



The Marshall Plan In Austria

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The Marshall Plan In Austria:

The Marshall plan in Austria - an analysis Gisela Spreitzhofer, 2006-01-12 Seminar paper from the year 2006 in the subject History of Germany Postwar Period Cold War grade A Johns Hopkins University SAIS Bologna Center language English abstract The Austrian Republic which had been unable to survive economically in the aftermath of World War I recovered surprisingly quickly from the serious economic consequences of World War II In fact it became one of the world's wealthiest nations within a few years only achieving extraordinarily high growth rates and per capita income increases on an international scale The Marshall Plan's historical role for Austria is a topic that has been rather neglected by historians for several decades By writing this paper I would like to make a contribution to the memory of the Marshall Plan which was the biggest reconstruction aid project ever Perhaps no country benefited more from it than Austria Between 1948 and 1952 the United States supported Austria with goods worth approximately one billion dollars which cost each American tax payer 80 dollars Each Austrian received 133 dollars from the Plan more than any other of the sixteen participating Western European countries Apart from its economic effect the Marshall Plan also transported the American way of life to Western Europe and Austria I would like to start this paper by giving an overview of how Austria's economic situation was like immediately after the end of World War II The following chapter discusses the birth of the Marshall Plan first on the Western then on the Eastern side of the Atlantic Then I will focus chronologically on the stages of Austria's participation in the Plan before its impact on Austrian post war identity building will be explained A conclusion will finish the paper

The Marshall Plan in Austria Gunter Bischof, Anton Pelinka, Dieter Stiefel, 2018-12-20 Perhaps no country benefitted more from the Marshall Plan for assistance in reconstruction of Europe after World War II than Austria On a per capita basis each American taxpayer invested 80 per person in the Plan each Austrian received 133 from the European recovery program more than any other of the sixteen participating countries Without the Marshall Plan the Austrian economic miracle of the 1950s would have been unthinkable Despite this contemporary Austria seems to have forgotten this essential American contribution to its postwar reconstruction This volume in the Contemporary Austrian Studies series examines how the plan affected Austria and how it is perceived today The political context of the Marshall Plan in Austria is addressed in essays by Jill Lewis and Matthew Berg Dieter Stiefer describes the vast Soviet economic exploitation of their Austrian occupation zone Andrea Komlosy shows how the Marshall Plan helped complete the division of Europe Siegfried Beer suggests the secret involvement of the CIA in the Marshall Plan while Hans J3rgen Schr der analyzes the effectiveness of Marshall Plan propaganda programs in Germany and Austria The macroeconomic impact of Marshall Plan funds on Austrian economic policy is outlined by Hans Seidel Kurt Tweraser Georg Rigele and G3nter Bischof suggest the microeconomic importance of funds for the steel electricity and tourist sectors of the Austrian economy Wilhelm Kohler's sweeping analysis compares the American transfer of funds to postwar Europe with current debates about the cost of European Union enlargement The legacy of the Marshall Plan is

addressed by former Austrian Finance Minister Ferdinand Lacina Kurt Löffler and Hans Fubenegger summarize the activities of the Economic Recovery Program Fund Coming on the heels of the fiftieth anniversary of the Marshall Plan this compelling overview of the Plan and its impact will be important for historians those interested in international politics and Austrian scholars G3nter Bischof is professor of history and associate director of Center Austria at the University of New Orleans Anton Pelinka is professor of political science at the University of Innsbruck and director of the Institute of Conflict Research in Vienna Dieter Stiefel is professor of social and economic history at the University of Vienna and executive secretary of the Schumpeter Society in Vienna This volume offers a collection of articles mostly by contemporary Austrian born historians touching on various phases of the Marshall Plan administered through the European Recovery Program ERP and its successors counterfunds assistance to the present A splendid introduction followed by the key thirteen articles on the plan is augmented by several nontopical essays and book reviews along with a survey of Austrian politics in 1998 A number of articles emanated from a 1998 conference at the University of New Orleans Both novice and specialist will appreciate this book

The Historian *The Marshall Plan* Günter Bischof,Hans Petschar,2017 *The Marshall Plan in Austria* ANTON. PELINKA,2020-12-18 This volume in the Contemporary Austrian Studies series examines how the Marshall Plan affected Austria and how it is perceived today ***America Changes the Course of History* Dietmar Hoscher,1988 Austria 1867-1955 John W. Boyer,2022-09-15** Austria 1867 1955 connects the political history of German speaking provinces of the Habsburg Empire before 1914 Vienna and the Alpine Lands with the history of the Austrian Republic that emerged in 1918 John W Boyer presents the case of modern Austria as a fascinating example of democratic nation building The construction of an Austrian political nation began in 1867 under Habsburg Imperial auspices with the German speaking bourgeois Liberals defining the concept of a political people Volk and giving that Volk a constitution and a liberal legal and parliamentary order to protect their rights against the Crown The decades that followed saw the administrative and judicial institutions of the Liberal state solidified but in the 1880s and 1890s the membership of the Volk exploded to include new social and economic strata from the lower bourgeoisie and the working classes Ethnic identity was not the final structuring principle of everyday politics as it was in the Czech lands Rather social class occupational culture and religion became more prominent variables in the sortition of civic interests exemplified by the emergence of two great ideological parties Christian Socialism and Social Democracy in Vienna in the 1890s The war crisis of 1914 1918 exploded the Empire with the Crown self destructing in the face of military defeat chronic domestic unrest and bitter national partisanship But this crisis also accelerated the emergence of new structures of democratic self governance in the German speaking Austrian lands enshrined in the republican Constitution of 1920 Initial attempts to make this new project of democratic nation building work failed in the 1920s and 1930s culminating in the catastrophe of the 1938 Nazi occupation After 1945 the surviving legates of the Revolution of 1918 reassembled under the four power Allied occupation which fashioned a shared political culture which proved sufficiently

flexible to accommodate intense partisanship resulting by the 1970s in a successful republican system organized under the aegis of elite democratic and corporatist negotiating structures in which the Catholics and Socialists learned to embrace the skills of collective but shared self governance

Fortieth Anniversary of the Marshall Plan for Austria ,1987 3
Years of the Marshall Plan United States. Economic Cooperation Administration,1951 *Austria in the First Cold War, 1945-55* G. Bischof,1999-08-12 At the height of the first Cold War in the early 1950s the Western powers worried that occupied Austria might become Europe's Korea and feared a Communist takeover The Soviets exploited their occupation zone for maximum reparations American economic aid guaranteed Austria's survival and economic reconstruction Their military assistance turned Austria into a secret ally of the West Austrian diplomacy played a vital role in securing the Austrian treaty in bilateral negotiations with Stalin's successors in the Kremlin demonstrating the leverage of the weak in the Cold War

Relationships/Beziehungsgeschichten. Austria and the United States in the Twentieth Century Günter Bischof,2014-04-28 After the breakup of the Habsburg Monarchy the Austrian American relationship was characterized by a dwarf confronting a giant America continued to be a heaven for a better life for many Austrian emigrants For the growing American preponderant position in the world after World War I the small Austrian Republic was insignificant And yet there were times when Austria mattered geopolitically During the post World War II occupation of Austria the U S helped reconstruct Austria economically and was the biggest champion of its independence During the Cold War the U S frequently used Austria as a mediator site of summit meetings American mass production models consumerism and popular culture were adopted by Austrian youth Americanization and American preponderance also produced anti Americanism With the end of the Cold War and Austria's accession to the European Union it once again lost significance for Washington's geopolitics

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