

Analysis of Socio-Economic Factors Affecting the Saving and Investment Habits of Local Government Employees in Nasarawa State

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Abstract: Saving is very important and is responsible for preventing any emergency met by the individuals or the households or any other users, as well as essential for capital formation of any Economy. Savings is referred to as the amount of money which we keep aside from our income. Saving is a significant macroeconomic variable which is studied under the economic scenario of any individual as well as household. This study seeks to empirically explore the socioeconomic factors affecting savings habits of local government employees in Nasarawa state. For analyzing the effect, a questionnaire was prepared to study the impact of income, family size etc. The sample selected involved 395 Respondents. The results revealed that, most of the respondents saved money, and saving is one of the key qualities of a successful entrepreneur. The study established that savings and investment habits are significantly affected by income, household size, age and financial wellbeing. On the other hand, educational level, spouse spending habit, availability of credit facility, inflation and societal norms has no significant effect on savings and investment habits of the respondents.

Keywords: Savings, Socio-Economic, Factors, Inflation, Economic Development.

1 Introduction

Workers in Nigeria are predominantly employees of government establishments, agencies and institutions, especially the three tiers of government (Federal, state and local governments)¹. They are employed and entitled to monthly income which is relatively fixed, except for some small annual increments that serves as incentive for recognized performance or promotion². Nigerian civil servants' retirement after 35 years of service or at the attainment of 60 years of age is not negotiable³.

With a sudden drop in income, a large proportion of civil servants in Nigeria suffer hardships, depends on meager salary and pension which often times payment is delayed to the detriment of the suffering beneficiaries due to bureaucratic administrative process⁴.

Unfortunately, it is often found that most of these persons do not have investment return to smooth their consumption, e.g.

1 Nwana A., "Development Adult Education in Nigeria", Ibadan University Press Limited, 1984.

2 Andre, O. and Odejimi, D., "Empirical Assessment of Socio-economic Determinant of Portfolio Investment Decisions of Civil Servants in Nigeria", Journal of Emerging Trends in Economics and Management Sciences (JETEMS), Vol. 5, No. 1, October 2013.

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The Demand For State And Local Government Employees An Economic Analysis

James R. Storey



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