their crops. Besides the fact that taxes on export crops were phased out by the Federal Government of Nigeria in 1977 when the commodity marketing boards were reconstituted, a simple calculation based on Table 3.3 indicates

Federal Government of Nigeria in 1977 when the commodity marketing boards were reconstituted, a simple calculation based on Table 3.3 indicates that about 169,000 tons of cocoa were on average exported annually between 1977 and 1983, when there were no produce taxes, as against 194,000 tons when they were in force. How justified is Iyegha's claim that produce taxes have significantly affected production?

The author fails to mention some important programmes designed to benefit small-scale farmers, including the subsidised spraying of chemicals, the tree-crops development units, and the tractor-hiring services scheme. The geographically oriented material in the book is probably the best, notably 'Climate and Agriculture in Nigeria' and the sections on 'Trends and Changes in Rural-Urban Nigeria' and 'Impact of Migration in the Development Process'. The chapter entitled 'Field Study Analysis – the Voice of the People' contains some interesting data about a number of farming communities in two states: 326 persons were interviewed in Ondo and 302 in Sokoto, and they presumably answered the 56-point questionnaire in the Appendix. But the length of this research remains a mystery, and the only clue to its date seems to be in the remark that 'in 1984 they [the farmers in Sokoto state] were still waiting for the rain to come, and it began during the last two days of the field study' (p. 190).

Agricultural Crisis in Africa may be a good source of information for a briefing note if/when a Nigerian Minister participates in, say, a West African discussion about the plight of small-holders. But it is very weak as a text-book on agricultural development because it makes no attempt to discuss the relevant theories needed by students of rurally-based economies.

AMOS A. AKINOLA
Commonwealth Secretariat, London

## The Political Economy of Crisis and Underdevelopment in Africa. Selected Works of Claude Ake edited by Julius O. Ihonvbere Lagos, Jad Publishers, 1989. Pp. 120. N 35.

Julius Ihonvbere, one of the best known members of what might be called 'the radical political economy school' in Nigeria, has recently brought together a number of hitherto unpublished essays by Claude Ake, mainly about the politics of underdevelopment. This serves as a natural follow-up to that scholar's own edited *Political Economy of Nigeria* (London, 1985), which forcefully canvassed thoughts on the nature of the state in Nigeria, emphasising such factors as the dominance of the bureaucratic apparatus relative to civil society, the cut-throat nature of competition for power, as well as what Ake is fond of labelling as the 'over-politicisation' of social life.

Selected Works of Claude Ake contains seven short chapters, two of which are epistemological, that employ a refined variation of neo-Marxist methodology to explain the normlessness of politics in Africa, and the ways in which this deepens its economic dependence, as well as its material and spiritual poverty. Ake is concerned to show how political competition in an underdeveloped economy slides into thuggery and violence when the heavy defence/security

# The Political Economy Of Underdevelopment Dependence In Senegal

B. J. Ndulu

### The Political Economy Of Underdevelopment Dependence In Senegal:

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Background Notes, Senegal, 1984

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In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is actually astonishing. Within the pages of "**The Political Economy Of Underdevelopment Dependence In Senegal**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers attempt an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve into the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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