



Slaves into Workers

EMANCIPATION AND

LABOR IN

COLONIAL SUDAN

Ahmad Alawad
Sikainga



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SA Adler



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Slaves Into Workers Ahmad Alawad Sikainga, 2014-05-29 Unlike African slavery in Europe and the Americas slavery in the Sudan and other parts of Africa persisted well into the twentieth century Sudanese slaves served Sudanese masters until the region was conquered by the Turks who practiced slavery on a larger institutional scale When the British took over the Sudan in 1898 they officially emancipated the slaves yet found it impossible to replace their labor in the country's economy This pathfinding study explores the process of emancipation and the development of wage labor in the Sudan under British colonial rule Ahmad Sikainga focuses on the fate of ex slaves in Khartoum and on the efforts of the colonial government to transform them into wage laborers He probes into what colonial rule and city life meant for slaves and ex slaves and what the city and its people meant for colonial officials This investigation sheds new light on the legacy of slavery and the status of former slaves and their descendants It also reveals how the legacy of slavery underlies the current ethnic and regional conflicts in the Sudan It will be vital reading for students of race relations and slavery colonialism and postcolonialism urbanization and labor history in Africa and the Middle East

Slavery in the Sudan Asma Mohamed Abdel Halim, Mohamed Ibrahim Nugud, Sharon Barnes, 2013-08-20 This groundbreaking study offers a rare window into the history of slavery in the Sudan with particular attention to the relationships between slaves and masters Thoroughly documented it provides valuable context to current issues of global concern and combats persistent myths about African slavery

Global Security Watch—Sudan Richard A. Lobban Jr., 2010-09-02 This book provides an overview of contemporary issues in Sudan Africa's largest nation examining the country's history and current scene to help readers develop a deeper understanding of how much Sudan matters in today's world With deep connections to the Sahel and savanna to the west the African world to the south the Horn of Africa to the east and the Middle East to the north Sudan is important strategically legally geopolitically and militarily but too often overlooked or underestimated Sudan the country of residence of Osama bin Laden for six years has played and will continue to play a significant role in worldwide security matters An analysis of the causes resolutions and implications of the ongoing Sudanese conflicts including the genocide in Darfur this book is essential reading for policymakers researchers and students alike This book considers Sudan's historical foundations examining how the agendas of countries to the south east and north have influenced Sudan's people and government The author also explains the origins and context of the Darfur conflict laying out possible steps toward a resolution Questions concerning Sudanese oil where is it how much is there to whom does it belong help focus any discussion of Sudan's emerging importance in the contemporary world Other issues such as the influence of Islamism or the Sudanese activities of the Arab League China or the African Union underline the uncertainties that confront the people of Sudan today

Contested Sudan Ibrahim Elnur, 2009-01-13 Since gaining independence in 1956 Sudan has endured a troubled history including the longest civil war in African history in Southern Sudan and more recent conflicts including the crisis in Darfur This book explores this history of ensuing conflict

and analyses the different attempts to achieve political and economic reconstruction *West African Soldiers in Britain's Colonial Army (1860-1960)* Timothy Stapleton, 2022 *West African Soldiers in Britain's Colonial Army 1860-1960* explores the history of Britain's West African colonial army based in Nigeria Ghana Sierra Leone and the Gambia placing it within a broader social context and emphasizing as far as possible the experience of the ordinary soldier The aim is not to describe the many battles and campaigns fought by this force but to look at the development of the West African colonial army as an institution over the course of about a century In pursuing this goal it is sometimes useful to employ the lens of military culture defined differently by scholars but essentially meaning a set of shared ideas and behaviors that inform daily life in the military While other locally recruited colonial militaries in Africa have attracted considerable attention from historians as they served as an essential pillar supporting European rule this book represents the first comprehensive scholarly study of Britain's West African army which was the largest such British led force south of the Sahara The study is based on extensive archival research conducted in nine archives located in five countries **Southern Sudan: Pt.1 V.1** Terje Tvedt, Kjell Hødnebo, 2004-08-27 This comprehensive bibliography presents researchers consultants planners aid organizations and others with the most comprehensive overview of the literature on the Sudan It covers all fields and disciplines and all types of literature To facilitate ease of use it is organized according to important topics of regional development agriculture and pastoralism anthropological British and European colonialism Christian mission and church related studies development issues fisheries health pre colonial history language and language studies natural sciences politics ethnic and religious strife travel and geography and water and climate *Transforming Sudan* Alden Young, 2018 This book traces the formation of the Sudanese state following the Second World War through a developmentalist ideology **Southern Sudan: V. 1&2** Terje Tvedt, 2004-08-27 This comprehensive bibliography presents researchers consultants planners aid organizations and others with the most comprehensive overview of the literature on the Sudan It covers all fields and disciplines and all types of literature To facilitate ease of use it is organized according to important topics of regional development agriculture and pastoralism anthropological British and European colonialism Christian mission and church related studies development issues fisheries health pre colonial history language and language studies natural sciences politics ethnic and religious strife travel and geography and water and climate Volume two contains detailed reports produced by consultants governments NGOs and UN and International Aid Organizations It also has an inventory of NGO and UN organizations working in the region and a chronology of events to put the bibliographical information in context *An Annotated Bibliography on the Southern Sudan, 1850-2000* Terje Tvedt, 2000 **Subject Guide to Books in Print** ,1996 *Bibliographic Index* ,1998 *Library Acquisitions List* Martin P. Catherwood Library, 1996 **Journal of Economic Literature** ,1996 *JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS LITERATURE* ,1996 *Index Islamicus* ,1996 **Whitaker's Books in Print** ,1998 *The Cumulative Book Index* ,1997 A world list of books in the English language *The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Modern World* Peter N.

Stearns, 2008 *The Encyclopedia of the Modern World* delves into the period from 1750 to the present providing special attention to social economic cultural and political topics applicable to the time. The breadth of knowledge offered within this multivolume set is astounding with features spanning articles on countries regions and ethnic groups themes involving social history demography family life politics economics religion thought education science and technology and culture events such as major wars and extensive coverage of the United States. Detailed articles cover not only the major facts but the interpretations as well and are written for readers who are not specialists in the particular area. Enriched with over 800 halftones and 50 maps this reference work is essential for any scholar general reader collector or curator interested in this rich and varied time in history. Through its fluent global coverage *The Encyclopedia of Modern World* provides information about and interpretation of major developments across particular regions both salient events and regional perspectives on common themes such as politics demography social class and gender. Readers can explore topics that have global implications such as migration childhood and foods topics that can be viewed through a combination of global patterns and key comparisons. Entries also shed light on standard geographic and ethnic units such as Scandinavia Korea or the Gypsies in the modern period. *The Encyclopedia* presents unprecedented coverage of global processes and institutions themselves including the International Red Cross and the League of Nations. Publisher **The Bookseller and the Stationery Trades' Journal**, 1992 Official organ of the book trade of the United Kingdom *Africa and World War II* Judith A. Byfield, Carolyn A. Brown, Timothy Parsons, Ahmad Alawad Sikainga, 2015-04-16 This volume considers the military economic and political significance of Africa during World War II. The essays feature new research and innovative approaches to the historiography of Africa and bring to the fore issues of race gender and labor during the war topics that have not yet received much critical attention. It explores the experiences of male and female combatants peasant producers women traders missionaries and sex workers. The first section offers three introductory essays that give a continent wide overview of how Africa sustained the Allied effort through labor and resources. The six sections that follow offer individual case studies from different parts of the continent. Contributors offer a macro and micro view of the multiple levels on which Africa's contributions shaped the war as well as the ways in which the war affected individuals and communities and transformed Africa's political economic and social landscape.

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