

Gattungen und Emotionen in der Lyrik des Realismus und der frühen Moderne

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Einleitung

Der literarische Wandel vom Realismus zur Moderne ist nach wie vor Gegenstand vielfältiger literaturwissenschaftlicher Debatten. Eine dieser Debatten betrifft die Frage, wie sich die Gestaltung von Emotionen in lyrischen Texten veränderte. Während einige typologisch argumentierende Forscher:innen (z. B. Andreotti 2014) davon ausgehen, dass die moderne Lyrik gegenüber der traditionellen Lyrik des Realismus zu einer nüchternen, nicht-emotionalen Ausdrucksweise tendiert, argumentieren andere (z. B. Winko 2003) ausgehend von zeitgenössischen Selbstbeschreibungen, dass die Lyrik der frühen Moderne – historisch verstanden – sehr wohl Emotionen gestaltet, wenn auch in modifizierter Weise (vgl. zu dieser Debatte auch Konle u. a. 2022).

Zu bedenken ist, dass die damalige Lyrik keine homogene Einheit bildet. Aussagen darüber, inwiefern sich die Emotionsgestaltung 'der' Lyrik veränderte, lassen sich differenzieren. Ein naheliegendes, wichtiges Differenzierungsmerkmal lyrischer Texte – und damit ein potentiell relevanter Einflussfaktor auf die Emotionsgestaltung – ist die Gattung. Ziel dieses Beitrags ist deshalb, zu prüfen, inwiefern sich lyrische Gattungen in unserem Untersuchungszeitraum durch spezifische Emotionsprofile auszeichnen und ob die Entwicklung der Lyrik vom Realismus zur frühen Moderne unter der Perspektive der Emotionsgestaltung, die wir in (Konle u. a. 2022) herausgearbeitet haben, mit der Zugehörigkeit zu bestimmten lyrischen Gattungen zusammenhängt. An diesem Beispiel soll gezeigt werden, wie wichtig es auch für quantitative Untersuchungen ist, literarische Phänomene nicht isoliert zu

betrachten, sondern als Teil eines komplexen Systems zu modellieren, in dem unterschiedliche Faktoren einander beeinflussen. Der Beitrag versteht sich als Schritt hin zu einer solchen multifaktoriellen Modellierung von Literatur und literarischem Wandel.

Ressourcen

Das zu analysierende Korpus besteht aus Texten in Lyrikanthologien aus dem Untersuchungszeitraum, die sich auf Gedichte von Zeitgenoss:innen konzentrieren. Das Teilkorpus 'Realismus' umfasst Gedichte aus Anthologien, die zwischen 1850 und den frühen 1880er Jahren publiziert wurden; das Teilkorpus 'Moderne' enthält Texte aus Anthologien, die um 1900 erschienen sind und deren Herausgeber:innen die Gedichte aufgrund ihrer Modernität ausgewählt haben. Welche Texte als 'realistisch' und welche als 'modern' gelten, wird in diesem Beitrag also aus zeitgenössischer Sicht (und nicht aus Sicht heutiger Forscher:innen) modelliert.¹ Da keine der einbezogenen Anthologien nach 1911 erschienen ist, beschränken sich die Analysen auf die frühe Moderne.

Tabelle 1: Korpus Statistika

	Anthologien	Gedichte	Wörter
Realismus	9	2267	4006
Moderne	12	2862	5006
Insgesamt	20	5129	7106

Für 1412 Korpus-texte wurden die Gattungszugehörigkeit und die Emotionsgestaltung annotiert. Die Gattungsannotation hält fest, ob ein Text bestimmten im Untersuchungszeitraum relevanten thematischen Gattungen (Naturlyrik, Liebeslyrik usw.) sowie nicht-thematischen Gattungen (Ballade, Lied usw.) angehört und ob er situativ bestimmt oder situativ unbestimmt ist. Wenn im Folgenden von 'Gattungen' die Rede ist, sind in aller Regel die thematischen Gattungen gemeint, auf die sich dieser Beitrag erst einmal konzentriert. Die Gattungszuordnung ist weder exklusiv noch zwingend. Während der Annotation konnten einem Text genau eine, aber auch keine oder mehrere Gattungen zugewiesen werden.² Die Emotionsannotation zielt darauf ab, die im Text gestellten Emotionen (und nicht die Leseremotionen) zu erfassen. Genutzt wurde ein Set von 40 diskreten Emotionen, darunter zum Beispiel Liebe, Trauer, Hoffnung, Sehnsucht oder Hass. Einerseits handelt es sich um Emotionen, die in gängigen Emotionstheorien (Ekman 1992; 1999; Plutchik 1980b; 1980a; 2001) als grundlegend angesehen werden, andererseits wurden zusätzliche Emotionen, die in den Korpus-texten häufig vorkommen, aufgenommen, um das Emotionsset an das historische Material anzupassen. Die Annotationseinheiten sind Wörter bzw. Wortfolgen.³ Da für viele einzelne Emotionen nicht genügend Annotationen vorliegen, um ihre maschinelle Detektion trainieren zu können, werden die Emotionen nachträglich zu sechs Gruppen zusammengefasst: Liebe, Freude, Trauer, Erregung/Überraschung, Angst und Wut. Die Gruppierung orientiert sich an der Emotionshierarchie in Shaver u. a. (1987).

Sinnsuche Und Zeichensetzung In Der Lyrik Des Fruehen Celan

N Noddings



Sinnsuche Und Zeichensetzung In Der Lyrik Des Fruehen Celan:

Gegenübersetzungen Ute Harbusch, 2005 In Paul Celans bertragungen franz sischer Lyrik erweist sich seine bersetzungspraxis zugleich als kritische poetologische Reflexion Der K nigsweh zum Verst ndnis von Paul Celans Poetik liegt in der Untersuchung seines umfangreichen bersetzungswerkes Neben seinem dichterischen uvre hat Celan im Laufe seines Lebens bertragungen aus insgesamt sieben Sprachen angefertigt Ute Harbusch unternimmt eine Lekt re seiner bersetzerischen Auseinandersetzung mit den franz sischen Symbolisten wie zum Beispiel Charles Baudelaire St phane Mallarm Arthur Rimbaud Paul Val ry und anderen Dabei macht sie erstmalig die poetologische Dimension von Celans Besch ftigung mit diesen kanonischen Vertretern der modernen Lyrik sichtbar Einerseits unternimmt Celan bersetzend den Nachvollzug einer lyrischen Sprache der Vergangenheit der er sich selbst verpflichtet wei Andererseits gehorcht er einem Bed rfnis nach Abgrenzung ist doch diese lyrische Sprache der Vergangenheit mit ihrer Lebensabgewandtheit und Artifizialit t eine Sprache derer er sich nach der Zeiteinschrnkung des Holocaust nicht l nger bedienen kann Daher sind seine bertragungen Gegen bersetzungen in des Wortes doppelter Bedeutung n mlich Gegen ber Setzungen und Gegen bersetzungen

Aspekte der Sprachgestaltung bei Paul Celan Edda Dupke Hodnett, 1991 Die linguistische Beschreibung der semantischen Merkmale von Nomen und der syntaktischen Strukturen des poetischen Diskurses Paul Celans zeigt die Mechanismen zunehmender Dekonstruktion seiner lyrischen Sprache auf und begreift diese Entwicklung gleichzeitig als Weg zu einer inneren Sprache wie sie als ein wichtiges Stadium im Prozess des Spracherwerbs verstanden wird Die Ergebnisse dieser Untersuchung weisen auf die zyklische Natur eines dekonstruktiven Sprachgebrauchs im dichterischen Werk Paul Celans hin

Deutsche poetologische Lyrik nach 1945 Ute Maria Oelmann, 1980 *Enteignetes Material* Jens Brachmann, 2013-07-02 Wir glauben immer wir k nnen uns auf diese sogenannte Bedeutenden und Gro en wie immer im entscheidenden Augenblick also im lebensentscheidenden Augenblick verlassen Thomas Bernhard l Malina Ingeborg Bachmanns einzig vollendeter Roman des Todesarten Projekts _2 ist ohne Ber cksichtigung des in den Text integrierten Zitatmaterials kaum angemessen zu w rdigen Da in dem erz hlogisch innovativem Text Motive Sentenzen und Para phrasen aufgenommen sind die auf andere Autoren zur ckgehen ist zwar 3 vereinzelt bekannt und in der Forschung zur Kenntnis genommen worden Wie umfassend das Repertoire der literarischen Vorlagen f r die Todesarten aber tats chlich ist konnte bisher nicht wahrgenommen werden weil das Material im Text nicht ausdr cklich als fremdes kenntlich gemacht und so auch nur erschwert auffindbar ist Die Gr nde f r eine kaum entwickelte Forschung zum literarischen Einflu anderer Autoren und Texte auf Bachmann sind indes vielf ltig Die evidenteste Ursache ist dabei in dem Umstand zu suchen da intertextuell fokussierte Analysen kaum von Vertretern der Bachmann Philologie selbst angestrengt wurden sondern eher dem interpretatorischen berschu vergleichbarer Untersuchungen zu anderen Autoren zu verdanken sind bzw das betreffende 4 Material auch zuf llig die Aufmerksamkeit der Interpreten erregte Weder wurde bisher gezielt nach literarischen Vorlagen

insbesondere der in Mali I Bernhard Thomas Alte Meister Frankfurt M 1985 S 286 **Monatshefte** ,1975 **Lachen und Weinen** Karl Matthäus Woschitz,2022-01-31 Das Wesen des Menschen in all seinen uferlosen Zusammenhängen sagt sich in vielerlei Weisen aus Dabei gehen Lachen und Weinen zur Vieldeutigkeit des Menschen schlechthin ihre Geschichte ist die internationale Geschichte der Menschen die gelacht und geweint haben die lachen und weinen und die lachen und weinen werden In beeindruckender Weise geht der Autor den unterschiedlichen literarischen Spiegelungen dieser zentralen Ausdrucks Bewegungen von der Antike bis zur Gegenwart nach Er legt eine Kulturgeschichte der Expressivität menschlicher Innerlichkeit vor die jeweils die Frage bei sich trägt was es bedeutet ein Mensch zu sein Studien zur deutschen Literatur ,1985 **Poesie der Antipoesie ; moderne dt. Lyrik** William Henry Rey,1978 *Bulletin Des Leo Baeck Instituts* Leo Baeck Institute,1990 *Personalbibliographien österreichischer Dichterinnen und Dichter: A-Heb* Karl F. Stock,Rudolf Heilingner,Marylène Stock,2002

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