17

How to use Lie point symmetries of partial differential equations I: generating solutions by symmetry transformations

17.1 The structure of the set of symmetry generators

As the examples of the preceding chapter show, the symmetry generators of partial differential equations clearly divide into two classes: they may depend either on arbitrary constants or on arbitrary functions. The two will in general occur simultaneously, as the examples of the heat conduction equation

$$\mathbf{X} = (a_1 + a_2 x + a_3 t + a_4 t x) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + (2a_2 t + a_4 t^2 + a_5) \frac{\partial}{\partial t} + \left[-\frac{1}{2} a_3 x u - a_4 (\frac{1}{2} u t + \frac{1}{4} u x^2) + a_6 u + g(x, t) \right] \frac{\partial}{\partial u},$$

$$(17.1)$$

$$g_{,xx} - g_{,t} = 0$$

and Einstein's equations

$$\mathbf{X} = \xi^{i}(x^{n}) \frac{\partial}{\partial x^{i}} - (\xi^{k}_{,i}g_{kn} + \xi^{k}_{,n}g_{ik} + a_{1}g_{in}) \frac{\partial}{\partial g_{in}}$$

$$(17.2)$$

show [although the function g(x, t) in (17.1) is subject to the heat conduction equation, its initial values g(x, 0) are arbitrary].

That part of a symmetry generator that depends on arbitrary constants will give rise to a Lie algebra (as was the case for Lie point symmetries of ordinary differential equations): if there are r independent parameters a_N ,

Symmetries Of Partial Differential Equations

Ethan Levien, Wheaton College (Norton, Mass.)

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