This book focuses on the current reform processes of the armed forces and the recent development of civil military relations in Europe Major trends in the development of modern military organizations are examined in detail The spectrum of the analysis ranges from the abolition of the draft in most European countries to aspects of the organizational design of today s military organizations the multicultural and multinational framework of future military missions and the so called process of feminization of military units The analysis is based on a number of case studies e g Belgium France Germany Slovenia Spain the Netherlands etc and is primarily descriptive and comparative The European Armed Forces in Transition Franz Kernic, Paul Klein, Karl W. Haltiner, 2005-01-01 This book focuses on the current reform processes of the armed forces and the recent development of civil military relations in Europe Major trends in the development of modern military organizations are examined in detail The spectrum of the analysis ranges from the abolition of the draft in most European countries to aspects of the organizational design of today s military organizations the multicultural and multinational framework of future military missions and the so called process of feminization of military units. The analysis is based on a number of case studies e.g. Belgium France Germany Slovenia Spain the Netherlands etc and is primarily descriptive and comparative **Post-Communist European Defense Institutions** Thomas-Durell Young, 2017-06-29 Although the West won the Cold War the continuation of the status quo is not a foregone conclusion The former Soviet aligned regions outside of Russia Ukraine Poland Czech Republic and others sit atop decaying armed forces while Russian behavior has grown more and more aggressive as evidenced by its intervention in Ukraine in recent years Thomas Young delves into the state of these defense institutions in Central and Eastern Europe whose resources have declined at a faster rate than their Western neighbors due to social and fiscal circumstances at home and shifting attitudes in the wider international community With rigorous attention to the nuances of each region s politics and policies he documents the status of reform of these armed forces and the role that Western nations have played since the Cold War as well as identifying barriers to success and which management practices have been most effective in both Western and Eastern capitals This is essential reading for undergraduates and graduates studying the recent history of Europe in the post Soviet era as well as those professionally involved in defense governance in the region New Wars, New Militaries, New Soldiers? Gerhard Kummel, Joseph Soeters, 2012-12-11 New Wars New Militaries New Soldiers Clausewitz Goes Global Reiner Pommerin, 2011 Public **Control of Armed Forces in the Russian Federation** Nadja Douglas, 2017-10-06 The volume deals with the fundamentals of the contemporary relations between civic actors and state power structures. The main focus lies on public control of armed forces and the question of why civilians should have a vigilant eye on the military institution as well as the civilian authority that legitimizes the use of force Based on the example of conscription and recruitment as an intersection between the

military and society this study engages in an analysis of institutional change in the politico military field in post Soviet Russia Taking a critical stance on conventional military sociology the book shifts the focus away from the exclusive power relationship between political and military elites in the context of national security Instead it takes into consideration human and societal security i e the needs and demands of individuals and groups at the grassroots level affected by the military and the prevailing security situation in Russia The book addresses readers with an interest in civil military relations contemporary Russian affairs and social movement theories Germany's New Security Demographics Wenke Apt, 2013-12-04 Military recruitment will become more difficult in times of demographic aging The guestion arises whether demographic change will constrain the capacity of aging states like Germany to conduct foreign policy and pursue their national security interests Since contemporary military operations still display a strong human element particular scrutiny is given to the empirical analysis of the determinants of military propensity and military service among youth An additional human capital projection until 2030 illustrates how the decline in the youth population will interact with trends in educational attainment and adolescent health to further complicate military recruitment in the future A concluding review of recruiting practices in other NATO countries provides insight in best practice policy options to reduce the military s sensitivity to demographic change Following this approach the book gives prominence to a topic that has thus far been under represented in the greater discussion of demographic change today namely the demographic impact on international affairs and strategic calculations Gender Integration in NATO Military Forces Lana Obradovic, 2016-04-15 Numerous states have passed gender integration legislation permanently admitting women into their military forces As a result states have dramatically increased women s numbers and improved gender equality by removing a number of restrictions Yet despite changes and initiatives on both domestic and international levels to integrate gender perspectives into the military not all states have improved to the same extent Some have successfully promoted gender integration in the ranks by erasing all forms of discrimination but others continue to impede it by setting limitations on equal access to careers combat and ranks Why do states abandon their policies of exclusion and promote gender integration in a way that women s military participation becomes an integral part of military force By examining twenty four NATO member states this book argues that civilian policymakers and military leadership no longer surrender to parochial gendered division of the roles but rather support integration to meet the recruitment numbers due to military modernization professionalization and technological advancements Moreover it proposes that increased pressure by the United Nations to integrate gender into security and NATO seeking standardization and consistency on the international level and women s movements on the domestic level are contributing to greater gender integration in the military Winner of the 2015 ERGOMAS Best Book in Civil Military Relations Award Between Military Rule and Democracy Yaprak Gursoy, 2017-07-06 Why do the armed forces sometimes intervene in politics via short lived coups d tat at other times establish or support authoritarian regimes or in some cases come under

the democratic control of civilians To find answers Yaprak G rsoy examines four episodes of authoritarianism six periods of democracy and ten short lived coups in Greece and Turkey and then applies her resultant theory to four more recent military interventions in Thailand and Egypt Based on more than 150 interviews with Greek and Turkish elites G rsoy offers a detailed analysis of both countries from the interwar period to recent regime crises She argues that officers politicians and businesspeople prefer democracy authoritarianism or short lived coups depending on the degree of threat they perceive to their interests from each other and the lower classes The power of elites relative to the opposition determined in part by the coalitions they establish with each other affects the success of military interventions and the consolidation of regimes With historical and theoretical depth Between Military Rule and Democracy will interest students of regime change and civil military relations in Greece Turkey Thailand and Egypt as well as in countries facing similar challenges to democratization

Advances in Military Sociology Giuseppe Caforio, 2009-12-21 A selection of the papers presented at RC01 s international conference in Seoul July 2008 It offers a view of the panorama of social studies on armed forces and conflict resolution in a context of fast moving change that renders many preceding theoretical previsions obsolete Unionism In The Post-Cold War Era Richard Bartle, Lindy Heinecken, 2006-07-29 This unique study of military unionism shows how the changing nature of present day conflicts has made soldier representation more important then ever This new collection of essays clearly establish the key factors in the military union debate in recent years and highlight the mechanisms different armed forces have created to deal with the aspirations of their members Core issues covered include the nature of organizational and force restructuring since the end of the Cold War the new structures of military employment changes in value systems such as rising individualism and the new culture of recruits legal political social and economic factors driving the debate Placing military unionism in comparative perspective these chapters provide the reader with an excellent basis for the examination of international military unionism from the viewpoint of countries with no unions those recently unionised and those unionised for some time This new book will be of great interest to students researchers and professionals in military studies defence management and sociology of the armed forces Women and War in the 21st **Century** Margaret D. Sankey, 2018-08-17 Twenty three countries currently allow women to serve in front line combat positions and others with a high likelihood of direct enemy contact This book examines how these decisions did or did not evolve in 47 countries This timely and fascinating book explores how different countries have determined to allow women in the military to take on combat roles whether out of a need for personnel a desire for the military to reflect the values of the society or the opinion that women improve military effectiveness or in contrast have disallowed such a move on behalf of the state In addition many countries have insurgent or dissident factions in that have led armed resistance to state authority in which women have been present requiring national militaries and peacekeepers to engage them incorporate them or disarm and deradicalize them This country by country analysis of the role of women in conflicts includes insightful essays on such

countries as Afghanistan China Germany Iraq Israel Russia and the United States Each essay provides important background information to help readers to understand the cultural and political contexts in which women have been integrated into their countries militaries have engaged in combat during the course of conflict and have come to positions of political power that affect military decisions
Armed Forces and Conflict Resolution Guiseppe Caforio, Gerhard Kummel, Bandara Purkayastha, 2008-10-15 Covers the various aspects of war in the twenty first century where asymmetric warfare has changed many rules of the game imposing a profound transformation on the military not only tactical but also structural preparatory mental and ideological This book also covers the delicate relations between the armed forces and societies

The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces Hugo Meijer, Marco Wyss, 2018-06-22 The armed forces of Europe have undergone a dramatic transformation since the collapse of the Soviet Union The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces provides the first comprehensive analysis of national security and defence policies strategies doctrines capabilities and military operations as well as the alliances and partnerships of European armed forces in response to the security challenges Europe has faced since the end of the cold war A truly cross European comparison of the evolution of national defence policies and armed forces remains a notable blind spot in the existing literature The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces aims to fill this gap with fifty one contributions on European defence and international security from around the world The six parts focus on country based assessments of the evolution of the national defence policies of Europe's major medium and lesser powers since the end of the cold war the alliances and security partnerships developed by European states to cooperate in the provision of national security the security challenges faced by European states and their armed forces ranging from interstate through intra state and transnational the national security strategies and doctrines developed in response to these challenges the military capabilities and the underlying defence and technological industrial base brought to bear to support national strategies and doctrines and finally the national or multilateral military operations by European armed forces The contributions to The Handbook collectively demonstrate the fruitfulness of giving analytical precedence back to the comparative study of national defence policies and armed forces The Politics of Military Reform Jürgen Rüland, Maria-Gabriela Manea, Hans Born, 2012-09-03 This volume across Europe seeks to explain why democratization and military reforms stagnate in newly democratizing countries The contributions blend historical ideational cultural and structural explanatory factors to analyze the trajectories of military reform in Indonesia and Nigeria two major regional powers that share many structural commonalities In the tradition of the literature on security sector reform SSR the book not only scrutinizes executive initiatives toward military reform but also provides ample coverage of societal actors Findings show that while military reform is stagnating in both countries societal forces ought to be taken into account more as major driving forces in explaining military reform Several chapters study how legislatures non governmental organizations and the civilian defence epistemic community contribute to the transformation

of military institutions. The last part of the book tackles another aspect rarely studied in the literature on military reform namely the role of militias in military reform Transitions From Dictatorship To Democracy Ronald H. Chilcote, Stylianos Hadjiyannis, Fred A. III Lopez, Daniel Nataf, Elizabeth Sammis, 2015-12-22 First published in 1991 In the late 1970s Nicos Poulantzas in Crisis of the Dictatorships Portugal Spain Greece applied his well known theoretical perspectives to a concrete analysis of the major transformations that occurred in those three countries during 1974 and 1975 His provocative and interpretative analysis not only provided a basis for comparative study but also examined several important theoretical questions about transition from dictatorship to representative democracy and on to socialism The present essays offer a retrospective assessment of this transition and examine current developments with particular attention to the role of the state and social classes in the overthrow of the old dictatorships the evolution of representative democracy and political parties and the formal integration of these countries into the European Eco nomic Community and the international capitalist system **Environmental Protection and Transitions from Conflict to Peace** Carsten Stahn, Jens Iverson, Jennifer S. Easterday, 2017-10-13 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4 0 International licence It is free to read at Oxford Scholarship Online and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations Environmental protection is fundamental for the establishment of sustainable peace Applying traditional legal approaches to protection raises particular challenges during the transition from conflict to peace In the jus post bellum context protection of the environment and natural resources needs to be considered in tandem with a broad range of simultaneously applicable normative frameworks such as human rights transitional justice arms control disarmament UN law and practice development and domestic law While certain multilateral environment agreements such as the Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage protect the environment international humanitarian law and international criminal law continue to treat environmental protection largely from an anthropocentric perspective This book is the first targeted work in the legal literature that investigates environmental challenges in the aftermath of conflict Addressing these challenges it brings together academics policy makers and practitioners from different disciplines to clarify policies and practices of environmental protection and key normative frameworks It draws on experiences and practices in post conflict Civil-Military Relations in settings to specify substantive principles and techniques to remedy and prevent harm Post-Communist Europe Timothy Edmunds, Andrew Cottey, Anthony Forster, 2013-10-18 Fifteen years after the fall of communism we are able to appraise the results of the multi faceted postcommunist transition in Central and Eastern Europe with authority This volume specifically addresses the fascinating area of Civil Military relations throughout this transitional period The countries of the region inherited a onerous legacy in this area their armed forces were part of the communist party state system and most were oriented towards Cold War missions they were large in size and supported by high levels of defence spending and they were based on universal male conscription Central and eastern European states have thus faced a

three fold civil military reform challenge establishing democratic and civilian control over their armed forces implementing organisational reform to meet the security and foreign policy demands of the new era and redefining military bases for legitimacy in society This volume assesses the experiences of Poland Hungary Latvia Romania Croatia Serbia Montenegro Ukraine and Russia in these areas Collectively these countries illustrate the way in which the interaction of broadly similar postcommunist challenges and distinct national contexts have combined to produce a wide variety of different patterns of civil military relations This book was previously published as a special issue of European Security Myanmar Nehginpao Kipgen, 2021-09-30 On February 1 2021 Myanmar's military coup abruptly ended a decade of a civilian military hybrid regime a massive setback for the democratisation process Citizens from all walks of life took to the streets and protests erupted over the following weeks and Myanmar became the centre of global attention This book brings up to date how the story of Myanmar's experiment with democracy unravelled over the last few years This second edition Traces the political transition of Myanmar from a military rule of nearly five decades to a short lived democratic experiment Outlines the factors that contributed to this transition and the circumstances in which it took place Shows how political groups especially Aung San Suu Kyi s National League for Democracy NLD and the military worked together and paved the way for democratisation and what led to the failure of the NLD government Examines the 2020 general election and the declaration of national emergency following the NLD landslide electoral win Bringing together a balance of primary ethnographic fieldwork and nuanced analysis this book will be of great interest to scholars and researchers of Asian and Southeast Asian Studies politics and political processes democratisation process and democratic transitions international relations and peace and conflict studies especially those concerned with Myanmar Handbook of the Sociology of the Military Giuseppe Caforio, Marina Nuciari, 2018-05-19 This new edition of the volume is presented on the wave of the success which had its first edition 2003 It is entirely updated to the current situation of the disciplines covered and expanded with particular regard to the new missions that have become the main challenge for the armed forces in these first decades of the new millennium with new insights to technological development toward so called cyborg warriors new forms of leadership and changes in soldier's identity and organisational culture It is compiled of documents coming from various researchers at universities around the world as well as military officers devoted to the sector of study Covered in this volume is a historical excursus of studies prior to contemporary research interpretive models and theoretical approaches developed specifically for this topic civic military relations including issues surrounding democratic control of the armed forces military culture professional training conditions and problems of minorities in the armed forces an examination of the structural change within the military over the years including new duties and functions following the Cold War

The book delves into The European Armed Forces In Transition A Comparative Analysis. The European Armed Forces In Transition A Comparative Analysis is a vital topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into The European Armed Forces In Transition A Comparative Analysis, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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