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ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Political doctrine, economic growth, and the development of urban social security: Lessons from post-reform China

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ABSTRACT

This study provides an empirical examination of the design and modification of China's urban social security programme. In doing so, this study complements the popular assumption regarding the correlation between economic growth and social security development. Focusing on the economic and political motivations behind the ruling party's decision to implement social security, this study first discusses the modification of urban social security and welfare in China. It then empirically demonstrates the mechanisms behind the system's operation. This study proposes the following hypothesis: in a country like China, a change in the doctrine of the ruling party will affect government alliances, negating the positive impact of economic growth on the development of social security. In demonstrating this hypothesis, this study identifies a political precondition impacting the explanatory power of popular conceptions of social security development.

KEYWORDS

Chinese urban social security; unequal distribution; governance orientation; economic development; economic reform; CCP

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1. Introduction

Comprising both social security and welfare, China's social security programme has been criticised as overly fragmented and unequally distributed. Certainly, it is well-established that those considered important to the Chinese Communist Party (CCP)—particularly in the implementation of party doctrine—receive more benefits. This study addresses both of these issues. Meanwhile, prolonged natural emergencies like COVID-19 have had a severe impact on the operation of China's urban social security, resulting in the country's social security system receiving greater scholarly attention. This study identifies and demonstrates the decisive impacts of changes in Chinese politics on urban social security development. That said, natural emergencies like the COVID-19 pandemic have not led to fundamental changes in the Chinese political regime. Accordingly, this study does not discuss the impact of COVID-19 on the operation of China's urban social security system;

Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China

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