



Living Standards
Measurement Study
Working Paper No. 134

Social Assistance in Albania

Decentralization and Targeted Transfers

Donald Alderman

Social Assistance In Albania

David Tobis



Social Assistance In Albania:

Social Assistance in Albania Harold Alderman, 1998-01-01 Albania provides a small amount of social assistance to nearly 20% of its population through a system which allows a degree of community discretion in determining distribution. This study investigates the poverty targeting of this program. It indicates that relative to other safety net programs in low income countries social assistance in Albania is fairly well targeted to the poor. Albania Social Assistance Policy Note Melis U. Guven, 2013 Reducing poverty continues to be one of the main priorities of the Government of Albania. Currently Albania has an ample platform to provide social protection to its citizens through social insurance, social assistance and employment programs. However, these programs are not efficiently linked to each other which can lead to unclear and occasionally overlapping roles among the programs. Among these social protection programs, Ndihma Ekonomike NE is the only poverty targeted social benefits program available to the Albanian Government, but despite the continued efforts of the Government to improve the program, the poverty impact of NE remains low. Against this backdrop, the objective of this note is to assist the policy makers in Albania with identifying reforms that would improve the overall effectiveness and targeting of NE. Specifically, the note will present key challenges faced by the Government as well as outline the reforms that would contribute to a more efficient and effective social assistance system in Albania, resulting in a process with improved transparency and accountability. The note is organized as follows: Section 2 presents a brief overview of the social protection system in Albania while at the same time discussing inefficiencies that arise due to lack of linkages between these programs. Section 3 assesses the current effectiveness of NE and Section 4 concludes with recommendations. *Poverty and Exclusion in the Western Balkans* Caterina Ruggeri Laderchi, Sara Savastano, 2013-02-12 This book maps the latest developments in the policy relevant analysis on poverty inclusion and the social agenda in the Western Balkans. It does so by presenting a selection of recent papers which explore from a methodological and analytical point of view how the inclusion agenda can be monitored and adapted to understand the challenges in the region. The volume includes an overview and four sections covering respectively: 1. innovations in terms of measurement of poverty and inclusion in the region; the concept of inclusion as elaborated at the EU level; innovations in survey design to suit the measurement of inclusion; methodological insights from qualitative work; 2. innovative country level analysis; updating poverty mapping in intercensal years; the analysis of material deprivation; the analysis of determinants of social inclusion; subjective wellbeing of public work program participants; 3. examples of country level analysis of drivers of exclusion; barriers to formalization in the labour market; gender disparities in the labour market; disruption in social networks following urbanizations; attitudes towards multi ethnic states; 4. building inclusive safety nets; an assessment of safety nets in the region; the political economy of welfare reform; micro simulations of social assistance reform; the adoption of better tools to improve targeting performance. The chapters combine sophisticated techniques which are at the frontiers of poverty analysis: small area estimation; efficiency analysis applied to household

welfare micro simulations with less ground breaking papers which take advantage of innovative datasets or perspectives deeply grounded in the policy dialogue in the countries of the region By providing a wide spectrum of innovative and policy relevant analytical contributions this book will be of broader interest than for observers of the region **Enterprise and**

Social Benefits After Communism Martin Rein,Barry L. Friedman,Andreas Wörgötter,1997-07-17 This 1997 book examines the evolution of firm initiated social benefits in Central East European Countries and the former Soviet Union

Income Support for the Poorest Emil Tesliuc,Lucian Pop,Margaret Grosh,Ruslan Yemtsov,2014-06-26 This study reviews the role and workings with their strengths and weaknesses of last resort income support LRIS programs in Eastern Europe and Central Asia It draws on a combination of household survey and administrative data for a large group of countries and detailed case studies for a smaller number of countries that span the spectrum of the income range in the region It thus combines the value of wide comparable multi country work with that of in depth country specific probing on key themes The experiences of LRIS programs in Eastern Europe and Central Asia have demonstrated the technical feasibility of highly efficient poverty targeted programs in the region The detailed case studies suggest how programs can improve their coverage control error and fraud and be implemented effectively in decentralized settings This experience is pertinent to other regions as well adding to the know how for poverty targeting programs in middle and low income countries Perhaps especially importantly the book shows that means testing can be accomplished in settings with sizeable informal sectors and at reasonable administrative costs The study also suggests that currently the role of last resort income support programs within the overall social protection systems of the region is often too small and that their eligibility thresholds should be revised and indexed so that the programs continue to serve a meaningful swath of the low income households in each country Moreover the programs can be used as the nexus to weave together a variety of income supports and services for low income households Social Policy and International Interventions in South East Europe Bob Deacon,Paul

Stubbs,2007-01-01 Social Policy and International Interventions in South East Europe proves a comprehensive dense and thought provoking read particularly successful in framing both the historical and institutional contexts of the countries examined as well as literary debates on the subject and is thus a precious resource Irene Dioli Journal of Southeastern Europe The questions broached by the volume are of interest to all who are concerned with development and politics Experts will find the data and is presentation quite useful others will benefit from the background information presented in each chapter Social Policy and International Interventions in South East Europe is an excellent addition to the academic literature and will serve all those who are trying to keep pace with fluid developments in the transitional states of south east Europe Richard P Farkas Slavic Review This is a remarkably rich and thought provoking collection Its substantial case studies make it a vital resource for studying social policy in South East Europe Its focus on the flows of international actors agencies ideas and resources poses critical questions about how the emergence of social policy the emergence of new forms of governance

and the creation of new spaces of welfare are connected The implications of this concern with emergent forms and directions reach far beyond the region itself John Clarke The Open University UK A brilliant book that shows conclusively that transnational actors have taken their place alongside states in setting social policy in Europe Through careful and comprehensive case studies of a wide range of South East European countries this volume systematically presents a wealth of new data on transnational actor interventions It helps to shape an emerging debate on the relative power of transnational and domestic actors and makes a unique empirical contribution to the discussion The authors have done an amazing job of coordinated digging and produced some impressive results Mitchell Orenstein Johns Hopkins University US This comprehensive and engaging book investigates the role of international actors in the making of social policy in South East Europe Introductory chapters on transnationalism and Europeanization are followed by a series of nine linked case studies depicting research undertaken within this region The book charts the variable influence that international actors such as formal organizations non governmental organizations consulting companies and individual transnational policy entrepreneurs have on key policy issues including pensions social protection labour markets and health The authors conclude that welfare settlements are a complex product of historical and institutional legacies the neo liberal interventions of the World Bank the emerging impact of the EU and the crowded international arena resulting from war and post war reconstruction agendas Written by leading researchers in the field Social Policy and International Interventions in South East Europe will be of great interest to researchers and students of social policy policy studies and regional studies as well as policymakers within international and governmental organizations

Albania's Economy in Transition and Turmoil 1990-97 Anthony Clunies-Ross, Petar Sudar, 2019-01-15 First published in 1998 the contents of this book is the result of a series of studies by several Albanian scholars in cooperation with contributors of differing nationalities on various aspects of the Albanian economy during its transition to market This study s multiple aim is to provide an accessible body of information for outsiders interested in Albania to provide locally based teaching material for Albanian economics students and to also clarify policy issues

Minority Integration in Central Eastern Europe , 2009-01-01 The book presents a timely examination on a range of issues present in the discussions on the integration of ethnic minorities in Central Eastern Europe norm setting equality promotion multiculturalism nation building social cohesion and ethnic diversity It insightfully illustrates these debates by assessing them diachronically rather than cross nationally from the legal political and anthropological perspective The contributors unpack concepts related to minority integration discuss progress in policy implementation and scrutinize the outcomes of minority integration in seven countries from the region The volume is divided into three sections taking a multi variant perspective on minority integration and equality The volume starts with an analysis of international organizations setting standards and promoting minority rights norms on ethnic diversity and equal treatment The second and third sections address state policies that provide fora for minority groups to participate in policy making as well as the role of

society and its various actors their development and enactment of integration concepts The volume aims to assess the future of ethnic diversity and equality in societies across Central Eastern European states Advancing Democracy in Albania United States. Congress. Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe, 2006 On Eagle's Wings Dirk J. Bezemer, 2006 This book is a contribution by a diverse group of authors from the academic business and policy advice communities to our understanding of recent social and economic developments in Albania The motivation for this book is that there are lessons of wider importance to be learnt from the fascinating story of recent Albanian developments Michael Kaser opens the book with a recounting of the country's history and political economy before and during transition He brings to the job nearly six decades of professional experience as a diplomat and academic and an intimate knowledge of Albania This chapter provides a detailed political history during transition up to late 2004 Dirk Bezemer contributes an analysis of the collapse in early 1997 of the economy and society brought about by Ponzi schemes He links the lack of productivity growth and the growth of a virtual financial sector to policy practice focusing on macro stability and state abstinence from interfering in sectoral issues policies which are still common in many transition and developing economies Albania has implemented tight monetary policy stabilised the exchange rate implemented prudent fiscal policies and achieved a significant reduction in domestic borrowing all contributing to the decline of the overall deficit Based on his expertise as an IMF analyst Treichel discusses Albania's macroeconomic prospects Nevila Konica documents the large Albanian emigration flows during transition leading to an estimated ten percent of the population working outside Albanian territory Based on her large primary survey data set she explores personal attributes that characterise emigrants as well as the extent of the brain drain She finds that remittances from emigration have been vitally important to Albania's economy by contributing to household incomes and reducing domestic unemployment Klarita Gerxhani delves deeper into the nature of the informal economy and presents key insights from her original academic research based on fieldwork in Tirana In her study of the street vending sector she traces its emergence to clear push and pull factors emigration issue in the broader context of labour market developments They analyse the large regional differences in unemployment rate the large share of long term unemployment and the persistently higher than average unemployment rate and falling participation rate for women They also conclude that emigration reduced the pressure of unemployment in the labour market and on the government's budget and contributed to financing imports consumption and investments through remittances Gloria La Cava uses her research experience as World Bank Senior Social Scientist specialising in the region to address jointly with co author Rafaella Nanetti the changing socio economic conditions that Albanians face They focus on the nature of people's vulnerability resulting from a loss of social support during the transformation years and on social programs addressing new needs World Bank analyst Malcolm Childress discusses the unfinished business of land and property reform in Albania emergence of a dynamic land market and the sustained supply response which was expected Urban property privatisation has fostered a construction

boom in Tirana and along the coast and the creation of large areas of informal settlement on the outskirts of Tirana and Durres Childress provides an insightful discussion of possible consequences In the final chapter on agriculture Pasquale Pazienza highlight key problems of land fragmentation and under investment particularly in the irrigation system illuminating the current situation with the post war history of agricultural and land reforms He explores the determinants of productivity in a production function framework taking a long term view and draws out implication for what is still the largest sector in Albania s economy Competitiveness and Private Sector Development Competitiveness in South East Europe 2021 A Policy Outlook OECD,2021-07-05 The future sustainable economic development and well being of citizens in South East Europe depend on greater economic competitiveness Reinforcing the region s economic potential in a post COVID 19 context requires a holistic inclusive and growth oriented approach to policy making Europe and Central Asia - Regional Overview of Food Security and Nutrition 2022 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations,International Fund for Agricultural Development,United Nations Children's Fund,United Nations,United Nations Development Programme,World Food Programme,World Health Organization,World Meteorological Organization,2023-03-14 This report presents the latest updates related to food security and nutrition in Europe and Central Asia including estimates on the cost and affordability of healthy diets It also explores how governments are supporting the food and agriculture sector and how to repurpose policies and incentives to make healthy diets more affordable and agrifood systems more environmentally sustainable The new estimates confirm that the prevalence of hunger at chronic or severe levels is relatively low in the ECA region through the prevalence of food insecurity at moderate or severe levels can be quite high The region is seeing alarmingly high and rising rates of overweight and obesity The COVID 19 pandemic has added 25.5 million people in the region to the ranks of the moderately or severely food insecure leaving them without access to safe nutritious and adequate food The war in Ukraine has made the situation worse Almost all ECA subregions are experiencing increased costs and reduced affordability of healthy diets because of higher food prices and lower incomes This report contains an in depth analysis of the repurposing of food and agricultural policies to ensure the food systems transformation is better suited to addressing the triple challenge of achieving food security and good nutrition for better health providing livelihoods to farmers and others connected to the sector and reducing the nature and climate footprint of the sector This report also reviews complementing policies within and outside of agrifood systems to assess whether repurposing efforts are impactful in the ECA region *Application of International Labour Standards 2006 (I)* ,2006 *OECD Development Pathways Multi-dimensional Review of the Western Balkans From Analysis to Action* OECD,2022-04-20 The Western Balkans region has come a long way over the last two decades in achieving economic and social progress Its people are the region s greatest asset Yet faced with a lack of opportunities many particularly the young decide to emigrate **Moving from Residential Institutions to Community-based Social Services in Central and Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union**

David Tobis,2000 One of the most harmful costly and intractable legacies of the command economies of Central and Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union is the reliance on residential institutions for the care of children the elderly and the people with disabilities As a result there are almost no community based alternatives to care for large and growing numbers of vulnerable individuals Other industrial nations have experienced similar periods of economic and social upheaval and also relied on residential institutions to care for vulnerable and marginalized groups However most of these nations have switched from residential care to community based social services The question for the countries of Central and Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union is how they can make the same transition Moving from Residential Institutions to Community Based Social Services in Central and Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union examines the use of residential institutions for vulnerable groups past and present and proposes strategies for the future The study focuses on five countries Albania Armenia Latvia Lithuania and Romania where the World Bank is helping develop community based social services to reduce the reliance on residential institutions

Poverty in Albania Hermine de Soto,2002-01-01 Annotation During the ten years of reform Albania has been buffeted by set backs which led fully 40% of respondents to indicate that socioeconomic conditions have worsened during that period While informal coping mechanisms have been developed in many communities these are under stress and threaten to give way

Making Transition Work for Everyone World Bank,2000 Annotation This book brings together the latest findings on the nature and evolution of poverty and inequality in the region

The European Social Charter: A Commentary The Academic Network on the European,Stefano Angelieri,Koldo Casla,Sébastien van Drooghenbroeck,2024-02-06 This authoritative commentary prepared by scholars from the Academic Network on the European Social Charter and Social Rights ANESC is intended for academic researchers studying social and economic rights in Europe and legal practitioners civil society organisations trade unions and state representatives engaging with the procedures of the European Committee of Social Rights The text comprises contributions from a diverse group of experts bringing together senior and young scholars from various countries and legal traditions expertise in social and economic rights coupled with a commitment to enhancing the European system for regulating these rights The commentary consists of 106 chapters organised into eight volumes on the substantive obligations of State Parties to the European Social Charter and the practice of the European Committee of Social Rights Other chapters delve into the procedures that state representatives international bodies and applicants must follow to engage with the Charter system Volume 3 which encompasses Articles 11 to 19 examines critical ESC welfare rights for the general population and specific groups of people against the jurisprudence of the European Committee of Social Rights and other international standards

Poverty in Transition Economies Sandra Hutton,Gerry Redmond,2013-01-11 This study addresses the experience of and responses to poverty in a range of transition economies including Russia Ukraine Hungary Slovenia Uzbekistan Romania Albania and Macedonia It covers topics such as the definition of poverty lines and the measurement of

poverty the role of income in kind in supporting families homelessness and destitution housing the design targeting and administration of welfare and personal responses to economic transition **Legacy and Change** Robert Pichler, 2014 Since the demise of Communism Albanians have been extremely exposed to the forces of the liberal market economy and the turbulence of globalization No other country in this region of Europe has experienced such tremendous social and economic transformations The contributions in this book tackle important areas of change in Albania from both contemporary and historical perspectives The book focuses on the political legal and administrative dimensions on various effects of migration on changing family and kinship relations and on the transformation of gender positions Series Studies on South East Europe Vol 15 Subject Sociology European Studies Albania Studies Politics

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web daredevil appears in ultimate marvel vs capcom 3 in the background of the game s shadowland stage he stoically observes the combatants fighting from his throne he stoically observes the

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web september 2010 december 2010 matt murdock dared evil and lost the battle for the soul of a hero begins pushed beyond

his limits daredevil faces off for a final time against his deadliest foe bullseye in their most brutal battle ever

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web action lisans kısıtlamaları nedeniyle reklamlı planda bulunmuyor küçükken kör kalan matt murdock new york un hell s kitchen bölgesinde gündüzleri bir avukat geceleriye süper kahraman daredevil olarak adalet için savaşmaktadır başroldekiler charlie cox deborah ann woll elden henson

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web daredevil shadowland reading order i ve seen a lot of reader requests for a shadowland reading order lately so with daredevil firmly entrenched in the annals of netflix classics let s get this one rolling as always feedback questions and thoughts on the event are appreciated

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web spider man luke cage iron fist punisher and more join forces to stop a war that is breaking out throughout new york with daredevil at the center this event will change the streets of new york city and the heroes that protect it forever

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web no recent wiki edits to this page in previous events daredevil has taken over the hand and tried to make it a force of justice now in shadowland new york is going to see itself in a war

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web release date july 8 2010 cover date september 2010 issue details 1 shadowland part 1 of 5 appearances synopsis writer s andy diggle penciler s billy tan inker s batt colorist s christina strain letterer s joe caramagna editor s stephen wacker i ve learned you taught me

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web may 24 2020 shadowland was the latest in a long line of dark choices for daredevil for an extended period murdock s life had been grim and dark with him having his identity revealed to the public becoming kingpin losing his wife going to prison and finally losing his sense of morality as well

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web synopsis lester escapes from a raft shuttle and returns as bullseye and goes to hunt daredevil and the hand discovering that the city block he had destroyed has been replaced with a castle and the area has been renamed shadowland lead by daredevil the two fight and dd breaks both of bullseye s arms and impales him on his own sai