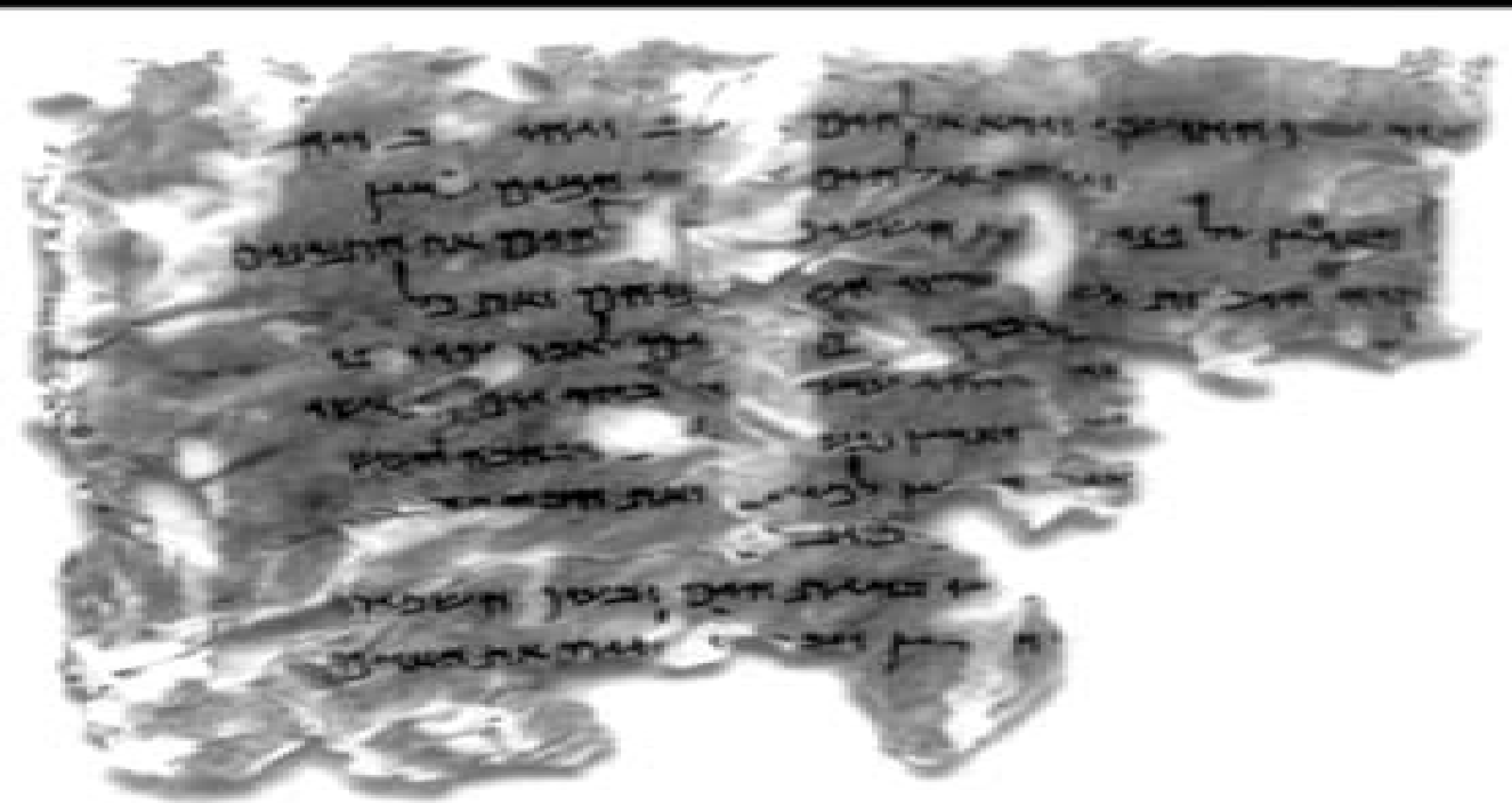


The Text of Genesis 1–11

TEXTUAL STUDIES AND CRITICAL EDITION



Ronald S. Hendel

Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition

**Binyamin Y. Goldstein, Michael
Segal, George J. Brooke**



Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition:

The Text of Genesis 1-11 Ronald S. Hendel, 1998-07-02 Ronald S Hendel offers a careful and thorough re examination of the text of Genesis 1 11 He takes a strongly positive position on the value of the Septuagint as a reliable translation of its Hebrew parent text This position is contrary to that taken in most existing studies of the text of Genesis including some in standard editions and reference works Nevertheless Hendel shows there is an accumulating mass of evidence indicating that his position is correct Hendel begins with a discussion of theory and method and points out the lessons to be learned from the new biblical manuscripts discovered at Qumran He goes on to argue for the preparation of eclectic critical editions of books of the Hebrew Bible a task long pursued in Classical New Testament and Septuagint studies but still highly controversial with respect to the Hebrew scriptures The critical edition of Genesis 1 11 which follows is Hendel s first step toward such a comprehensive task

A Fresh Look at Genesis 1-2 Gary W Schneider, 2021-03-15 One of this book s main themes is how God s Book of Nature is concordant with His Book of Scripture In their writings many of the pioneers of the Scientific Revolution often referred to God s two Books These brilliant naturalists were also devout Christians But that was back then Is modern science actually compatible with Scripture More to the point are the findings of 21st century science concordant with the Genesis creation story What else does the text of Genesis 1 2 have to say While making an honest effort to answer those questions some vitally important theological concepts which were introduced by Moses in the first two chapters of Genesis are also examined and discussed in this volume This comprehensive study on how modern science is concordant with the intended meaning of the text of Genesis 1 2 has many useful features including the following Much of the first two parts of the book consists of background material on 1 logic 2 history and philosophy of science and 3 scientific method as well as 4 basic geological principles 5 descriptions of Plate Tectonic theory and 6 the principles and methods of radiometric dating This background material is designed to help the reader to understand the implications of the empirical evidence presented in Part Two God s Book of Nature Similarly there is also extensive material on 1 Biblical interpretation and hermeneutics 2 textual criticism 3 the history of ancient Israel 4 development of the Hebrew language and 5 some of the basic elements of Biblical Hebrew This material is given prior to looking at the literary structure and genre of the Genesis 1 2 text and then conducting thorough and complete exegetical analyses of the various textual units of Genesis 1 2 in Part Four God s Book of Scripture Prior to the exegetical analyses for each of the textual units of Genesis 1 2 1 the Biblical Hebrew text 2 a standard English translation and 3 an Interlinear version of the text of that unit are provided The Interlinear version consists of a the Hebrew text with b SBL transliterations and c English glosses below each one of the Hebrew words Color coding and other types of annotations highlighting are used throughout Part Four God s Book of Scripture in order to help the reader identify important Biblical Hebrew elements including recurring phrases important BH words and key BHVS verb forms There are more than 2000 detailed footnotes Many of these footnotes also cross reference other topics in the book to

make it easier for the reader to refer back to a discussion of some important theme or concept Excerpts from the entries of reputable Hebrew and Greek lexicons for words written in the original languages of the Biblical text are also footnoted An Appendix is included with a Key to Transliteration and Pronunciation for Biblical Hebrew graphemes it also has a short section on Biblical Hebrew Accent Markings Numerous detailed colored figures are sprinkled throughout the text In many of these figures the artwork itself is worth the inexpensive price of the digital edition of this book Part Six The Good News is worth reading as a stand alone exposition of God s Grace but it also helps put the rest of the book in context Although the most common and logical way to read A Fresh Look at Genesis 1 2 is from start to finish this 1100 page book was also intended to be used as a reference work Footnotes direct the reader back to pertinent material in preceding chapters that might not have been read already or that readers might want to revisit in order to refresh their memory on some topic More information is available at <https://a.freshlookatgenesis.org>

Studies in Textual Criticism Emanuel Tov,2024-02-06 Twenty eight rewritten and updated essays on the textual criticism of the Hebrew Bible the Septuagint and the Dead Sea Scrolls mainly published between 2019 and 2022 are presented in the fifth volume of the author s collected essays They are joined by an unpublished study an unpublished reflection on the development of text critical research in 1970 2020 and the author s academic memoirs All the topics included in this volume are at the forefront of textual research

Hebrew Bible, Greek Bible and Qumran Emanuel Tov,2008 Subdivided into three segments Hebrew Bible Greek Bible Qumran this updated and revised collection of essays represents the work of Emanuel Tov in the past seventeen years He focuses on various aspects of the textual analysis of the Hebrew and Greek Bible as well as the Qumran biblical manuscripts in Hebrew and Greek Further he takes a special interest in the orthography of biblical manuscripts the nature of the early Masoretic Text the nature of the Qumran biblical texts and their importance for our understanding of the history of the biblical text the editions of the Hebrew Bible and the use of computers in biblical studies The author also focuses on the interaction between textual and literary criticism and the question of the original text or texts of the Hebrew Bible His special interests in the Qumran scrolls include the nature of the Qumran corpus their scribal background the contents of the various caves and the number of the compositions and copies found at Qumran His interest in the Septuagint translation evolves around its text critical value the Greek texts from the Judean Desert and translation technique

The Origins of Yahwism Jürgen van Oorschot,Markus Witte,2017-06-26 This compendium examines the origins of the God Yahweh his place in the Syrian Palestinian and Northern Arabian pantheon during the bronze and iron ages and the beginnings of the cultic veneration of Yahweh Contributors analyze the epigraphic and archeological evidence apply fundamental considerations from the cultural and religious sciences and analyze the relevant Old Testament texts

From 4QMMT to Resurrection Florentino García Martínez,Annette Steudel,Tigheelaar,2018-11-01 This volume consists of nineteen essays written by internationally renowned scholars such as George Brooke John Collins Heinz Josef Fabry Andr Lemaire Julio Trebolle Emanuel Tov James VanderKam and others

presented to mile Puech palaeographer and Dead Sea Scrolls specialist on the occasion of his 65th birthday All contributions deal with aspects of the Dead Sea Scrolls including fundamental essays on 4QMMT by Steudel Kratz and Berthelot and two papers on resurrection and afterlife Other essays are concerned with textual criticism and the Hebrew Bible the Astronomical Enoch the Admonitions of Qahat 4QInstruction and Isaac in the Scrolls This volume will be indispensable for scholars of the Dead Sea Scrolls and of interest for scholars of Bible and Second Temple Judaism *Editing the Bible* John S. Kloppenborg, Judith H. Newman, 2012-06-21 The Bible is likely the most edited book in history yet the task of editing the Hebrew Aramaic and Greek texts of the Bible is fraught with difficulties The dearth of Hebrew manuscripts of the Jewish Scriptures and the substantial differences among those witnesses creates difficulties in determining which text ought to be printed as the text of the Jewish Scriptures For the New Testament it is not the dearth of manuscripts but the overwhelming number of manuscripts almost six thousand Greek manuscripts and many more in other languages that presents challenges for sorting and analyzing such a large multivariant data set This volume representing experts in the editing of the Hebrew Bible and the New Testament discusses both current achievements and future challenges in creating modern editions of the biblical texts in their original languages The contributors are Kristin De Troyer Michael W Holmes John S Kloppenborg Sarianna Metso Judith H Newman Holger Strutwolf Eibert Tigchelaar David Trobisch Eugene Ulrich John Van Seters Klaus Wachtel and Ryan Wettlaufer **Sôfer Mahîr** Yohanan Goldman, A. van der Kooij, Richard Weis, 2006-09-01 The essays that comprise this volume in honor of Adrian Schenker address a variety of issues and topics in the field of textual criticism and the textual history of the Hebrew Bible Except for the Book of Kings the contributors are editors of individual Biblical books for the new Biblia Hebraica Quinta The topics of the essays range from assessments of the overall textual situation for a particular book to investigations of translation technique to studies of particularities in the Leningrad Codex and its Masorah Most books of the Hebrew Scriptures are treated in one of the essays *The Oxford Handbook of Biblical Studies* J. W. Rogerson, Judith M. Lieu, 2006-03-17 The Oxford Handbooks series is a major new initiative in academic publishing Each volume offers an authoritative and up to date survey of original research in a particular subject area Specially commissioned essays from leading figures in the discipline give critical examinations of the progress and direction of debates Biblical studies is a highly technical and diverse field Study of the Bible demands expertise in fields ranging from Archaeology Egyptology Assyriology and Linguistics through textual historical and sociological studies to Literary Theory Feminism Philosophy and Theology to name only some This authoritative and compelling guide to the discipline will therefore be an invaluable reference work for all students and academics who want to explore more fully essential topics in Biblical studies *HÂ-ÎSH MÔSHE: Studies in Scriptural Interpretation in the Dead Sea Scrolls and Related Literature in Honor of Moshe J. Bernstein* Binyamin Y. Goldstein, Michael Segal, George J. Brooke, 2017-10-23 The eighteen studies in this volume in honor of Moshe Bernstein on the occasion of his 70th birthday mostly engage with Jewish scriptural interpretation the principal

theme of Bernstein's own research career as expressed in his collected essays *Reading and Re-Reading Scripture at Qumran* (Brill 2013). The essays develop a variety of aspects of scriptural interpretation. Although many of them are chiefly concerned with the Dead Sea Scrolls, the significant contribution of the volume as a whole is the way that even those studies are associated with others that consider the broader context of Jewish scriptural interpretation in late antiquity. As a result, a wider frame of reference for scriptural interpretation impinges upon how scripture was read and re-read in the scrolls from Qumran.

Uncover the mysteries within is enigmatic creation, **Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition** . This downloadable ebook, shrouded in suspense, is available in a PDF format (*). Dive into a world of uncertainty and anticipation. Download now to unravel the secrets hidden within the pages.

https://archive.kdd.org/results/virtual-library/fetch.php/systems_and_project_management_may_2004_exam_questions_and_answers.pdf

Table of Contents Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition

1. Understanding the eBook Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition User Reviews and Ratings
 - Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition Free and Paid eBooks
 - Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition Public Domain eBooks
 - Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition eBook Subscription Services
 - Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition Compatibility with Devices
 - Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
 - Interactive Elements Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
8. Staying Engaged with Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
 - Setting Reading Goals Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous

platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition Books

What is a Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by

their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition :

systems and project management may 2004 exam questions and answers

take a walk nsw national parks se zone

~~system administration made easy 46ed paperback~~

t.e.t. teacher effectiveness training

take care of yourself consumers guide to medic

~~tadellaser wolff ein bargerlicher roman~~

tail of emily windsnap

t. v. show quiz the 70s

tainted perceptions liberal-democracy and american popular images of china

table in tuscany

tactics paperback

~~systeme d 3.0 dual platform cd-rom individual writing assistant for french~~

systat 9 data

systematics breeding and seed production of potatoes

synthesis of power distribution to manage signal integrity in mixed-signal ic

Text Of Genesis 1 11 Textual Studies And Critical Edition :

Solution Manual For Financial Accounting An Integrated ... Solution Manual for Financial Accounting an Integrated Approach 5th Edition by Trotman - Free download as PDF File (.pdf), Text File (.txt) or read online ... Financial accounting an integrated approach 5th Edition ... Oct 1, 2019 — Financial accounting an integrated approach 5th Edition Trotman Test Bank ... Use the information given below to answer the following 3 questions. Test Bank for Financial Accounting An Integrated Approach ... Test Bank for Financial Accounting an Integrated Approach 5th Edition Trotman ... First Course in Statistics 12th Edition Mcclave Solutions Manual. Free Test Bank for Financial Accounting An Integrated ... View Test Prep - Free Test Bank for Financial Accounting An Integrated Approach 5th Edition by Trotman Part 2.html from ACCT 5930 at University of New South ... Testbank for Financial Accounting An Testbank for Financial Accounting An Integrated Approach

5th Edition by Trotman ISBN 0170214419 9780170214414 Go to download Testbank for Financial Accounting ... Financial Accounting 5th Edition Textbook Solutions Access Financial Accounting 5th Edition solutions now. Our solutions are written by Chegg experts so you can be assured of the highest quality! Financial Accounting - 5th Edition - Solutions and Answers Find step-by-step solutions and answers to Financial Accounting - 9781259914898, as well as thousands of textbooks so you can move forward with confidence. Trotman 7e SM final ch03 - Financial Accounting 5 Inventory purchased on credit is returned to the supplier. 6 A company with a bank overdraft pays a supplier's account. 7 A company pays a cash dividend. Financial Accounting 5th Edition Textbook Solutions Textbook solutions for Financial Accounting 5th Edition SPICELAND and others in this series. View step-by-step homework solutions for your homework. Financial Accounting An Integrated Approach - 7th Edition Solution Manual Includes ; 10 Questions from expert ; 200,000+ Expert answers ; 24/7 Tutor Help ; Financial Accounting An Integrated Approach. Exam P (Probability) Study Guide - ACTEX Learning Wondering how to study for Exam P? Practice efficiently with our robust database of questions and solutions and be prepared for the actuarial probability exam. Study Manuals ACTEX Interactive Study Manual for Exam P with Instructional Videos | 1st Edition ... Broverman Study Guide for SOA Exam FM/CAS Exam 2 | 2024. Broverman ... SOA Exam P Study Manual This study guide is designed to help in the preparation for the Society of Actuaries Exam P. The study manual is divided into two main parts. The first part ... ACTEX Interactive Study Manual for Exam P with ... The Exam P study guide will allow you to: Review 660 pages of comprehensive, exam-focused information with full syllabus coverage; Refine your understanding ... Browse Products ACTEX DVDs · ASM Study Manuals · Ostaszewski Study Manuals · SOA Textbooks · Live Chat · Actex Website Feedback. Actuarial Exams with ACTEX Study Materials ... Exam P study materials : r/actuary Exam P study materials. Exams. Hey everyone,. I'm in college and poor ... study manuals (Actex and ASM) through them. Passed both P and FM ... Study Manuals ACTEX Study Manual for SOA Exam PA | 10th Edition. Lo | ACTEX Availability: In-Stock | Printed ETA 12/18/23. ISBNs: See Below Samples: View Sample. Best Study Manual for Exam P (2023) The most popular study guides for Exam P are the Actuary Accelerator Community, ASM, ACTEX, TIA, and Coaching Actuaries. Any of these resources will teach ... Untitled Actuarial Exams with ACTEX Study Materials since 1972. Search Terms: 1P-ASM-SMP. Study Manuals. ASM Study Manual Program for Exam P | 5th Edition. Weishaus ... Computer Technology NOCTI written assessments consist of questions to measure an individual's factual theoretical knowledge. Administration Time: 3 hours. Number of Questions: 153. NOCTI Computer Technology Exam Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like White Box Test, Grey Box Test, Black Box Test and more. Computer Repair Technology NOCTI written assessments consist of questions to measure an individual's factual theoretical knowledge. Administration Time: 3 hours. Number of Questions: 193. Computer Technology/Computer Systems (PA) NOCTI written assessments consist of questions to measure an individual's factual theoretical knowledge. Administration Time: 3 hours. Number of Questions: 201. Nocti Practice Test Flashcards Students

also viewed. Revised Nocti Study Guide. 242 terms. Profile Picture · jinli22 ... Computer Technology Vocabulary for NOCTI 30 questions. 30 terms. Profile ... Computer Programming NOCTI written assessments consist of questions to measure an individual's factual theoretical knowledge. Administration Time: 3 hours. Number of Questions: 160. Computer Programming NOCTI written assessments consist of questions to measure an individual's factual theoretical knowledge. Administration Time: 3 hours. Number of Questions: 173. Computer Systems Networking (PA) Test Type: The Computer Systems Networking PA assessment was developed based on a Pennsylvania statewide competency task list and contains a multiple-choice and. Assessment Information Sheet-Computer-Science-NOCTI Review the Proctor Guide for Online Administration located at the Client Services Center. Provide a copy of the Proctor Guide to the designated proctor ... NOCTI exam Study guide 161 question.pdf - 1. Source code... View NOCTI exam Study guide 161 question.pdf from BIOLOGY 1233 at Cheektowaga High School. 1. Source code can be produced with a _? a. printer b. text ...