

# Te•lepho•ny (tə lef'ə nē)n.

- 1 the science of telephonic transmission
- 2 the making or operation of telephones



A telephone is a communication instrument designed to transmit speech and other sounds to a distant point by means of electricity.

The parts of the telephone which do the talking and hearing are called the *transmitter* and the *receiver*. Both are contained within the handset.

Sound waves enter the mouthpiece where a transmitter converts the sound waves into small electric currents which travel down the phone line.



## *Transmitter*

A transmitter contains a diaphragm and a coil. Sound waves cause the diaphragm to vibrate the coil, creating electric currents.

## *Receiver*

The receiver contains an electro magnet, which attracts and repels a diaphragm to convert the electric currents back to sound.



On the other end of the line, electric currents enter the receiver, where they are converted back into sound waves.

# Story Of Independent Telephony

**Robert MacDougall**



## Story Of Independent Telephony:

**The Story of Independent Telephony** Harry B. MacMeal,1934 *The Story of Independent Telephony* Harry B. MacMeal,1934 The Spirit of Independent Telephony Charles A. Pleasance,1989 The Story of an Independent Telephone Company as Told by Itself ... Independent Telephone Company of Omaha,American Telephone and Telegraph Company. Information Department,1909 *Telephony* ,1908 *Network Nation* Richard R. John,2015-10-05 The telegraph and the telephone were the first electrical communications networks to become hallmarks of modernity Yet they were not initially expected to achieve universal accessibility In this pioneering history of their evolution Richard R John demonstrates how access to these networks was determined not only by technological imperatives and economic incentives but also by political decision making at the federal state and municipal levels In the decades between the Civil War and the First World War Western Union and the Bell System emerged as the dominant providers for the telegraph and telephone Both operated networks that were products not only of technology and economics but also of a distinctive political economy Western Union arose in an antimonopolistic political economy that glorified equal rights and vilified special privilege The Bell System flourished in a progressive political economy that idealized public utility and disparaged unnecessary waste The popularization of the telegraph and the telephone was opposed by business lobbies that were intent on perpetuating specialty services In fact it wasn't until 1900 that the civic ideal of mass access trumped the elitist ideal of exclusivity in shaping the commercialization of the telephone The telegraph did not become widely accessible until 1910 sixty five years after the first fee for service telegraph line opened in 1845 *Network Nation* places the history of telecommunications within the broader context of American politics business and discourse This engrossing and provocative book persuades us of the critical role of political economy in the development of new technologies and their implementation **The People's Network** Robert MacDougall,2014-01-08 The Bell System dominated telecommunications in the United States and Canada for most of the twentieth century but its monopoly was not inevitable In the decades around 1900 ordinary citizens farmers doctors small town entrepreneurs established tens of thousands of independent telephone systems stringing their own wires to bring this new technology to the people Managed by opportunists and idealists alike these small businesses were motivated not only by profit but also by the promise of open communication as a weapon against monopoly capital and for protection of regional autonomy As the Bell empire grew independents fought fiercely to retain control of their local networks and companies a struggle with an emerging corporate giant that has been almost entirely forgotten The People's Network reconstructs the story of the telephone's contentious beginnings exploring the interplay of political economy business strategy and social practice in the creation of modern North American telecommunications Drawing from government documents in the United States and Canada independent telephone journals and publications and the archives of regional Bell operating companies and their rivals Robert MacDougall locates the national debates over the meaning use and organization of the telephone

industry as a turning point in the history of information networks The competing businesses represented dueling political philosophies regional versus national identity and local versus centralized power Although independent telephone companies did not win their fight with big business they fundamentally changed the way telecommunications were conceived

**Invented by Law** Christopher Beauchamp,2015-01-05 Christopher Beauchamp debunks the myth of Alexander Graham Bell as the telephone s sole inventor exposing that story s origins in the arguments advanced by Bell s lawyers during fiercely contested battles for patent monopoly The courts anointed Bell father of the telephone likely the most consequential intellectual property right ever granted **Telephony** ,1963 *The Local Dynamics of Telephone System Development* Meighan Jeanne Maguire,2000

This book delves into Story Of Independent Telephony. Story Of Independent Telephony is a crucial topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Story Of Independent Telephony, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. The book is structured into several chapters, namely:
  - Chapter 1: Introduction to Story Of Independent Telephony
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  - Chapter 3: Story Of Independent Telephony in Everyday Life
  - Chapter 4: Story Of Independent Telephony in Specific Contexts
  - Chapter 5: Conclusion
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