General Chemistry Lab Experiment 4

Limiting Reactant

INTRODUCTION

Two factors affect the yield of products in a chemical reaction: (1) the amounts of starting materials (reactants) and (2) the percent yield of the reaction. Many experimental conditions, for example, temperature and pressure, can be adjusted to increase yield of a desired product in a chemical reaction. The reactant determining the amount of product generated in a chemical reaction is called the limiting reactant. Sometimes only a limited amount of the one of the reactants needed for the reaction is available, or perhaps it is easier to carry out a reaction by adding an excess of one of the reactants. The maximum amount of product that can be formed is determined by the amount of reactant that is used up first.

Chemicals react according to fixed mole ratios (stoichiometrically), so only a limited amount of product can form from given amounts of starting materials. To better understand the concept of the limiting reactant, let us look at the situation where a toy store is trying to assemble bicycles. Suppose that each bicycle requires six nuts, six bolts, and six washers. If the shipment of parts includes 60 nuts, 60 washers and only 59 bolts, then the bolts become the limiting factor and only 59 bicycles can be assembled.

In his experiment, the reaction of sodium phosphate dodecahydrate, $Na_3PO_4\cdot 12H_2O$, and barium chloride dihydrate, $BaCl_2\cdot 2H_2O$, in an aqueous system produces solid barium phosphate, $Ba_3(PO_4)_2$. The molecular form of the equation for the reaction in aqueous solution is

$$2 \text{ Na}_3 PO_4 \cdot 12 H_2 O_{(as)} + 3 \text{ BaCl}_2 \cdot 2 H_2 O_{(as)} \rightarrow \text{ Ba}_3 (PO_4)_{2(s)} + 6 \text{ NaCl}_{(as)} + 30 \text{ H}_2 O_{(s)}$$

The two reactant salts and sodium chloride are soluble in water but barium phosphate is insoluble. The ionic equation for the reaction is

$$6 \text{ Na}^* + 2 \text{ PO}_4^{3-} + 24 \text{ H}_2\text{O}_{(3)} + 3 \text{ Ba}^{2+} + 6 \text{ CI}^- + 6 \text{ H}_2\text{O}_{(3)} \rightarrow \text{Ba}_3(\text{PO}_4)_{2c_0} + 6 \text{ Na}^* + 6 \text{ CI}^+ + 30 \text{ H}_2\text{O}_{(3)}$$

Presenting only the ions that show evidence of a chemical reaction occurring, i.e., the formation of a precipitate (and removing spectator ions from the equation), the net ionic equation for the observed reaction is

$$2 \text{ PO}_4^{3c} + 3 \text{ Ba}^{2+} \rightarrow \text{Ba}_3(\text{PO}_4)_{2cut}$$

Spectator ions, cations or anions, do not participate in any observable or detectable chemical reaction.

Net ionic equation is an equation that includes only those ions that participate in the observed chemical reaction. From the balanced net ionic equation, 2 moles of phosphate ion (from the 2 mol of Na₃PO₄·12H₂O, molar mass = 380.12 g/mol, or 760.24 g) react with 3 moles of barium

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- 1. Understanding the eBook The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021
 - The Rise of Digital Reading The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform

- Popular eBook Platforms
- Features to Look for in an The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021
- User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021 User Reviews and Ratings
 - The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021 and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021 Free and Paid eBooks
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 - The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021 eBook Subscription Services
 - The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021 eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021
 Compatibility with Devices
 - The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications

- American Lecture Series No 1021
- Interactive Elements The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021
- 8. Staying Engaged with The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021
 - Setting Reading Goals The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications American Lecture Series No 1021
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of The Chemical Elements And Man Measurements Perspectives Applications
 American Lecture Series No 1021
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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