# SLOVAKIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE

A Struggle for Democracy

Minton F. Goldman

## **Slovakia Since Independence**

**SA Dillow** 

## **Slovakia Since Independence:**

Slovakia Since Independence Minton F. Goldman, 1999-01-30 Since becoming an independent country after its split from Czechoslovakia in January 1993 Slovakia s development from communism to political and economic democracy underway when it was part of post Communist Czechoslovakia has been difficult and halting Goldman starts with an analysis of the influence of a strong ethnic based nationalism on Slovak relations with Czechs from 1918 through the Second World War and the years of Communist rule through to the breakaway from Czechoslovakia and the creation of an independent state Goldman then examines the political economic socio cultural problems and international difficulties the new Slovak state experienced as it tried to develop a democratic political system move toward a free market economy achieve societal unity and cohesion and protect its interests abroad In showing how a strong Slovak nationalism rooted in recent history has had an impact on policymaking in almost every sphere of national life Goldman examines the roots and causes of Prime Minister Meciar's authoritarian leadership the halting and uncertain transformation of the Slovak economy to a free market the difficulties of governing the country's minorities and the development of new relationships with areas of strategic as well as economic importance to Slovakia s well being as an independent state This comprehensive and up to date analysis will be of great importance to scholars students and other researchers involved with Eastern European Studies Transformation of Slovakia since its Independence Thomas Kovacs, 2016-11-24 Diploma Thesis from the year 2006 in the subject Business economics Economic Policy grade 2 Fachhochschule des bfi Wien GmbH language English abstract This thesis analyses the socio economic and political transformation processes of Slovakia since its separation from Czechoslovakia The main question to be answered is how successful Prime Minister Vladim r Me iar s policies were in attracting FDI into Slovakia After the Velvet Revolution in 1989 Czechoslovakia started to initiate fundamental democratic measures concerning the public administration in the country Two interconnected reforms took place in 1990 decentralization and the civil service reform In 1992 a new government was voted into office under the leadership of Prime Minister Vladim r Me iar from the HZDS party On 1 January 1993 Slovakia became independent by non violent means from the Czech Republic with Bratislava as its capital For a country which did not have economic wealth as high as the Czech Republic and an increasing unemployment rate the total change of their whole economy meant that much time was spent on the question of how to finance the state In terms of economic changes the Prime Minister wanted to create a strong entrepreneurial Slovakian class that would be able to control the economy But his privatization policies led to financial difficulties for the Slovakian state its economy and its people Although there was co operation with Russia the unemployment rate in Slovakia remained at 16 2% percent at the end of 1998 Constant discriminations in Slovakia and the fact that Me iar excluded the opposition parties completely from parliamentary control organs the Slovakian Secret Service SIS the media and the process of privatization caused international protests against Me iar and his regime This caused the EU to warn

Slovakia that it would no longer receive assistance if the government continued to misuse its power Slovakia on the **Road to Independence** Paul Hacker, 2010 This memoir covers the volatile political intrigues surrounding the breakup of Czechoslovakia and the founding of independent Slovakia in 1993 Modeling Economic Growth in Contemporary Slovakia Michael Augustin, Peter Jančovič, Bruno S. Sergi, 2024-11-15 This edited collection analyses various aspects of Slovakia s economy including recent developments and events such as the COVID 19 pandemic and war in Ukraine highlighting issues that arise from the current economic model making it difficult for Slovakia to revitalize and adapt the economy to new A History of Slovakia Stanislav J. Kirschbaum, 2016-05-10 This classic book offers the most circumstances comprehensive and up to date history of Slovakia from its establishment on the Danubian Plain to the present While paying tribute to Slovakia's resilience and struggle for survival it describes contributions to European civilization in the Middle Ages the development of Slovak consciousness in response to Magyarization its struggle for autonomy in Czechoslovakia after the Treaty of Versailles its resistance as the first Slovak Republic to a Nazi controlled Europe its reaction to Communism and the path that led to the creation of the second Slovak Republic Now fully updated to the present day the book examines the vagaries of Slovak post Communist politics that led to Slovakia's membership in NATO and the European Union on the Road to Independence Paul Hacker, 2010-01-01 During the breakup of the Soviet Union the countries of Eastern Europe underwent transitions to democracy that involved varying degrees of struggle and turmoil Czechoslovakia eventually split in two with the establishment of separate Czech and Slovak republics in 1993 Paul Hacker witnessed this transition firsthand from his vantage point as head of the U S Consulate in Bratislava This is his story of U S diplomacy during this period from the time the consulate was reestablished there in 1990 after a forty year hiatus during the Cold War through the opening of the U S Embassy in 1993 after Slovakia had gained its independence The memoir covers the volatile political intrigues and changes of the era the administrative challenges of operating a small diplomatic outpost that was dependent on the embassy based in Prague headed for much of this period by the high profile U S ambassador Shirley Temple Black tensions between Slovaks and Czechs and between the Slovak majority and its ethnic Hungarian minority population the legacy of the Holocaust and the developments that finally led to independence for Slovakia In a final chapter Hacker brings the story of Slovak postindependence political history up to the present including Slovakia's accession to both NATO and the Slovakia on the Road to Independence: An American Diplomat's Eyewitness Account ,2010 An European Union eyewitness account by an American diplomat of the events that led up to Slovakia's independence in 1993 Includes an examination of Slovakia s post independence development Provided by publisher Slovak Republic International Monetary Fund, 1997-06-03 This paper reviews economic developments in Slovakia during 1995 96 Slovakia registered an impressive macroeconomic performance in 1995 among the best within the transition economies Growth accelerated to 7.5 percent in 1995 from an already high rate of 5 percent in 1994 and inflation fell to 7 percent from about 12 percent in 1994 In addition

the current account of the balance of payments registered a surplus of about 2 percent of GDP In 1996 output continued to grow at about 7 percent while inflation declined to 5.4 percent **Historical Dictionary of Slovakia** Stanislav J. Kirschbaum, 2013-11-14 On the stroke of midnight on 1 January 2013 the inhabitants of Slovakia celebrated a major milestone in their history two decades of democratic government and personal freedom. This is so far the longest period of such rule in their history. This anniversary surpasses by a few months their only previous generation long experience namely in the First Czecho Slovak Republic 1918 1938 The difference of course is that the Slovaks no longer share a state with another nation but run their own affairs Slovakia is now an accepted and recognized member in the family of nations whose athletes artists and other notable personalities are acknowledged around the world It is a member of international organization s and multilateral institutions and participates in efforts to maintain peace and enhance prosperity around the world The third edition of Historical Dictionary of Slovakia provides a thorough update of the many accomplishments that Slovakia has achieved This is done through a chronology an introductory essay and an extensive bibliography The cross referenced dictionary section has over 1000 entries on significant persons places and events political parties and institutions literature music and the arts This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Slovakia The a to Z of Slovakia Stanislav J. Kirschbaum, 2010-05 The A to Z of Slovakia offers an up to date series of cross referenced dictionary entries on Slovak political social and economic development since the creation of the second Slovak Republic in 1993 until its admission into the European Union in 2004 It includes all of the political actors the presidents prime ministers and party leaders and many leading academics and cultural personalities including those from the national minorities It also contains entries on the various institutions of the Slovak Republic like the judiciary the armed forces the media and parliamentary committees as well as entries that explain Slovakia's position and role in international organizations like NATO and the European Union The historical survey explains how Slovakia in its post Communist transformation was almost excluded but in the end became a full member of these two institutions NATO and the Czech and Slovak Republics Jeffrey Simon, 2004 This is the second of three books by Jeffrey Simon on emerging post communist countries to recently join NATO As with the previous volume Hungary this book represents a tremendous amount of first hand research grounded in primary source material and personal interviews with key civil and military leaders Visit our The Czech And Slovak Republics Carol Leff, 2018-02-15 This clear objective introduction to website for sample chapters the politics of Czechoslovakia and the successor Czech and Slovak Republics provides a comprehensive analysis of Czechoslovakia in the postcommunist period Carol Leff builds a framework for understanding the dynamics of the triple transition democratization marketization and a national transformation that has reconfigured the dynamic between state and nation She shows how the interaction of these three transformational agendas has shaped Czechoslovakia s development ultimately culminating in the paradoxical disintegration of a state that most of its citizens wished to preserve The book offers

a valuable case study of a country coming back to Europe but it also provides an opportunity for analyzing the influence of communism on what had been a significant interwar European state The book's strong comparative element will make it invaluable as well for those seeking to understand contemporary Central and Eastern Europe Czechoslovakia's "velvet divorce," Visegrad cohesion, and European fault lines, 1994 **Eastern Europe** Richard Frucht, 2004-12-22 A contemporary analysis of the people cultures and society within the regions that make up Eastern Europe Eastern Europe An Introduction to the People Lands and Culture sheds light on modern day life in the 16 nations comprising Eastern Europe Going beyond the history and politics already well documented in other works this unique three volume series explores the social and cultural aspects of a region often ignored in books and curricula on Western civilization The volumes are organized by geographic proximity and commonality in historical development allowing the countries to be both studied individually and juxtaposed against others in the region The first volume covers the northern tier of states the second looks at lands that were once part of the Hapsburg empire and the third examines the Balkan states Each chapter profiles a single country its geography history political development economy and culture and gives readers a glimpse of the challenges that lie ahead Vignettes on various topics of interest illuminate the unique character of each country **Defence Planning for Small and** Middle Powers Tim Sweijs, Saskia van Genugten, Frans Osinga, 2024-08-01 This book examines the processes practices and principles of defence planning in small and middle powers Small and middle powers are recalibrating their force postures in this age of disruption They are adapting their defence planning and military innovation processes to protect the security of their nations. The purpose of this book is to explore defence planning and military innovation in 11 contemporary case studies of small and middle powers in North America Europe the Middle East Asia and Oceania Employing a structured focused comparison framework it traces patterns in the choices of small and middle powers across the following themes 1 alliances dependencies and national ambitions 2 approaches processes methods and techniques and 3 military innovation strategies and outcomes Breaking new theoretical ground it offers a three pronged typology distinguishing between the strategic defence planner the transactional defence planners and the complacent defence planner The book offers a rich array of insights into cases that fall across different geographies strategic cultures and governance systems. These insights can help guide discussions on how to structure decision making structures arrive at ambition levels formulate priorities select partners and design defence planning and military innovation processes This book will be of much interest to students of defence studies security studies public policy and international relations as well as to professionals in defence planning East-Central Europe after the Cold War A. Cottey, 1995-10-27 The chapters dealing with the countries security situation

are informative an informative work Pal Dunay Deputy Director Hungarian Institute of International Affairs Budapest The book is a detailed examination of the evolution of the national security policies of the countries of East Central Europe Poland the Czech Republic Slovakia and Hungary since the East European revolutions of 1989 It also analyses the Visegrad group

regional cooperation process between the East Central European states their relations with the main European security institutions the European Union NATO and the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe and their position in the Slovak Republic ,1998-01-01 Available only in French Lenseignement sup rieur European security order of the 1990s tunisien Enjeux et avenir Higher education in Tunisia is a largely effective and well performing system Yet the doubling of enrollments expected over the next ten years will create obstacles that may prevent it from playing the role expected of it by a society and economy in rapid transformation This study identifies some of these obstacles and suggests a series of coordinated countermeasures Some suggestions include building a system that would eliminate the disadvantages of rigid student assignments ensuring greater decentralization of decisionmaking for universities allocating results oriented resources and providing greater autonomy in funding management financing expansion of the system separating teaching and research and improving educator training and evaluation services Economic Transformation In East-central Europe And In The Newly Independent States Gabor Hunya, 2019-03-13 This book presents the most important areas of economic transformation in East Central Europe It describes the short experience of statehood of the newly independent states and deals with two topical problems of the leading reforming countries with fiscal policy and industrial policy and Change in Central and Eastern Europe Roger East, Jolyon Pontin, 2016-10-06 This comprehensive reference an expanded edition of Revolutions in Eastern Europe provides a general introduction and broad historical background of Eastern and Central European countries from the First World War onwards focusing on the development of independent countries and the establishment of Soviet backed dictatorships as well as their subsequent experience of political pluralism and external relations and alignments in post 1989 Europe Each country is covered in an individual chapter giving a factual account of their revolutions and upheavals and an assessment of their underlying causes The Slovak Republic Rudolf Schuster, 2004 The book is a collaborative document nine papers written by Slovakia's president Rudolf Schuster and eight of his high level government officials with commentaries by eight North American scholars

Slovakia Since Independence: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a noteworthy surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of popular books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have captivated audiences this year. Slovakia Since Independence: Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This touching tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover skillfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Uncover the Best: Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic: Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These popular novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a exceptional and suspenseful novel that will keep you speculating until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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