The Media in Europe

The Euromedia Handbook

CENTRAL AND EASTERN EURO

CONTRACTOR OF THE STATE OF THE

amalivst

Edited by

Mary Kelly

Gianpietro Mazzoleni

Denis McQuail

The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook

Krishnamurthy Sriramesh, Dejan Vercic

The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook:

The Media in Europe Euromedia Research Group, 2004-01-31 Covering 23 countries this volume highlights and explains key issues of debate and current tendencies in media policy and provides basic statistics relating to each case study The chapters are written by an expert from the country concerned The Media in Western Europe Bernt Stubbe Østergaard, Euromedia Research Group, 1992-02-21 This is an up to date and comprehensive guide to the media throughout Western Europe The authoritative handbook of the Euromedia Research Group it covers the whole range of print broadcast and other electronic media the media systems of individual Western European nations media finance and ownership regulation of the media key comparative statistics the historical development of broadcasting and the press the context and structure within which the media operate and policy issues and trends in each country The Media in Western Europe is an essential reference tool for researchers and students in media studies and for broadcasters and journalists throughout The Media in Western Europe Euromedia Research Group, 1997-09-29 This guide provides a systematic and detailed guide to media structures and developments in each of the 17 countries of the EU including facts about media use access ownership and finance and national trends in mass media development The Media in Europe ,2004 Completely rewritten the 3rd edition of this successful guide to European media systems has also been expanded to include Central and Mass Media and Media Policy in Western Europe Peter Humphreys, 1996-05-15 This comparative Eastern Europe textbook analysis explores how television and press systems across Europe have been shaped by technology economics and politics The author explores the implications of the commercialisation of national broadcasting systems and the media policies of the European Union in the age of transfrontier media operations The Media in Europe's Small Nations Huw David Jones, 2014-06-26 Small nations are growing in prominence In 1950 there were 22 sovereign European states with a population below 18 million Today there are 36 not to mention many more stateless nations What are the particular characteristics of the media in small nations What challenges do broadcasters and other media institutions in these countries face how can these be overcome and are there advantages to operating in a small national context How are small nations represented on screen and how do audiences in small nations engage with the media Bringing together perspectives from across Europe including case studies on Catalonia the Basque Country Wales Scotland Iceland Portugal Slovenia and Macedonia this collection answers these questions At the same time it provides readers with insights into broader issues of media policy representation national identity transnationalism audience reception and media research methods With European media institutions and practitioners coming to terms with the changes brought about by digitisation and globalisation against a backdrop of financial uncertainty this collection offers a timely contribution to debates about the media in Europe Contributors include Steve Blandford John Newbigin Sally Broughton Micova Josep ngel Guimer Ana Fern ndez Viso Agnes Schindler Dilys Jones Trish Reid Jacqui Cochrane Anabela de Sousa Lopes and Merris Griffiths

Handbook of Public Policy in Europe H. Compston,2004-10-01 The Handbook of Public Policy in Europe provides an invaluable overview of the content of public policy across the full range of policy areas in Britain France and Germany It is designed to be used by students experts and practitioners both to help compare public policy across different policy areas and countries and as a source of information on individual policy areas Each chapter describes the nature of public policy in a particular area makes detailed comparisons of selected aspects and outlines recent developments Detailed Internet references are also provided **Public Service Media and Policy in Europe** K. Donders,2011-11-15 An in depth account of EU policies in the area of public service broadcasting focusing mainly on the application of the European State aid rules The book discusses when how and with what impact the European Commission deals with public service broadcasting

The Media In Italy Hibberd, Matthew, 2007-12-01 Annotation Matthew Hibberd explores why politics and government are so closely linked and addresses the question of whether it s just national pride that has allowed the media to remain relatively independent of global groups Handbook of Political Communication Research Lynda Lee Kaid, 2004-07-19 This volume brings together the major thrusts of research and theory in political communication For scholars researchers students in political communication mass communication and political science and for readers in public opinion political European Book Cultures Stephanie Kurschus, 2014-11-28 Stephanie Kurschus analyses the idea of a common psychol European book culture that integrates the book market as an essential aspect and employs book promotion as balancing instrument Characteristics of book culture are identified the resultant concept of book culture provides an overview of the values and myths ascribed to the book Furthermore applied book promotion measures are analyzed for their effectiveness and best practice models Since in a context determined by culture and market preservation and innovation book promotion fulfills two functions it is to protect the unique national characteristics of book culture as well as to support its continuous development To adapt and to advance within a changing environment is critical to the survival of book culture in the digital **Comparing Media Systems** Daniel C. Hallin, Paolo Mancini, 2004-04-12 Building on a survey of media institutions reality in eighteen West European and North American democracies Hallin and Mancini identify the principal dimensions of variation in media systems and the political variables which have shaped their evolution They go on to identify three major models of media system development the Polarized Pluralist Democratic Corporatist and Liberal models to explain why the media have played a different role in politics in each of these systems and to explore the forces of change that are currently transforming them It provides a key theoretical statement about the relation between media and political systems a key statement about the methodology of comparative analysis in political communication and a clear overview of the variety of media institutions that have developed in the West understood within their political and historical context The Global Public Relations Handbook, Revised and Expanded Edition Krishnamurthy Sriramesh, Dejan Vercic, 2009-01-13 Expanding on the theoretical framework for studying and practicing public relations around the world The Global Public Relations

Handbook Revised and Expanded Edition extends the discussion in the first volume on the history development and current status of the public relations industry from a global perspective This revised edition offers twenty new chapters in addition to the original contents It includes fourteen additional country or regionally focused chapters exploring public relations practice in Africa Asia Europe and the Americas Contributors use a theoretical framework to present information on the public relations industry in their countries and regions They also focus on such factors as the status of public relations education in their respective countries and professionalism and ethics Each country specific chapter includes a case study typifying public relations practice in that country Additional new chapters discuss political economy activism international public relations and United Nations public affairs The European Union and the Regulation of Media Markets Alison Harcourt, 2005 National broadcasting and press regulation is undergoing a process of convergence in Europe This book newly available in paperback explains how this process has been shaped by the actions of the European Union EU institutions Alison Harcourt observes that whilst communications is one of the EU s most successful policy areas European decision making is eroding the national capacity to regulate for the public interest European level efforts to protect public interest goals have been constrained by the European Treaties The author argues that increased European coordination in public interest regulation could be more conducive to growth and competitiveness than the dismantling of existing national laws This however would require changes to the political composition of the European Union This book assesses the potential EU media regulation provides for market growth and the protection of media pluralism the citizen and ultimately democracy itself These opportunities are presented in the coming decade with the developing European Constitution EU enlargement and the implementation and revision of European regulation The Global Journalist in the 21st Century David H. Weaver, Lars Willnat, 2020-10-25 The Global Journalist in the 21st Century systematically assesses the demographics education socialization professional attitudes and working conditions of journalists in various countries around the world This book updates the original Global Journalist 1998 volume with new data adding more than a dozen countries and provides material on comparative research about journalists that will be useful to those interested in doing their own studies The editors put together this collection working under the assumption that journalists backgrounds working conditions and ideas are related to what is reported and how it is covered in the various news media round the world in spite of societal and organizational constraints and that this news coverage matters in terms of world public opinion and policies Outstanding features include Coverage of 33 nations located around the globe based on recent surveys conducted among representative samples of local journalists Comprehensive analyses by well known media scholars from each country A section on comparative studies of journalists An appendix with a collection of survey questions used in various nations to question journalists As the most comprehensive and reliable source on journalists around the world The Global Journalist will serve as the primary source for evaluating the state of journalism As such it promises to become a standard reference among journalism media and

communication students and researchers around the world **Media Diversity** Mara Einstein, 2003-09-12 Media Diversity Economics Ownership and the FCC provides a detailed analysis of the regulation of diversity and its impact on the structure and practices within the broadcast television industry As deregulation is quickly changing the media landscape this volume puts the changing structure of the industry into perspective through the use of an insider s point of view to examine how policy and programming get made Author Mara Einstein blends her industry experience and academic expertise to examine diversity as a media policy suggesting that it has been ineffective and is potentially outdated as study after study has found diversity regulations to be wanting In addition to reviewing diversity research on the impact of minority ownership regulation of cable and DBS duopolies ownership of multiple networks and cross ownership of media on program content Einstein considers the financial interest and syndication rules as a case study due to their profound effects on the structure of the television industry She also poses questions from an economic perspective on why the FCC regulates structure rather than content Through the presentation of her research results she argues persuasively that the consolidation of the media industry does not affect the diversity of entertainment programming a conclusion with broad ramifications for all media and for future research about media monopolies This volume serves as a defining work in its examination of the intersection of regulation and economics with media content It is appropriate as a supplemental text in courses on communication policy broadcast economic and media management broadcast programming political economy of the mass media and media criticism at the advanced and graduate level It is also likely to interest broadcast professionals media policymakers communication lawyers and academics It is a must read for all who are interested in the media monopoly debate Media and Globalization Nancy Morris, Silvio Ricardo Waisbord, 2001 This study examines the converging culture telecommunications and new media industries in North America With a broadly political economic perspective this work the goes on to provide an account of changes in the aftermath of trade agreements and sets these changes in a global context Britain and Germany Imagining the Future of Europe L. Novy, 2013-09-12 Through analysis of newspaper coverage on the debate over the future of Europe in Great Britain and Germany between 2000 and 2005 this book explores the intricate ways in which national identities shape media discourses on European integration In doing so it provides some compelling insights into Europe s emerging Corporate Reputation and the News Media Craig Carroll, 2010-09 This volume examines agenda communicative space s setting theory as it applies to the news media s influence on corporate reputation It presents interdisciplinary international and empirical investigations examining the relationship between corporate reputation and the news media throughout the world Providing coverage of more than twenty five countries and incorporating scholarship from a broad range of disciplines including advertising strategic management business political communication et al this volume has much to offer scholars and students examining business and the news media Media Law in Greece Ioannis Iglezakis, 2021-12-21 Derived from the renowned multi volume International Encyclopaedia of Laws this analysis of media law in Greece surveys the massively

altered and enlarged legal landscape traditionally encompassed in laws pertaining to freedom of expression and regulation of communications Everywhere a shift from mass media to mass self communication has put enormous pressure on traditional law models An introduction describing the main actors and salient aspects of media markets is followed by in depth analyses of print media radio and television broadcasting the Internet commercial communications political advertising concentration in media markets and media regulation Among the topics that arise for discussion are privacy cultural policy protection of minors competition policy access to digital gateways protection of journalists sources standardization and interoperability and liability of intermediaries Relevant case law is considered throughout as are various ethical codes A clear comprehensive overview of media legislation case law and doctrine presented from the practitioner's point of view this book is a valuable time saving resource for all concerned with media and communication freedom Lawyers representing parties with interests in Greece will welcome this very useful guide and academics and researchers will appreciate its value in the study of comparative media law

Uncover the mysteries within Explore with is enigmatic creation, **The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook**. This downloadable ebook, shrouded in suspense, is available in a PDF format (PDF Size: *). Dive into a world of uncertainty and anticipation. Download now to unravel the secrets hidden within the pages.

https://archive.kdd.org/About/Resources/Documents/Textiles Properties And Behaviour.pdf

Table of Contents The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook

- 1. Understanding the eBook The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
 - The Rise of Digital Reading The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - $\circ\,$ Features to Look for in an The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - $\circ\,$ The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook User Reviews and Ratings
 - The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook Free and Paid eBooks
 - The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook Public Domain eBooks
 - The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook eBook Subscription Services
 - The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook eBook Formats

- o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook Compatibility with Devices
- The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
 - Interactive Elements The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
- 8. Staying Engaged with The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
 - Setting Reading Goals The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading The Media In Europe The Europedia Handbook free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu,

provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook Books

- 1. Where can I buy The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
- 4. How do I take care of The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
- 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
- 7. What are The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.

- 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
- 10. Can I read The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook:

textiles properties and behaviour
that boy from trash town silhouette special edition no 763
the 79 squares
the 5th national passive solar conference october 1926 1980
thai imageries of suwanbhumi
the abcs of tmjtmd diagnosis treatment a handbook
thats the way i like it the story of harry wayne casey
textbook of medical physiology
that whiff of sulphur
the abcs of needlepoint
that wild berries should grow
the 1984 year of medicine
that man up north
than la filleriviere

The Media In Europe The Euromedia Handbook:

textbook of pediatric respiratory medicine

Solutions Manual to accompany Principles of Corporate ... Solutions Manual to accompany Principles of Corporate Finance. 7th Edition. ISBN-13: 978-0072468007, ISBN ... Fundamentals of Corporate Finance - 7th Edition - Quizlet Our resource for Fundamentals of Corporate Finance includes answers to chapter exercises, as well as detailed information to walk you through the process step ... Fundamentals of Corporate Finance 7th Edition Brealey ... Fundamentals of Corporate Finance 7th Edition Brealey Solutions Manual - Free download as PDF File (.pdf), Text File (.txt) or read online for free. Richard

Brealey Solutions | Chegg.com Solutions Manual to accompany Principles of Corporate Finance 7th Edition 0 Problems solved, Richard A Brealey, Richard A. Brealey, Stewart C. Fundamentals Of Corporate Finance With Connect Plus 7th ... Access Fundamentals of Corporate Finance with Connect Plus 7th Edition solutions now. Our solutions are written by Chegg experts so you can be assured of ... Principles of corporate finance 7th edition solutions Principles of corporate finance 7th edition solutions manual Principles of from BUS5 162 at San Jose State University. Solutions manual to accompany principles of corporate ... Solutions manual to accompany principles of corporate finance. Authors: Richard A. Brealey, Stewart C. Myers, Bruce Swensen. Front cover image for Solutions ... Corporate finance brealey myers marcus 7th edition so corporate finance brealey myers marcus 7th edition so Solution manual for from ECON 358 at University of Nevada, Las Vegas. [AVAILABLE] Fundamentals of Corporate Finance by ... [AVAILABLE] Fundamentals of Corporate Finance by Richard A. Brealey (7th Canadian Edition) TEXTBOOK + TEST BANK + SOLUTIONS MANUAL. Fundamentals of Corporate Finance, 7ce Brealey Oct 17, 2023 — Fundamentals of Corporate Finance, 7th Canadian Edition, By Brealey, Myers, Marcus, Mitra, Gajurel (Solutions Manual with Test Bank). \$ 50.98 ... 6.2 Classifying the elements Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like The periodic table ... 6.2 Classifying the elements. 4.8 (19 reviews). Flashcards · Learn · Test ... 6.2 Classifying the Elements Flashcards Into what four classes can elements be sorted based on their electron configurations? representative elements, noble gases, transition metals, and inner ... 6.2 Classifying the Elements In this section, you will learn what types of information are usually listed in a periodic table. Guide for Reading. Key Concepts. • What type of information. Section 6.2 Review.doc - Name Date Class CLASSIFYING ... Name Date Class CLASSIFYING THE ELEMENTS Section Review Objectives Describe the information in a periodic table Classify elements. Section 6.2 Review.doc - Name Date Class CLASSIFYING ... NameDateClass CLASSIFYING THE ELEMENTS Section Review Objectives Describe the information in a periodic table Classify elements based on electron ... Classifying the Elements 6.2 Jan 11, 2015 — Study Guide with answers Chapter 16. Global Winds.pdf. yklineGTTSyllabus8th - Greenville County School District. English IV Research Paper. Review-14.2-Answers.pdf CLASSIFICATION OF THE ELEMENTS. SECTION REVIEW. Explain why you can infer the properties of an element based on those of other elements in the periodic table. CHAPTER 5 REVIEW Identify the element just below samarium in the periodic table. b. By how many units do the atomic numbers of these two elements differ? 9. Answer Key A chart that shows the classification of elements is called the. Properties of Atoms and the Periodic Table 37. Assessment. Page 6. Assessment. Name. Chapter ... ENGLISH 4 - Florida Virtual School Discover the best homework help resource for ENGLISH 4 at Florida Virtual School. Find ENGLISH 4 study guides, notes, and practice tests for FLVS. ENG 4 2.05 English 4 - Florida Virtual School Access study documents, get answers to your study questions, and connect with real tutors for ENG 4 2.05: English 4 at Florida Virtual School. High English 4 In English 4, students explore history's impact on modern texts. By focusing on elements like universal theme, author's purpose and perspective, and

historic ... FLVS English 4 Final Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like Transitional word, Example of transitional words, Hyphen and more. Flvs Homework Help & Answers Get FLVS help — Post your FLVS homework questions and get answers from qualified tutors. · Ask a Question · TOP FLVS QUESTIONS · SIMILAR TAGS · RECENT PRESS · SITE ... High English 4: Florida College Prep In English 4: Florida College Prep, you will develop the skills you need to gain insights from what you read and to use your knowledge in creative and ... Get Reliable FLVS Answer keys and Online Help Mar 26, 2023 — In this article, we have complied all information related to Florida virtual school platform and reliable sources to find FLVS answer keys ... FLVS - Florida Virtual School | Grades K-12 Online FLVS (Florida Virtual School) is an accredited, public, e-learning school serving students in grades K-12 online - in Florida and all over the world. English 3 In English 3, students delve deep into literary texts to uncover how literary elements enhance and add layers of meaning to an author's message. Elementary Language Arts Grade 4 In this course, students will participate in engaging lessons that include interactives, informational and literature texts, graphic organizers, videos, and ...