



Social Deprivation and Its Relationship with Primary Care Referrals to Secondary Care in Colorectal Patients: An Observational Study

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Abstract

Objectives: To determine the relationship between referral from primary to secondary care in colorectal patients based on social deprivation category and to examine the effect of Faecal Immunochemical Tests (FIT) on GP referrals.

Design: Observational study using data from colorectal clinic referrals examining social deprivation category and rate of referral over a two year period between 2012 and 2014.

The relationship between patient age and referral rates and the use of the FIT by GPs and rates of referral across all socioeconomic categories and ages was also examined.

Participants: 8,402 patients referred from primary care to colorectal clinic were included in the initial study between 2012 and 2014 and 3250 patients were included in the post FIT analysis between January 2016 and September 2016.

Results: Referral rates for those in the most affluent social category were higher compared to those in the most socially deprived areas. Regardless of social deprivation category older patients were more likely to be referred to secondary care.

Following introduction of FIT, GP referral numbers to secondary care were increased amongst all patient ages and social deprivation categories.

Conclusions: Inequalities were demonstrated in rates of referral from primary care to colorectal clinic between those patients from the most affluent and most deprived areas.

After introduction of FIT, rates of referral from primary to secondary care were increased amongst all ages and social deprivation categories.

Introduction

The primary aim of the UK National Health Service is to provide universal healthcare to all patients in need, irrespective of their social characteristics. Despite this, inequalities in healthcare exist. Healthcare inequality contributes to thousands of unnecessary premature deaths in Scotland each year [1]. Men from the most socially deprived areas can expect nearly 24 fewer years spent in good health [1].

Within the NHS, general practitioners play a pivotal role in controlling access to specialist care, and so factors explaining variations in referral rates have long been a focus of attention. Although socially disadvantaged, older people (>74 years), and women are more likely to consult their general practitioner [2]. The more socially advantaged, men, and younger people (<65 years) are more likely to be referred to secondary care [2].

The effectiveness of reforms such as the NHS cancer plan and national service frameworks in reducing inequalities in health partly depends on the ability of all patients to access high quality specialist care without delay [3].

It is unclear whether inequalities occur once patients are within the secondary sector or at the point of entry to specialist care.

The aim of this study was to understand the extent to which factors related to the patient, general practitioner, and general practitioner's practice explain the wide variations in referral rates (ranging

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The European Study Of Referrals From Primary To Secondary Care

**Peter Edwards, Jones Stephen, Dennis
Shale, Mark Thursz**



The European Study Of Referrals From Primary To Secondary Care:

Health Services Research G. N. Fracchia, M. Theofilatou, 1993 Research on prevention Research on care delivery systems Research on health care organization Health technology assessment **The European Study of Referrals from Primary to Secondary Care** D. M. Fleming, 1992 The European Study of Referrals from Primary to Secondary Care Douglas Munro Fleming, 1993 Primary Care In The Driver'S Seat? Saltman, Richard, Bankauskaite, Vaida, Vrangbaek, Karsten, 2005-12-01 Primary Care in the Driver s Seat studies the reforms of primary care in Europe as well as their impacts on the broader co ordination mechanisms within European health care systems **Shared Care** Peter Edwards, Jones Stephen, Dennis Shale, Mark Thursz, 2018-04-19 Using practical examples this book demonstrates how a theoretical model for shared care operates in practice to deliver improved health outcomes within limited resources It shows how clinically led initiatives can influence health care commissioning strategies and how the implementation of the model meets the needs of clinicians purchasers and providers The model and evaluation protocols advocated here provide a firm foundation for the development of shared care in the future **Comparison and Harmonisation of Denominator Data for Primary Health Care Research in Countries of the European Community** Martin Schlaud, 1999 Used extensively in North America and Europe seminal practice networks also referred to as practice research networks recruit office based physicians to monitor defined events among their patients such as influenza mumps and asthma attacks at regional county and even national levels After adequate analysis these data indicate spatial and temporal trends in event frequencies comparability of national results is however limited partly due to the different national health systems influencing the demand of medical care More importantly the lack of comparable data on the population from which the cases arise denominator data obstructs the comparison of data from primary care research between different regions or countries **Telematics in Primary Care in Europe** Jan De Maeseneer, J. De Maeseneer, L. Beolchi, 1995 Title Page Table of Contents Chapter 1 A PICTURE OF PRIMARY HEALTH CARE IN EUROPE Chapter 2 THE MISSING LINK Chapter 3 A SNAPSHOT OF PRIMARY CARE Chapter 4 THE EPIDEMIOLOGICAL BRIDGE Role of telematics in the collection of epidemiological data from general practice Chapter 5 TOWARD A DIFFERENT APPROACH OF THE ASSESSMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND TELEMATICS IN PRIMARYCARE Chapter 6 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS Appendices Appendix 1 The Funen Conference september 9 11 1994 List of Participants Appendix 2 Description of six communication projects see chapter 2 H B Jensen Denmark Appendix 3 List of National Projects Neill Jones United Kingdom Author Index *Oxford Textbook of Primary Medical Care* Roger Jones (Prof.), 2005 McWhinney's Textbook of Family Medicine , 2016-02-05 Highly acclaimed in its first three editions McWhinney s Textbook of Family Medicine is one of the seminal texts in the field While many family medicine texts simply cover the disorders a practitioner might see in clinical practice McWhinney s defines the principles and practices of family medicine as a separate and distinct field of practice The fourth edition presents six new clinical chapters

of common problems in family medicine respiratory illness musculoskeletal pain depression diabetes obesity and multimorbidity This new edition also provides information on stewardship of resources patient information and data delivery of care in the home and consultation and referral The volume also covers continuing advances in the research base of family medicine Readers will come away with a deeper appreciation for the role of the generalist in healthcare Comparative and Cross-Cultural Health Research Roy Lilley, Bill Cain, 2018-12-14 A workbook for the health service and primary care team on working in teams It takes team players through the foundation processes involved in starting teams off working together and getting the best from each other It is written by authors with experience of facilitation and training in the health care field and is practical and interactive

The book delves into The European Study Of Referrals From Primary To Secondary Care. The European Study Of Referrals From Primary To Secondary Care is a crucial topic that must be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into The European Study Of Referrals From Primary To Secondary Care, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. This book is structured into several chapters, namely:
 - Chapter 1: Introduction to The European Study Of Referrals From Primary To Secondary Care
 - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of The European Study Of Referrals From Primary To Secondary Care
 - Chapter 3: The European Study Of Referrals From Primary To Secondary Care in Everyday Life
 - Chapter 4: The European Study Of Referrals From Primary To Secondary Care in Specific Contexts
 - Chapter 5: Conclusion
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 5. In chapter 4, the author will scrutinize the relevance of The European Study Of Referrals From Primary To Secondary Care in specific contexts. The fourth chapter will explore how The European Study Of Referrals From Primary To Secondary Care is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
 6. In chapter 5, the author will draw a conclusion about The European Study Of Referrals From Primary To Secondary Care. This chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.
- This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. This book is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of The European Study Of Referrals From Primary To Secondary Care.

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