

The Indirect Effect of Direct Legislation

How Institutions Shape
Interest Group Systems

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The Indirect Effect Of Direct Legislation How Institutions Shape Interest Group Systems:

The Indirect Effect of Direct Legislation Frederick J Boehmke, 2021-01-29 Frederick J Boehmke's book makes explicit the many consequences intended and unintended of having direct legislation possible in a state. Many studies of the initiative process argue that it is a flawed process that rewards wealthy interests. While evidence to support this conclusion is often drawn from a number of high profile high expenditure initiative campaigns, ballot campaigns are merely one consequence of the initiative process. The ability to propose legislation directly to the people fundamentally changes the process through which citizens are represented by organized interest groups benefiting typically underrepresented interests. To demonstrate this, the author models the incentives that the initiative process creates for interests to organize and for how they communicate their preferences to policy makers. Interests that represent a broader range of the public are found to gain the most from the option to propose initiatives, implying that the set of organized interests in initiative states should reflect this advantage. Ironically, an effect of direct legislation is to potentially increase the effectiveness of special interest lobbying in state legislatures in a sense the opposite of the direct control that gives direct legislation its theoretical appeal. Yet the clear effect is one of empowering voices that traditionally had very little effect in the legislative process. If greater representation is the goal of direct legislation, it is a clear success even though that success does not really come in the act of ballot initiatives itself.

The Indirect Effect of Direct Legislation Frederick J. Boehmke, 2005 To demonstrate this, the author models the incentives that the initiative process creates for interests to organize and for how they communicate their preferences to policy makers. Interests that represent a broader range of the public are found to gain the most from the option to propose initiatives, implying that the set of organized interests in initiative states should reflect this advantage. Ironically, an effect of direct legislation is to potentially increase the effectiveness of special interest lobbying in state legislatures in a sense the opposite of the direct control that gives direct legislation its theoretical appeal. Yet the clear effect is one of empowering voices that traditionally had very little effect in the legislative process.

Guide to State Politics and Policy Richard G. Niemi, Joshua J. Dyck, 2013-10-18 No previous book has pulled together into one place a single comprehensive volume that provides up to date coverage of state government and politics along with the states current and future public policies. This new book does just that offering students, scholars, citizens, policy advocates and state specialists accessible information on state politics and policy in 33 topical chapters written by experts in the field. The guide provides contemporary analysis of state institutions, processes and public policies along with both historical and theoretical perspectives that help readers develop a comprehensive understanding of the 50 U.S. states' complex and changing political spheres. Those who use this volume from experienced scholars to neophytes can rely upon the guide to provide basic factual information on state politics and policy. Core explanatory frameworks and competing arguments and insightful coverage of major policy areas as they have played out in the states.

Empirical Applications of the Median Voter Model Joshua Hall, Katherine

Starr,2025-05-02 This book contains eight empirical applications of the median voter model There exists a large literature in economics explaining public policy outcomes using the median voter model The papers in this volume contribute to our understanding of how the institutional context of voting matters for collective decision making The authors of this volume apply the median voter model in a variety of different contexts from testing the interest group orientation of government spending to voting by members of the National Collegiate Athletic Association Chapters also focus on the political economy of state level psychedelic drug legalization bank entry restrictions public pension reform state renewable portfolio standards automobile insurance regulation and profits in the dialysis market Direct Democracy's Impact on American Political Institutions S. Bowler,2008-04-28 In this volume a series of contributions look at the impact of direct democracy on those processes of representative democracy to raise and answer the question Does direct democracy harm representative democracy **Interest Group Politics in Europe** Jan Beyers,Rainer Eising,William A. Maloney,2013-09-13 Interest organizations have always assumed a prominent place in European politics because they link states with citizens institutionalize the resolution of social conflicts regulate important sectors of the economy and society contribute to workable policy outcomes and socialize members into democratic politics However the plethora of interest group studies that exist have not consolidated our understanding of these actors These analyses have been subject to the vagaries of different theoretical perspectives and vary greatly in their conceptual and methodological frameworks Consequently a not always complementary and fragmented series of findings has emerged This book is a systematic and comprehensive effort at investigating and integrating the state of the art in European interest group research Combining the analysis of interest group politics in the EU with the comparative study of interest organizations the book seeks to identify the areas about which there is consolidated knowledge that are marked by controversies in which considerable uncertainty exists that have been omitted from research programs and that ought to be part of future studies Thereby it provides a general reflection on how the study of interest group politics can be improved by linking it to the comparative study of governance This book was published as a special issue of West European Politics **Initiatives without Engagement** Joshua J. Dyck,Edward L. Lascher,2019-02-28 Arguments about the American ballot initiative process date back to the Progressive Era when processes allowing citizens to decide policy questions directly were established in about half of the states When political scientists began to systematically examine whether the state ballot initiative process had spillover consequences they found the initiative process had a positive impact on civic engagement Recent scholarship casts doubt on these conclusions determining the ballot initiative process did not make people believe they could influence the political process trust the government or be more knowledgeable about politics in general However in some circumstances it got them to show up at the polls and increased interest groups participation in the political arena In Initiatives without Engagement Dyck and Lascher develop and test a theory that can explain the evidence that the ballot initiative process fails to provide the civic

benefits commonly claimed for it and the evidence that it increases political participation This theory argues that the basic function of direct democracy is to create more conflict in society

Campaign Strategy in Direct Democracy Laurent Bernhard, 2012-10-30 In the first study of comparative direct democracy Laurent Bernhard explores the nature of direct democratic campaigning in Switzerland The author examines four policy areas immigration healthcare welfare and economic liberalism focussing on interviews with campaign managers to provide a comprehensive analysis of direct democratic campaigning

The Oxford Handbook of State and Local Government Donald P. Haider-Markel, 2014-04 The Oxford Handbook of State and Local Government covers the main areas of study in subnational politics by exploring the central contributions to the comparative study of institutions behaviour and policy in the American context

The Palgrave Encyclopedia of Interest Groups, Lobbying and Public Affairs Phil Harris, Alberto Bitonti, Craig S. Fleisher, Anne Skorkjær Binderkrantz, 2022-06-20 The growing need for a concise and comprehensive overview of the world of interest groups lobbying and public affairs called for a compendium of existing research key theories concepts and case studies This project is the first transnational encyclopedia to offer such an interdisciplinary and wide overview of these topics including perspectives on public relations crisis management communication studies as well as political science political marketing and policy studies It is an interdisciplinary work which involved an extraordinary pool of contributors made up of leading scholars and practitioners from all around the globe it is a live and evolving project focused on drawing together grounded international knowledge for our diverse and developing world The 200 entries of the Palgrave Encyclopedia of Interest Groups Lobbying and Public Affairs to be found as a live reference work online here and in two print volumes in 2022 address these research avenues tackling a growing demand for a comprehensive international reference work regarding key global sectors and policymaking structures looking beyond the traditional markets of Europe and North America to incorporate practice and research from Asia Africa Oceania and Latin America This encyclopedia acts as a synthesis of existing research and aims to aid academics students and practitioners navigate their relevant fields around the globe

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