

# THE FIRST CHOUTEAUS

*River Barons of Early St. Louis*



William E. Foley and C. David Rice

# The First Chouteaus River Barons Of Early St Louis

**Patrick G. Williams, S. Charles  
Bolton, Jeannie M. Whayne**



## **The First Chouteaus River Barons Of Early St Louis:**

**The First Chouteaus** William E. Foley, Charles David Rice, 2000 For more than half a century Auguste and Pierre Chouteau dominated trade and enterprise in the Mississippi Valley In their various roles as merchants Indian traders bankers land speculators governmental advisors public officials and community leaders the Chouteau brothers exerted a tremendous influence on westward expansion This is the first full account of their lives and illustrious careers **Dictionary of Missouri Biography** Lawrence O. Christensen, William E. Foley, Gary Kremer, 1999-10 Before Lewis and Clark Shirley Christian, 2025-08-22 Shortly after Meriwether Lewis reached St Louis in 1803 to plan for his voyage to the Pacific with William Clark he prepared his first packet of flora and fauna from west of the Mississippi and dispatched it to President Jefferson The cuttings which were later planted in Philadelphia and Virginia were supplied by Lewis's new French friend Pierre Chouteau who took them from a tree growing in the garden of his mansion One of the best known families in French America the Chouteaus had guarded the gates to the West for generations and had built fortunes from fur trading land speculation finance and railroads and by supplying anything needed to survive in the region between the Mississippi River and the Rocky Mountains Patrician in their origins they nevertheless won the respect and allegiance of dozens of Indian tribes From their St Louis base the Chouteaus conquered the more than two thousand mile length of the Missouri River put down the first European roots at the future site of Kansas City and in present day Oklahoma and left their names and imprints on lands stretching to the Canadian border Before Lewis and Clark The French Dynasty that Ruled America's Frontier is the extraordinary story of a wealthy powerful charming and manipulative family who dominated business and politics in the Louisiana Purchase territory before the famous Lewis and Clark expedition and for decades afterward A fine history of a French family that enjoyed great influence and deservedly so in the early trans Mississippian West Kirkus Reviews *The Brothers Robidoux and the Opening of the American West* Robert J. Willoughby, 2012-11-01 Written in a unique biographical format Robert Willoughby interweaves the stories of six brothers who shaped the American trans Mississippi West during the first five decades of the nineteenth century After migrating from French Canada to St Louis the brothers Robidoux Joseph Francois Antoine Louis Michel and Isadore and their father Joseph became significant members in the business fur trading and land speculation communities frequently interacting with upper class members of the French society Upon coming of age the brothers followed their father into the fur business and American Indian trade The oldest of the six Joseph led the group on an expedition up the Missouri River as Lewis and Clark had once done designating a path of trade sites along their journey until they reached their destination at present day Omaha Nebraska Eventually the younger brothers set out on their own westward expedition in the mid 1820s reaching both Colorado and Santa Fe New Mexico Joseph eventually became a town founder in northwest Missouri near Blacksnake Creek Antoine and Louis traveled as far as California finally settling in Santa Fe where they became prominent citizens As a trapper and trader Michel endured many

hardships and close calls during his journey across the West Francois and Isadore made their home in New Mexico maintaining a close relationship with Joseph in Missouri Though frequently under contract by others the brothers did their best work when allowed to freelance and make their own rules The brothers would ultimately pass on their prosperous legacy of ranging exploring trading and town building to a new generation of settlers As the nature of the fur trade changed so did the brothers business model They began focusing on outfitting western migrants town folk and farmers Their practices made each of them wealthy however they all died poor To understand the opening of the American West one must first know about men like the brothers Robidoux Their lives are the framework for stories about the American frontier By using primary sources located at the Missouri Historical Society the Mexican Archives of New Mexico and the Huntington Library as well as contemporary accounts written by those who knew them Willoughby has now told the Robidoux story     *A Whole Country in Commotion* Patrick G. Williams,S. Charles Bolton,Jeannie M. Wayne,2005-01-01 Bringing together the work of prominent scholars and rising stars in southern western and Indian history *A Whole Country in Commotion* explores lesser known aspects of one of the better known episodes in U S history While the purchase has been seen as a great boon for the United States doubling the size of the new nation and securing American navigation on the Mississippi River it also brought turmoil to many Looking past the triumphal aspects of the purchase this book examines the negotiations among peoples nations and empires that preceded and followed the actual transfer of territory Its nine essays highlight the commotion the purchase stirred up among nations among Louisiana residents and newcomers even among those who remained east of the Mississippi Many of these essays look at the portion of the Louisiana territory that would become Arkansas to illustrate the profound impact of the purchase on the diverse populations of the American Southwest Others explore the woeful commotion brought to many thousands of lives as Jefferson s noble bargain set the stage for the forced migration of native and African Americans from the east to the west of the Mississippi     *Citizen Explorer* Jared Orsi,2014 Life and times biography of a key explorer of the US West     *Chicago's Authentic Founder* Marc O. Rosier,2015-06-29 Chicagos Authentic Founder traces the life and time of Jean Baptiste Point DuSable from Haiti through Louisiana Peoria Chicago and Saint Charles Missouri where he died in 1818 It examines important historical events such as the foundation of Chicago George Rogers Clarks conquest of the French villages in Illinois and DuSables arrest and appointment as manager of the Pinery in Michigan The extent of DuSables Chicago business or trading post is treated in full DuSables life in Saint Charles is recounted in light of various court documents His relationship to and leadership of the Pottawatomi tribe is explored and analyzed in ways that correct many of the inaccuracies found in the accounts publicized by the Kinsies and their allies This volume contains many photos depicting DuSables grave site former places of residence artistic representation the cabin along the Chicago River etc DuSables place of origin Saint Domingue today's Haiti as represented by Juliette Kinsies Wau Bun is fully explored The aggression of the European colonial powers and of the United States against Haiti after the successful Haitian Revolution and subsequent

Haitian sponsorship of abolitionist and revolutionary activities is explored at length to show the reader possible motivation for associating DuSable with Haiti Though widely admired by Native Americans and the older class of settlers in the contested territories of Illinois Indiana and Michigan new American settlers who arrived in Chicago after the building of Fort Dearborn sought to discredit DuSable and to erroneously proclaim John Kinzie Chicagos founder

**The Indomitable Mary Easton Sibley** Kristie C. Wolferman,2008-09-03 Acknowledged as a significant figure in the history of women on the early western frontier Mary Easton Sibley may be little known to many modern readers Yet she was involved in most of the important events in nineteenth century Missouri pursued and practiced educational innovations and founded a school that continues to thrive today This first biography of Sibley sheds new light on this important pioneer Kristie Wolferman retraces the course of an exciting life beginning with four year old Mary s arrival in St Louis in 1804 when her father was appointed attorney general for the District of Louisiana and the Eastons became one of the first American families to settle in this bustling French town At fifteen Mary married George Champlin Sibley the factor of Fort Osage in Western Missouri where the young bride lived among the Indians on the edge of the frontier and took up her teaching vocation She then went on to found Linden Wood in St Charles the first college for women west of the Mississippi and she also taught classes for African American and immigrant children Throughout the story Wolferman shows us a life intimately entwined with the history of the state as Mary witnessed St Louis in its primitive years and frontier life at Fort Osage as well as changes in Indian policy and citizenship for former slaves Although Sibley s life has been told in older accounts Wolferman s is the first to draw fully on Mary and George Sibley s journals and letters with Mary s journal especially shedding light on her views regarding women s social and political roles slavery temperance religion and other topics By reconstructing Sibley s inner life as well as her career Wolferman depicts not merely a frontier heroine and educational pioneer but an assertive woman who did not hesitate to express unconventional views Today Lindenwood University is a major coeducational institution that continues to honor Mary Sibley s philosophy and dedication This biography not only brings to life one of Missouri s most remarkable women educators but also demonstrates how her story reflects educational religious and social developments in both the state and the nation The Indomitable Mary Easton Sibley recognizes her as a key player on the frontier and as a major part of Missouri s heritage

*The Indianization of Lewis and Clark* William R. Swagerty,2012-10-29 Although some have attributed the success of the Lewis and Clark expedition primarily to gunpowder and gumption historian William R Swagerty demonstrates in this two volume set that adopting Indian ways of procuring processing and transporting food and gear was crucial to the survival of the Corps of Discovery The Indianization of Lewis and Clark retraces the well known trail of America s most famous explorers as a journey into the heart of Native America a case study of successful material adaptation and cultural borrowing Beginning with a broad examination of regional demographics and folkways Swagerty describes the cultural baggage and material preferences the expedition carried west in 1804 Detailing this baseline reveals which Indian influences

were already part of Jeffersonian American culture and which were progressive adaptations the Corpsmen made of Indian ways in the course of their journey Swagerty's exhaustive research offers detailed information on both Indian and Euro American science medicine cartography and cuisine and on a wide range of technologies and material culture Readers learn what the Corpsmen wore what they ate how they traveled and where they slept and with whom before during and after the return Indianization is as old as contact experiences between Native Americans and Europeans Lewis and Clark took the process to a new level accepting the hospitality of dozens of Native groups as they sought a navigable water route to the Pacific This richly illustrated interdisciplinary study provides a unique and complex portrait of the material and cultural legacy of Indian America offering readers perspective on lessons learned but largely forgotten in the aftermath of the epic journey

**Prologue to Lewis and Clark** W. Raymond Wood, 2005-04-01 To follow the journeys made by Mackay and Evans up the Missouri and across the plains in 1795-97 is to begin to appreciate the kind of world Lewis and Clark found when they voyaged up the river in 1804 Of all those waterways none has captured the American imagination more than the Missouri It is a river of promise of dreams and of dreams denied James P Ronda from the Foreword When Mackay and Evans returned to Spanish St Louis in 1797 they were hailed as the two most illustrious travelers in the northern parts of this continent Ironically though the findings of Mackay and Evans were responsible for much of the early success of Lewis and Clark in their expedition the adulation that followed Lewis and Clark's successful return completely eclipsed Mackay and Evans's reputations In *Prologue to Lewis and Clark* W Raymond Wood narrates the history of this long forgotten but important expedition up the Missouri River The Mackay and Evans expedition was more than an exploratory mission It was the last effort by Spain to gain control over the Missouri River basin in the decade before the United States purchased the Louisiana territory In that respect it failed But the expedition was successful as a journey of exploration The maps and documents they created later provided the Lewis and Clark expedition with invaluable information for its first full year Consolidating a collection of eighteen contemporary documents relating to the Mackay and Evans expedition as well as his own research and analysis Wood provides an in depth examination of the expedition's background execution and final results Volume 79 in the *American Exploration and Travel Series*

*François Vallé and His World* Carl J. Ekberg, 2002 In *François Vallé and His World* Carl Ekberg provides a fascinating biography of François Vallé 1716-1783 placing him within the context of his place and time Vallé who was born in Beauport Canada immigrated to Upper Louisiana the Illinois Country as a penniless common laborer sometime during the early 1740s Engaged in agriculture lead mining and the Indian trade he ultimately became the wealthiest and most powerful individual in Upper Louisiana although he never learned to read or write Ekberg focuses on Upper Louisiana in colonial times long before Lewis and Clark arrived in the Mississippi River valley and before American sovereignty had reached the eastern bank of the Mississippi He vividly captures the ambience of life in the eighteenth century frontier agricultural society that Vallé inhabited shedding new light on the French and Spanish colonial regimes in

Louisiana and on the Mississippi River frontier before the Americans arrived Based entirely on primary source documents wills and testaments parish registers of baptisms marriages and burials and Spanish administrative correspondence found in archives ranging from St Louis and Ste Genevieve to New Orleans and Seville Francois Valle and His World traces not only the life of Francois Valle and the lives of his immediate family members but also the lives of his slaves In doing so it provides a portrait of Missouri s very first black families something that has never before been attempted Ekberg also analyzes how the illiterate Valle became the richest person in all of Upper Louisiana and how he rose in the sociopolitical hierarchy to become an important servant of the Spanish monarchy Francois Valle and His World provides a useful corrective to the fallacious notion that Missouri s history began with the arrival of Lewis and Clark at the turn of the nineteenth century Anyone with an interest in colonial history or the history of the Mississippi River valley will find this book of great value

Duels and the Roots of Violence in Missouri Dick Steward,2000 In early nineteenth century Missouri the duel was a rite of passage for many young gentlemen seeking prestige and power In time however social groups outside the ruling class engaged in a variety of violent acts and symbolic challenges under the rubric of the code duello In Duels and the Roots of Violence in Missouri Dick Steward takes an in depth look at the evolution of dueling tracing the origins course consequences and ultimate demise of one of the most deadly art forms in Missouri history By focusing on the history of dueling in Missouri Steward details an important part of our culture and the long reaching impact this form of violence has played in our society

*Meriwether Lewis* Thomas C. Danisi,John C. Jackson,2024-04-23 The definitive biography on Meriwether Lewis by Thomas C Danisi and John C Jackson now in paperback for the first time October 11 2009 marks the bicentennial of Meriwether Lewis s death As the leader of the Lewis and Clark expedition an epic exploration of uncharted territory west of the Mississippi Lewis has been the subject of several biographies yet much of the published information is unreliable A number of myths surrounding his life and death persist Now independent scholars Thomas C Danisi and John C Jackson have written this definitive biography based on twelve years of meticulous research They have re examined the original Lewis and Clark documents and searched through obscure and overlooked sources to reveal a wealth of fascinating new information on the enigmatic character and life of Meriwether Lewis Instead of focusing on the Lewis and Clark expedition the authors concentrate on what Lewis was doing immediately before and after the journey through Western territory They assess his role as a natural scientist and as governor of the Louisiana Territory His lifelong mentor Thomas Jefferson thrust the latter role upon Lewis during a time of crisis As Danisi and Jackson reveal he would much rather have devoted this time compiling his notes and scientific findings into a vivid narrative of the expedition s adventures Finally using medical documentation the book reveals the actual cause of Lewis s untimely death The authors address both the conspiracy theories regarding murder as the cause of Lewis s death and the longstanding belief that he committed suicide The Meriwether Lewis that emerges from this thoroughly researched biography is a man of honorable intentions who met severe challenges and handled difficult

confrontations with patience and diplomacy Both professional historians and armchair devotees of American history will want to add this important new work to their libraries **Indigenous Missourians** Greg Olson, 2023-06-30 Winner of the 2024 Missouri Conference on History Book Award the 2024 Missouri History Book Award and Honoree for the 2024 Society of Midland Authors Award for History The history of Indigenous people in present day Missouri is far more nuanced complex and vibrant than the often told tragic stories of conflict with white settlers and forced Indian removal would lead us to believe In this path breaking narrative Greg Olson presents the Show Me State s Indigenous past as one spanning twelve millennia of Native presence resilience and evolution While previous Missouri histories have tended to include Indigenous people only during periods when they constituted a threat to the state s white settlement Olson shows us the continuous presence of Native people that includes the present day Beginning thousands of years before the state of Missouri existed Olson recounts how centuries of inventiveness and adaptability enabled Native people to create innovations in pottery agriculture architecture weaponry and intertribal diplomacy Olson also shows how the resilience of Indigenous people like the Osages allowed them to thrive as fur traders even as settler colonialists waged an all out policy of cultural genocide against them Though the state of Missouri claimed to have forced Indigenous people from its borders after the 1830s Olson uses U S Census records and government rolls from the allotment period to show that thousands remained In the end he argues that with a current population of 27 000 Indigenous people Missouri remains very much a part of Indian Country and that Indigenous history is Missouri history **Untaming the Frontier in Anthropology, Archaeology, and History**

Bradley J. Parker, Lars Rodseth, 2023-01-24 Despite a half century of attempts by social scientists to compare frontiers around the world the study of these regions is still closely associated with the nineteenth century American West and the work of Frederick Jackson Turner As a result the very concept of the frontier is bound up in Victorian notions of manifest destiny and rugged individualism The frontier it would seem has been tamed This book seeks to open a new debate about the processes of frontier history in a variety of cultural contexts untaming the frontier as an analytic concept and releasing it in a range of unfamiliar settings Drawing on examples from over four millennia it shows that throughout history societies have been formed and transformed in relation to their frontiers and that no one historical case represents the normal or typical frontier pattern The contributors historians anthropologists and archaeologists present numerous examples of the frontier as a shifting zone of innovation and recombination through which cultural materials from many sources have been unpredictably channeled and transformed At the same time they reveal recurring processes of frontier history that enable world historical comparison the emergence of the frontier in relation to a core area the mutually structuring interactions between frontier and core and the development of social exchange merger or conflict between previously separate populations brought together on the frontier Any frontier situation has many dimensions and each of the chapters highlights one or more of these from the physical and ideological aspects of Egypt s Nubian frontier to the military and cultural components of Inka outposts



in Bolivia to the shifting agrarian religious and political boundaries in Bengal They explore cases in which the centripetal forces at work in frontier zones have resulted in cultural hybridization or creolization and in some instances show how satellite settlements on the frontiers of core polities themselves develop into new core polities Each of the chapters suggests that frontiers are shaped in critical ways by topography climate vegetation and the availability of water and other strategic resources and most also consider cases of population shifts within or through a frontier zone As these studies reveal transnationalism in today s world can best be understood as an extension of frontier processes that have developed over thousands of years This book s interdisciplinary perspective challenges readers to look beyond their own fields of interest to reconsider the true nature and meaning of frontiers *Historical Dictionary of the American Frontier* Jay H.

Buckley,Brenden W. Rensink,2015-05-05 The Historical Dictionary of the American Frontier covers early Euro American exploration and development of frontiers in North America but not only the lands that would eventually be incorporated into the Unites States it also includes the multiple North American frontiers explored by Spain France Russia England and others The focus is upon Euro American activities in frontier exploration and development but the roles of indigenous peoples in these processes is highlighted throughout The history of this period is covered through a chronology an introductory essay and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 300 cross referenced entries on explorers adventurers traders religious orders developers and indigenous peoples This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the development of the American frontier *The Native Ground* Kathleen

DuVal,2011-06-03 In The Native Ground Kathleen DuVal argues that it was Indians rather than European would be colonizers who were more often able to determine the form and content of the relations between the two groups Along the banks of the Arkansas and Mississippi rivers far from Paris Madrid and London European colonialism met neither accommodation nor resistance but incorporation Rather than being colonized Indians drew European empires into local patterns of land and resource allocation sustenance goods exchange gender relations diplomacy and warfare Placing Indians at the center of the story DuVal shows both their diversity and our contemporary tendency to exaggerate the influence of Europeans in places far from their centers of power Europeans were often more dependent on Indians than Indians were on them Now the states of Arkansas Oklahoma Kansas and Colorado this native ground was originally populated by indigenous peoples became part of the French and Spanish empires and in 1803 was bought by the United States in the Louisiana Purchase Drawing on archaeology and oral history as well as documents in English French and Spanish DuVal chronicles the successive migrations of Indians and Europeans to the area from precolonial times through the 1820s These myriad native groups Mississippians Quapaws Osages Chickasaws Caddos and Cherokees and the waves of Europeans all competed with one another for control of the region Only in the nineteenth century did outsiders initiate a future in which one people would claim exclusive ownership of the mid continent After the War of 1812 these settlers came in numbers large enough to overwhelm the region

s inhabitants and reject the early patterns of cross cultural interdependence As citizens of the United States they persuaded the federal government to muster its resources on behalf of their dreams of landholding and citizenship With keen insight and broad vision Kathleen DuVal retells the story of Indian and European contact in a more complex and ultimately more satisfactory way *Frontier Swashbuckler* Dick Steward,2000 Few frontiersmen in the late eighteenth century and early nineteenth century epitomized the reckless energies of the West and the lust for adventure as did John Smith T pioneer gunfighter entrepreneur militia colonel miner judge and folk hero In this fascinating biography Dick Steward traces the colorful Smith T s life from his early days in Virginia through his young adulthood He then describes Smith T s remarkable career in the wilds of Missouri and his armed raids to gain land from Indians Spaniards and others Born into the fifth generation of Virginia gentry young Smith first made his name on the Tennessee frontier It was there that he added the T to his name to distinguish his land titles and other enterprises from those of the hosts of other John Smiths By the late 1790s he owned or laid claim to more than a quarter million acres in Tennessee and northern Alabama In 1797 Smith T moved to Missouri then a Spanish territory and sought to gain control of its lead mining district by displacing the most powerful American in the region Moses Austin He acquired such public positions as judge of the court of common pleas commissioner of weights and levies and lieutenant colonel of the militia which enabled him to mount a spirited assault on Austin s virtual monopoly of the lead mines Although neither side emerged a winner from that ten year old conflict it was during this period that Smith T s fame as a gunfighter and duelist spread across the West Known as the most dangerous man in Missouri he was said to have killed fourteen men in duels Smith T was also recognized by many for his good works He donated land for churches and schools and was generous to the poor and downtrodden He epitomized the opening of the West helping to build towns roads and canals and organizing trading expeditions Even though Smith T was one of the most notorious characters in Missouri history by the late nineteenth century he had all but disappeared from the annals of western history *Frontier Swashbuckler* seeks to rescue both the man and the legend from historical obscurity At the same time it provides valuable insights into the economic political and social dynamics of early Missouri frontier history *The Settlement of America* James A. Crutchfield,Candy Moutlon,Terry Del Bene,2015-03-26 First Published in 2015 This encyclopaedic collection includes Volumes 1 A L and 2 M Z as well as essays on the settlement of America It can be argued that the westward expansion occurred only one week after the English landfall at Jamestown Virginia on May 14 1607 Beginning on May 21 Captain John Smith one of the colonization company s leaders and twenty one companions made their way northwest up the James River for some 50 or 60 miles 80 or 96 km [A Store Almost in Sight](#) Jeff Bremer,2014-04-01 [A Store Almost in Sight](#) tells the story of commercial development in central Missouri from the early days of American settlement following the Louisiana Purchase to the Civil War Focusing on those counties near or on the Missouri River historian Jeff Bremer confirms that the history of the frontier is also the history of the spread of capitalist values The letters journals diaries and travel

accounts of Missouri settlers and visitors reveal how small decisions made by Missouri's rural white settlers ranging from how much of a certain crop to plant to how many eggs to take to the local store contributed to the establishment of a market economy in the state. Most Missourians welcomed the opportunity to take part in commercial markets. Farmwomen sold eggs or butter to peddlers and in nearby towns while men took surplus corn or pork to stores for credit. Immigrants searched for the most fertile land closest to waterways to ensure they would have large harvests and an easy way to ship them to market. Families floated farm goods downriver until steamboats transformed rural life by drastically reducing the cost of transportation and boosting farm production and consumption. Traders also trekked west across the plains to trade at the inland entrepôt of Santa Fe. The waves of migrants headed for Oregon and California in the 1840s and 1850s further encouraged commercial development. However, most white settlers lacked the necessary financial means to be capitalists in a technical sense, seeking instead a competency or comfortable independence. This fresh reinterpretation of the American frontier will interest anyone who wants to understand the economic and social significance of westward migration in U.S. history. It gives the reader a gritty grassroots sense of how ordinary people made their livings and built communities in the lands newly opened to American settlement.

Fuel your quest for knowledge with Learn from is thought-provoking masterpiece, **The First Chouteaus River Barons Of Early St Louis** . This educational ebook, conveniently sized in PDF ( Download in PDF: \*), is a gateway to personal growth and intellectual stimulation. Immerse yourself in the enriching content curated to cater to every eager mind. Download now and embark on a learning journey that promises to expand your horizons. .

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