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The Power of Tests

A CRITICAL PERSPECTIVE ON
THE USES OF LANGUAGE TESTS



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ELANA SHOHAMY

The Power Of Tests A Critical Perspective On The Uses Of Language Tests

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The Power Of Tests A Critical Perspective On The Uses Of Language Tests:

The Power of Tests Elana (Professor Of Language Education, University Of Tel-Aviv, Israel) Shohamy, 2014-09-25

Language in Social Life is a major series which highlights the importance of language to an understanding of issues of social and professional concern. It will be of practical relevance to all those wanting to understand how the ways we communicate both influence and are influenced by the structures and forces of contemporary social institutions. In all modern societies individuals are subject to tests whether to enter educational programs to pass from one level to the next or to grant certificates to practice. Yet tests are powerful tools which are often introduced in undemocratic and unethical ways as disciplinary tools for carrying out various policy agendas. Tests can be detrimental to people's lives as they are capable of affecting and defining the knowledge and behaviour of those who are being tested. *The Power of Tests* applies a critical perspective of language tests by examining their uses and consequences in education and society and by viewing tests not as isolated events but rather as embedded in social, educational and political contexts. The book is divided into four parts: the first part establishes the power of tests through echoing the voices of test takers describing the features of the power of tests and the temptations that tests offer to bureaucrats who use them for power and control. The second part reports on studies that provide empirical evidence about intentions and effects of a number of large scale language tests. The third part interprets the results by examining their consequences on education and society arriving at a model of tests use. The final section of the book offers strategies for controlling and minimising the misuses of tests by introducing the notion of Critical Language Testing which calls for the examination of the consequences and misuses of tests, monitoring of power and pointing to their unethical uses. It also provides a comprehensive discussion of the responsibilities of language testers including a new Code of Ethics as well as strategies for guarding and protecting the rights of test takers.

International Handbook of English Language Teaching Jim Cummins, Chris Davison, 2007-12-31 This two volume handbook provides a comprehensive examination of policy, practice, research and theory related to English language teaching (ELT) in international contexts. Nearly 70 chapters highlight the research foundation for the best practices, frameworks for policy decisions and areas of consensus and controversy in the teaching and development of English as a second and/or additional language for kindergarten through to adult speakers of languages other than English. In doing so it problematizes traditional dichotomies and challenges the very terms that provide the traditional foundations of the field. A wide range of terms has been used to refer to the key players involved in the teaching and learning of the English language and to the enterprise of English language teaching as a whole. At various times and in different contexts the following labels have been used in countries where English is the dominant language to describe programs, learners or teachers of English: English as a second language (ESL), English as an additional language (EAL), limited English proficient (LEP) and English language learners (ELL). In contexts where English is not the dominant language the following terms have been used: English as a foreign language (EFL), English as an international

language EIL and English as a lingua franca ELF The Power of Tests Elana (Professor Of Language Education Shohamy, 2020-11-25 Language in Social Life is a major series which highlights the importance of language to an understanding of issues of social and professional concern It will be of practical relevance to all those wanting to understand how the ways we communicate both influence and are influenced by the structures and forces of contemporary social institutions In all modern societies individuals are subject to tests whether to enter educational programs to pass from one level to the next or to grant certificates to practice Yet tests are powerful tools which are often introduced in undemocratic and unethical ways as disciplinary tools for carrying out various policy agendas Tests can be detrimental to people's lives as they are capable of affecting and defining the knowledge and behaviour of those who are being tested The Power of Tests applies a critical perspective of language tests by examining their uses and consequences in education and society and by viewing tests not as isolated events but rather as embedded in social educational and political contexts The book is divided into four parts the first part establishes the power of tests through echoing the voices of test takers describing the features of the power of tests and the temptations that tests offer to bureaucrats who use them for power and control The second part reports on studies that provide empirical evidence about intentions and effects of a number of large scale language tests The third part interprets the results by examining their consequences on education and society arriving at a model of tests use The final section of the book offers strategies for controlling and minimising the misuses of tests by introducing the notion of Critical Language Testing which calls for the examination of the consequences and misuses of tests monitoring of power and pointing to their unethical uses It also provides a comprehensive discussion of the responsibilities of language testers including a new Code of Ethics as well as strategies for guarding and protecting the rights of test takers **Challenges in Language Testing Around the World** Betty Lanteigne, Christine Coombe, James Dean Brown, 2021-02-17 This book combines insights from language assessment literacy and critical language testing through critical analyses and research about challenges in language assessment around the world It investigates problematic practices in language testing which are relevant to language test users such as language program directors testing centers and language teachers as well as teachers in training in Graduate Diploma and Master of Arts in Applied Linguistics programs These issues involve aspects of language testing such as test development test administration scoring and interpretation use of test results Chapters in this volume discuss insights about language testing policy testing world languages developing program level language tests and tests of specific language skills and language assessment literacy In addition this book identifies two needs in language testing for further examination the need for collaboration between language test developers language test users and language users and the need to base language tests on real world language use **Critical Perspectives on Language and Discourse in the New World Order** Faiz Sathi Abdullah, Mardziah Hayati Abdullah, Tan Bee Hoon, 2009-10-02 The papers in this book explore language use in a broad range of discourse fields They provide theoretical perspectives on global

orientations to social political and economic transformations in the New World Order NWO and extend these with studies on the impacts of such transformations at the local national regional and global levels The discussions highlight current concerns among academics and political commentators about the potential social impact of representations of the NWO in language and discourse The present work is important in raising social consciousness towards the central role that language and discourse play in the construction of shifting multiple identities In this way the roles of critical discourse analysis and indeed that of the analysts themselves are emancipative and socially transformative The value of such consciousness raising for potential social action in language user empowerment terms cannot be overstressed particularly given the ascendant position of the English language in the NWO This collection is a significant contribution to the ongoing critical discussion on global order discourse

Inference and Generalizability in Applied Linguistics Micheline Chalhoub-Deville, Carol Chapelle, Patricia Duff, 2006-01-01 Concepts such as dependability generalization and inferences are dealt with implicitly or explicitly in any research undertaken in applied linguistics This volume provides a well balanced and cross disciplinary perspective on how researchers conceptualize inferences about learner acquisition and performances as well as dependability and generalizability of findings The book is a collection of chapters by prominent researchers in applied linguistics working in diverse domains such as vocabulary syntax discourse analysis SLA and language testing The goal of the book is to bring attention to these issues which underpin much of applied linguistics research and to highlight what is considered good practice so as to buttress confidence in the research claims made The book represents current thinking on fundamental research concepts in applied linguistics and can be used as a textbook in courses on research methodology in applied linguistics The book is also an excellent source of in depth analysis of research conceptualization for applied linguistics researchers and graduate students

The Cambridge Guide to Second Language Assessment Christine Coombe, 2012-01-30 The Cambridge Guide to Second Language Assessment aims to present in one volume an up to date guide to the central areas of assessing the second language performance of English by speakers of other languages This volume provides snapshots of significant issues and trends that have shaped language assessment in the past and highlights the current state of our understanding of these issues

Language Assessment in Practice Lyle Bachman, Palmer Adrian, 2022-11-09 Language Assessment in Practice enables the reader to become competent in the design development and use of language assessments Authors Lyle Bachman and Adrian Palmer have developed an Assessment Use Argument AUA as a rigorous justification of how language assessment is used The authors also demonstrate how the AUA guides the process of test development in the real world

Examining Young Learners: Research and Practice in Assessing the English of School-age Learners Szilvia Papp, Shelagh Rixon, 2018 The proposed book on child second language L2 development and assessment will be a state of the art account of what we currently know about how children learn L2s in formal contexts and how that knowledge impacts on the design development and evaluation of language assessment products for young learners

The uniqueness of child L2 development within the classroom is highlighted by considering children's L2 needs typical patterns of development and the role of instruction and assessment in how children learn. Common issues shared in child L2 acquisition studies, language testing and educational assessment are explored by linking research carried out within the educational, academic and testing communities. Several case studies are described from different educational contexts around the world where teaching and assessment of young language learners takes place. In particular, the book presents the Cambridge English approach to assessing young learners of English and presents a framework for the development, research and validation activities around the Cambridge English suite battery for children. **Ethics and Context in Second**

Language Testing M. Rafael Salaberry, Albert Weideman, Wei-Li Hsu, 2023-11-24. This innovative, timely text introduces the theory and research of critical approaches to language assessment, foregrounding ethical and socially contextualized concerns in language testing and language test validation in today's globalized world. The editors bring together diverse perspectives, qualitative and quantitative methodologies and empirical work on this subject that speak to concerns about social justice and equity in language education from languages and contexts around the world, offering an overview of key concepts and theoretical issues and field-advancing suggestions for research projects. This book offers a fresh perspective on language testing that will be an invaluable resource for advanced students and researchers of applied linguistics, sociolinguistics, language policy, education and related fields as well as language program administrators.

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