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The Power of Tests

A CRITICAL PERSPECTIVE ON
THE USES OF LANGUAGE TESTS



R

ELANA SHOHAMY

The Power Of Tests A Critical Perspective On The Uses Of Language Tests

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The Power of Tests Elana (Professor Of Language Education, University Of Tel-Aviv, Israel) Shohamy, 2014-09-25

Language in Social Life is a major series which highlights the importance of language to an understanding of issues of social and professional concern. It will be of practical relevance to all those wanting to understand how the ways we communicate both influence and are influenced by the structures and forces of contemporary social institutions. In all modern societies individuals are subject to tests whether to enter educational programs to pass from one level to the next or to grant certificates to practice. Yet tests are powerful tools which are often introduced in undemocratic and unethical ways as disciplinary tools for carrying out various policy agendas. Tests can be detrimental to people's lives as they are capable of affecting and defining the knowledge and behaviour of those who are being tested. The Power of Tests applies a critical perspective of language tests by examining their uses and consequences in education and society and by viewing tests not as isolated events but rather as embedded in social, educational and political contexts. The book is divided into four parts: the first part establishes the power of tests through echoing the voices of test takers describing the features of the power of tests and the temptations that tests offer to bureaucrats who use them for power and control. The second part reports on studies that provide empirical evidence about intentions and effects of a number of large scale language tests. The third part interprets the results by examining their consequences on education and society, arriving at a model of tests use. The final section of the book offers strategies for controlling and minimising the misuses of tests by introducing the notion of Critical Language Testing which calls for the examination of the consequences and misuses of tests, monitoring of power and pointing to their unethical uses. It also provides a comprehensive discussion of the responsibilities of language testers including a new Code of Ethics as well as strategies for guarding and protecting the rights of test takers.

International Handbook of English Language Teaching Jim Cummins, Chris Davison, 2007-12-31. This two volume handbook provides a comprehensive examination of policy, practice, research and theory related to English language teaching (ELT) in international contexts. Nearly 70 chapters highlight the research foundation for the best practices, frameworks for policy decisions and areas of consensus and controversy in the teaching and development of English as a second and/or additional language for kindergarten through to adult speakers of languages other than English. In doing so, it problematizes traditional dichotomies and challenges the very terms that provide the traditional foundations of the field. A wide range of terms has been used to refer to the key players involved in the teaching and learning of the English language and to the enterprise of English language teaching as a whole. At various times and in different contexts the following labels have been used in countries where English is the dominant language to describe programs, learners or teachers of English: English as a second language (ESL), English as an additional language (EAL), limited English proficient (LEP) and English language learners (ELL). In contexts where English is not the dominant language the following terms have been used: English as a foreign language (EFL), English as an international

language EIL and English as a lingua franca ELF *The Power of Tests* Elana Shohamy, 2014-09-25 Language in Social Life is a major series which highlights the importance of language to an understanding of issues of social and professional concern It will be of practical relevance to all those wanting to understand how the ways we communicate both influence and are influenced by the structures and forces of contemporary social institutions In all modern societies individuals are subject to tests whether to enter educational programs to pass from one level to the next or to grant certificates to practice Yet tests are powerful tools which are often introduced in undemocratic and unethical ways as disciplinary tools for carrying out various policy agendas Tests can be detrimental to people's lives as they are capable of affecting and defining the knowledge and behaviour of those who are being tested The Power of Tests applies a critical perspective of language tests by examining their uses and consequences in education and society and by viewing tests not as isolated events but rather as embedded in social educational and political contexts The book is divided into four parts the first part establishes the power of tests through echoing the voices of test takers describing the features of the power of tests and the temptations that tests offer to bureaucrats who use them for power and control The second part reports on studies that provide empirical evidence about intentions and effects of a number of large scale language tests The third part interprets the results by examining their consequences on education and society arriving at a model of tests use The final section of the book offers strategies for controlling and minimising the misuses of tests by introducing the notion of Critical Language Testing which calls for the examination of the consequences and misuses of tests monitoring of power and pointing to their unethical uses It also provides a comprehensive discussion of the responsibilities of language testers including a new Code of Ethics as well as strategies for guarding and protecting the rights of test takers **Critical Perspectives on Language and Discourse in the New World Order**

Faiz Sathi Abdullah, Mardziah Hayati Abdullah, Tan Bee Hoon, 2009-10-02 The papers in this book explore language use in a broad range of discourse fields They provide theoretical perspectives on global orientations to social political and economic transformations in the New World Order NWO and extend these with studies on the impacts of such transformations at the local national regional and global levels The discussions highlight current concerns among academics and political commentators about the potential social impact of representations of the NWO in language and discourse The present work is important in raising social consciousness towards the central role that language and discourse play in the construction of shifting multiple identities In this way the roles of critical discourse analysis and indeed that of the analysts themselves are emancipative and socially transformative The value of such consciousness raising for potential social action in language user empowerment terms cannot be overstressed particularly given the ascendant position of the English language in the NWO This collection is a significant contribution to the ongoing critical discussion on global order discourse

Challenges in Language Testing Around the World Betty Lanteigne, Christine Coombe, James Dean Brown, 2021-02-17 This book combines insights from language assessment literacy and critical language testing through

critical analyses and research about challenges in language assessment around the world. It investigates problematic practices in language testing which are relevant to language test users such as language program directors, testing centers and language teachers as well as teachers in training in Graduate Diploma and Master of Arts in Applied Linguistics programs. These issues involve aspects of language testing such as test development, test administration, scoring and interpretation, use of test results. Chapters in this volume discuss insights about language testing policy, testing world languages, developing program level language tests and tests of specific language skills and language assessment literacy. In addition, this book identifies two needs in language testing for further examination: the need for collaboration between language test developers, language test users and language users, and the need to base language tests on real world language use.

New Perspectives and Issues in Educational Language Policy Robert Leon Cooper, Elana Goldberg Shohamy, Joel Walters, 2001. This formidable selection of papers reflects the psycholinguistic and sociolinguistic underpinnings of the interface between language and education. Following an introduction that positions the field of educational linguistics historically and conceptually, the volume presents 15 contributions by leading scholars that cover the four areas most central to the field: Language teaching, language learning and literacy, Widdowson, Bialistok, Cohen, Language testing, Bachman, Davies and Shohamy, Multilingualism, minority languages and language planning, Bratt, Paulston, Fishman, Lambert, Amara de Bot, Language policy, Clyne, Tucker, Donato, Murday, McNamara, Lo Bianco and Hornberger. **New Perspectives and Issues in Educational Language Policy** is published in honour of Bernard Dov Spolsky and reflects his impact on applied linguistics in general and educational linguistics in particular. The breadth and coverage makes this an indispensable title for future research in the field of educational linguistics.

A Theory of Applied Linguistics Albert Weideman, 2024-08-21. This book adopts as conceptual focus the technical mode of experience, exploring this characteristic mode of design as the angle from which the discipline of applied linguistics takes its cue. What makes applied linguistic concept formation possible? A number of elementary concepts and ideas are so basic to the discipline that they can neither be ignored nor avoided. These primitives are identified by examining the connections among the technical and other modalities such as the spatial, the physical, the social, economic, aesthetic, juridical and the ethical. A theory of applied linguistics must be robust enough to do justice to different modernist and postmodernist paradigms operating in the discipline systematically, identifying and assessing their strengths and blind spots. The book offers a response to the question of the usefulness of theory. The principles of design revealed in the theoretical analysis are given shape in developing imaginative language interventions to solve vexing language problems, not for the sake of theory but for the benefit of those affected. The book is intended for use both as a reference and as a comprehensive unifying perspective of what the field is by scholars in applied linguistics and related fields: TESOL, ESL, ESP, EAP, SLA studies, language assessment and testing, language policy development by postgraduate students or those who teach or study applied linguistics.

Teaching and Learning English

in East Asian Universities Lan Li, David D. Qian, 2014-10-02 The 25 chapters contained in this book were all written by scholars working in the field of applied linguistics and English language teaching in various East Asian contexts East Asia is large and diverse in terms of socio economic linguistic and ethnic parameters Statistics alone cannot give a clear understanding of what goes on in rural and urban universities and what challenges English language teachers and learners face in those contexts To understand this wide gamut of issues in English language teaching in East Asia is thus a very large undertaking The book addresses some of these issues arranging its 25 chapters into five sections namely Assessing Language Performance Teaching English Writing Learner Autonomy Corpus and Discourse Research and Learning English in East Asian Contexts Many of the chapters in this volume concern familiar topics such as linking assessment to teaching learning and curriculum conducting assessment validation research examining meta cognitive strategies investigating teaching and learning English for academic purposes and profiling prevailing word lists for language learners Other chapters are on novel or lesser known topics such as non verbal delivery in speaking assessment the use of visualization as a reading strategy learner strategies in a Facebook corpus effects of discourse signaling cues and rate of speech and an ontogenetic analysis of college English textbooks Collectively these chapters showcase English language learning teaching and assessing in a range of contexts using a variety of methods and techniques to deal with issues relevant to East Asian teachers learners and researchers

Dynamic Assessment Matthew E. Poehner, 2008-03-06 Dynamic Assessment DA reconceptualizes classroom interactions by arguing that teaching and assessment should not be distinct undertakings This book offers a much needed coherent framework for co constructing a ZPD with learners in order to simultaneously reveal the full range of their abilities and promote development DA has a long history in education but it is new to the L2 field This book provides the first book length treatment of DA in the language classroom

The Routledge Handbook of Language Testing Glenn Fulcher, Luke Harding, 2021-12-15 This second edition of The Routledge Handbook of Language Testing provides an updated and comprehensive account of the area of language testing and assessment The volume brings together 35 authoritative articles divided into ten sections written by 51 leading specialists from around the world There are five entirely new chapters covering the four skills reading writing listening and speaking as well as a new entry on corpus linguistics and language testing The remaining 30 chapters have been revised often extensively or entirely rewritten with new authorship teams at the helm reflecting new generations of expertise in the field With a dedicated section on technology in language testing reflecting current trends in the field the Handbook also includes an extended epilogue written by Harding and Fulcher contemplating what has changed between the first and second editions and charting a trajectory for the field of language testing and assessment Providing a basis for discussion project work and the design of both language tests themselves and related validation research this Handbook represents an invaluable resource for students researchers and practitioners working in language testing and assessment and the wider field of language education

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