



The 1990 Elections In Nicaragua And Their Aftermath

Karen Kampwirth



The 1990 Elections In Nicaragua And Their Aftermath:

The 1990 Elections in Nicaragua and Their Aftermath Vanessa Castro, 1992-10-09 Four experts on the Nicaraguan political system examine the causes and consequences of the striking defeat of the Sandinista National Liberation Front in the 1990 Nicaraguan democratic election Using extensive survey data the contributors detail a variety of circumstances beyond the strong influence of U S military and diplomatic interest that led to the victory of counter revolutionary forces in Nicaragua

The Undermining of the Sandinista Revolution Gary Prevost, Harry E. Vanden, 2016-07-27 The Sandinista revolution brought dramatic social economic and political changes to Nicaragua in the 1980s but in the wake of the electoral defeat of the FSLN in 1990 the revolution has struggled to survive in the face of challenges from the Chamorro administration the US government and the International Monetary Fund Gains of the revolution in health care education Atlantic Coast autonomy agrarian reform and other areas have been systematically eroded However significant efforts have also been mounted especially in grass roots organizing and by women s organizations to protect the revolution s achievements Through a series of articles based on current research seven experts on contemporary Nicaragua draw a balance sheet on the gains of Sandinista revolution achieved by 1990 and assess the current status of the revolutionary project

Why Nicaragua Vanished Robert S. Leiken, 2003 In 1990 Nicaragua s Sandinista government was toppled in an election that every major American news organization and pollster predicted they would win in a landslide Why the Nicaraguan upset and why did the U S media get it so wrong Through an examination of American coverage of Nicaragua since the Cuban Revolution *Why Nicaragua Vanished* provides intriguing answers to these questions and for the first time tests media coverage of a major foreign policy crisis against an independent analysis of the events covered Robert S Leiken offers valuable insights into how the media shapes Americans opinions about the world and in the process he challenges American cultural stereotypes Beautifully written *Why Nicaragua Vanished* is perfect for all interested in the media foreign policy Latin America or U S intellectual life

Capitalists and Revolution in Nicaragua Rose J. Spalding, 2017-11-01 By tracing the complex relationship between the Sandinista government and the Nicaraguan business elite this book examines the shifting mix of alliances and oppositions that shaped the Sandinista revolution Rose Spalding takes issue with models of the business sector that assume a high degree of class cohesion Drawing on carefully structured interviews with ninety one private sector leaders at the end of the Sandinista era Spalding documents responses to the Sandinista government that range from extreme ideological hostility to enthusiastic support To explain this variation Spalding explores such factors as the prerevolutionary social and economic characteristics of the elite their organizational networks and their experiences with expropriation and government subsidies She is one of the first scholars to look at the ways in which these groups have evolved in the postrevolutionary era under the Chamorro government In addition Spalding provides a valuable analysis of four other cases of attempted structural change thereby drawing broader cross national comparisons and developing

theoretical insights about the political character of the bourgeoisie Originally published in 1994 A UNC Press Enduring Edition UNC Press Enduring Editions use the latest in digital technology to make available again books from our distinguished backlist that were previously out of print These editions are published unaltered from the original and are presented in affordable paperback formats bringing readers both historical and cultural value

Our Own Backyard William M. LeoGrande, 2009-11-18 In this remarkable and engaging book William LeoGrande offers the first comprehensive history of U S foreign policy toward Central America in the waning years of the Cold War From the overthrow of the Somoza dynasty in Nicaragua and the outbreak of El Salvador s civil war in the late 1970s to the final regional peace settlements negotiated a decade later he chronicles the dramatic struggles in Washington and Central America that shaped the region s destiny For good or ill LeoGrande argues Central America s fate hinged on decisions that were subject to intense struggles among and within Congress the CIA the Pentagon the State Department and the White House decisions over which Central Americans themselves had little influence Like the domestic turmoil unleashed by Vietnam he says the struggle over Central America was so divisive that it damaged the fabric of democratic politics at home It inflamed the tug of war between Congress and the executive branch over control of foreign policy and ultimately led to the Iran contra affair the nation s most serious political crisis since Watergate

Feminism and the Legacy of Revolution Karen Kampwirth, 2014-07-31 In many Latin American countries guerrilla struggle and feminism have been linked in surprising ways Women were mobilized by the thousands to promote revolutionary agendas that had little to do with increasing gender equality They ended up creating a uniquely Latin American version of feminism that combined revolutionary goals of economic equality and social justice with typically feminist aims of equality nonviolence and reproductive rights Drawing on more than two hundred interviews with women in Nicaragua El Salvador and the Mexican state of Chiapas Karen Kampwirth tells the story of how the guerrilla wars led to the rise of feminism why certain women became feminists and what sorts of feminist movements they built *Feminism and the Legacy of Revolution* Nicaragua El Salvador Chiapas explores how the violent politics of guerrilla struggle could be related to the peaceful politics of feminism It considers the gains losses and internal conflicts within revolutionary women s organizations *Feminism and the Legacy of Revolution* challenges old assumptions regarding revolutionary movements and the legacy of those movements for the politics of daily life It will appeal to a broad interdisciplinary audience in political science sociology anthropology women s studies and Latin American studies as well as to general readers with an interest in international feminism

Violent Victors Sarah Zukerman Daly, 2022-11-22 Why populations brutalized in war elect their tormentors One of the great puzzles of electoral politics is how parties that commit mass atrocities in war often win the support of victimized populations to establish the postwar political order *Violent Victors* traces how parties derived from violent wartime belligerents successfully campaign as the best providers of future societal peace attracting votes not just from their core supporters but oftentimes also from the very people they targeted in war Drawing on more than two years of

groundbreaking fieldwork Sarah Daly combines case studies of victim voters in Latin America with experimental survey evidence and new data on postwar elections around the world She argues that contrary to oft cited fears postconflict elections do not necessarily give rise to renewed instability or political violence Daly demonstrates how war scarred citizens reward belligerent parties for promising peace and security instead of blaming them for war Yet in so casting their ballots voters sacrifice justice liberal democracy and social welfare Proposing actionable interventions that can help to moderate these trade offs *Violent Victors* links war outcomes with democratic outcomes to shed essential new light on political life after war and offers global perspectives on important questions about electoral behavior in the wake of mass violence

The causes of continuing conflict in Nicaragua , *Social Capital in Developing Democracies* Leslie E.

Anderson,2010-03-08 Drawing on extensive field work in Nicaragua and Argentina as well as public opinion and elite data Leslie E Anderson s *Social Capital in Developing Democracies* explores the contribution of social capital to the process of democratization and the limits of that contribution Anderson finds that in Nicaragua strong positive bridging social capital has enhanced democratization while in Argentina the legacy of Peronism has created bonding and non democratic social capital that perpetually undermines the development of democracy Faced with the reality of an anti democratic form of social capital Anderson suggests that Argentine democracy is developing on the basis of an alternative resource institutional capital Anderson concludes that social capital can and does enhance democracy under historical conditions that have created horizontal ties among citizens but that social capital can also undermine democratization where historical conditions have created vertical ties with leaders and suspicion or non cooperation among citizens **Women & Guerrilla Movements**

Karen Kampwirth,2010-11 The revolutionary movements that emerged frequently in Latin America over the past century promoted goals that included overturning dictatorships confronting economic inequalities and creating what Cuban revolutionary hero Che Guevara called the new man But in fact many of the new men who participated in these movements were not men Thousands of them were women This book aims to show why a full understanding of revolutions needs to take account of gender Karen Kampwirth writes here about the women who joined the revolutionary movements in Nicaragua El Salvador and the Mexican state of Chiapas about how they became guerrillas and how that experience changed their lives In the last chapter she compares what happened in these countries with Cuba in the 1950s where few women participated in the guerrilla struggle Drawing on more than two hundred interviews Kampwirth examines the political structural ideological and personal factors that allowed many women to escape from the constraints of their traditional roles and led some to participate in guerrilla activities Her emphasis on the experiences of revolutionaries adds a new dimension to the study of revolution which has focused mainly on explaining how states are overthrown

Adopting the Song of Appearance: An Psychological Symphony within **The 1990 Elections In Nicaragua And Their Aftermath**

In some sort of taken by displays and the ceaseless chatter of immediate connection, the melodic beauty and mental symphony produced by the written word often disappear in to the back ground, eclipsed by the constant sound and disturbances that permeate our lives. However, nestled within the pages of **The 1990 Elections In Nicaragua And Their Aftermath** a marvelous literary prize full of natural emotions, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Crafted by an outstanding composer of language, this fascinating masterpiece conducts visitors on a psychological journey, well unraveling the hidden songs and profound affect resonating within each cautiously crafted phrase. Within the depths of this poignant review, we can explore the book is main harmonies, analyze their enthralling writing type, and submit ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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