The effects of sleep quality, sleepiness, fatigue, and psychological resilience on attention performance

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Abstract

Introduction: The aim of the study was to examine the relationships between sleep quality, sleepiness, fatigue, resilience, and attention parameters in a sample consisting of university students.

Material and methodic The study involved 125 university students aged between 18 and 35 years. A sociodemographic data form, the Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index (PSQI), Epworth Sleepiness Scale (ESS), Fatigue Severity Scale (FSS), Depression, Antiety, and Stress Scale (DASS 21), and the Beief Resilience Scale (BRS) were administered to the participants. Attention assessment was conducted using the Cognitrone (COG), Signal Detection (SIGNAL), Inhibition (ENHIB), and Perception and Attention Functions Battery, part of the computerbased Victura Test System (VTS).

Results: Out of all the participants, 77.2% were female, and 22.8% were male, with an average age of 21.53 (SD = 2.54) years. A postaire correlation was found between COG-Corrects and PSQI scores, and COG-Incorrects and DASS-Stress. There was a negative correlation between SIGNAL-Corrects and FSS. No correlation was revealed among sleep quality, sleepiness, fatigue, resilience variables, and reaction inhibition or divided attention. Furthermore, multiple regression analysis indicated that attention scores were predicted only by sleep quality and fatigue severity.

Conclusions: Based on the study's findings, it is conceivable that situational factors such as sleep quality, sleepiness, and fatigue have a more significant impact on attention compared with commant variables such as depression, anxiety, stress, and resilience.

Key words: Vienna Test System, attention, fatigue, sleepiness, resilience.

Introduction

Attention is a primary and complex cognitive function that refers to the frontage and focus of mental resources on a stimulus. Simultaneously, it represents turning towards a stimulus while disregarding others (Posner et al. 2016). Attention is separated into four types: selective, sustained, executive, and divided. Selective attention refers to the capacity to focus on a particular stimulus while disregarding other distracting stimuli. Divided attention is the ability to deal with multiple stimuli simultaneously, and executive attention ensures that attention is maintained (Rueda et al., 2023). Sustained attention requires long-term focus on a stimulus and is regarded as a concept associated with alertness (Cohen 2013). According to contemporary theories, attention is a system that consists of multiple brain networks with interrelated but distinct functions (Fisher 2019). Spikman and van Zomeren (2010) stated that attention has two general dimensions, selectivity and intensity; they also refer in their articles to the Vienna Test System (VTS), which is a computer-based application used in the assessment of sustained attention, focused/selective attention, and divided attention (Spikman and van Zomeren 2010).

Although attention is a parameter that multiple psychological factors can impact, there has been more focus on how specific psychological processes such as sleep, fatigue, and psychopathological processes (e.g., depression, anxiety) affect attention. Sleep has a restitutive function in human life and is essential for physiologic and circadian rhythms. Quantitative and qualitative shifts in sleep influence multiple systems (Bryant

Sleep Sleepiness And Performance

A M Rajendran, J A Parmentola, W Bryzik, B J Walker, J W Mccauley, J Reifman, N M Nasrabadi

Sleep Sleepiness And Performance:

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Neuroergonomics Raja Parasuraman, Matthew Rizzo, 2008-02-13 Neuroergonomics can be defined as the study of brain and behavior at work It combines two disciplines neuroscience the study of brain function and human factors the study of how to match technology with the capabilities and limitations of people so they can work effectively and safely The goal of merging these two fields is to use the startling discoveries of human brain and physiological functioning both to inform the design of technologies in the workplace and home and to provide new training methods that enhance performance expand capabilities and opitimize the fit between people and technology Research in the area of neuroergonomics has blossomed in recent years with the emergence of noninvasive techniques for monitoring human brain function that cna be used to study various aspects of human behavior in relation to technology and work including mental workload visual attention working memory motor control human automation interaction and adaptive automation This volume will provide the first systematic overview of this emerging area describing the theoretical background basic research major methods as well as the new and future areas of application This collection will benefit a number of readers the experienced researcher investigating related questions in human factors and cognitive neuroscience the student wishing to get a rapid but systematic overview of the field and the designer interested in novel approaches and new ideas for application Researchers in human factors and ergonomics neuroscience cognitive psychology medicine industrial engineering and computer science will find this volume most helpful

The Handbook of Operator Fatigue Gerald Matthews, P.A. Hancock, 2017-11-01 Fatigue is a recognized problem in many facets of the human enterprise It is not confined to any one area of activity but enters all situations in which humans have to perform for extended intervals of time Most problematic are the circumstances in which obligatory action is

continuous and the results of failure are evidently serious or even catastrophic Therefore the modern media especially highlights fatigue related failures in industries such as transportation materials processing and healthcare It can be and indeed is no coincidence that most of the spectacular failures in process control that have resulted in the world's largest industrial accidents have occurred in the small hours of the morning when the circadian rhythm is lowest and operator fatique itself peaks While there have been legislative efforts made at state federal and international levels to regulate working hours of employees the appropriate implementation of such legislation is still a long way off The Handbook of Operator Fatique provides a comprehensive account of the subject to serve as the definitive reference work for researchers students and practitioners alike The volume features 30 chapters written by experts from around the world to address each important facet of fatigue including the scale of the fatigue problem Section I the nature of fatigue Section II how to assess fatigue Section III the impact of fatigue on health Section IV fatigue in the workplace Section V the neurological basis of fatique VI sleep disorders VII and the design of countermeasures to fatique VIII The Handbook of Fatigue Management in Transportation Christina M. Rudin-Brown, Ashleigh J. Filtness, 2023-08-02 In the world of transportation fatigue is a silent killer that can affect us all Understanding fatigue including how to manage it to minimize safety risk is of great importance However while it is one thing to recognize that fatigue is a critical safety issue it is quite another to set up a successful scientifically informed fatigue risk management programme This book is here to help It has been carefully designed as a comprehensive reference point bringing together international expertise from leaders in fatigue science and showcasing valuable insights from transportation industry practitioners. The 40 authored chapters are divided into six sections to better understand fatigue science the consequences of fatigue in transportation contributors to fatigue managing fatigue and promoting alertness real world case studies of fatigue management in practice and future perspectives While it is possible to read each chapter in isolation most will be gained by reading the book as a whole Each chapter starts with an abstract overview and concludes with summary bullet points creating a handy quick check for key points This accessible text is for those who are interested in supporting alert and safe transportation operations It is suitable for professionals transport managers government advisors policy makers students academics and anyone who wants to learn more All transport modes road rail maritime and aviation are considered For anyone waking up to the complex challenge of fatigue management this handbook is a must Human Performance Optimization Michael D. Matthews, David M. Schnyer, 2019 Human Performance Optimization The Science and Ethics of Enhancing Human Capabilities explores current and emerging strategies for enhancing individual and team performance especially in high stakes stressful settings such as the military law enforcement firefighting or competitive corporate settings Taking a cognitive neuroscience perspective scientifically grounded approaches to optimizing human performance are explored in depth Principles and Practice of Sleep Medicine E-Book Meir H. Kryger, Thomas Roth, William C. Dement, 2010-11-01 Principles and Practice of Sleep Medicine 5th Edition by Meir H Kryger

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information on current hours of service regulations fatigue and the effects of fatigue on transportation safety As a result of this safety report the National Transportation Safety Board issued new safety recommendations to the U S Department of Transportation the Federal Aviation Administration the Federal Highway Administration the Federal Railroad Administration the Research and Special Programs Administration and the United States Coast Guard **Sleep Disorders** S. R. Pandi-Perumal, Joris Verster, Jaime Monti, Salomon Langer, 2008-07-23 One of the first such volumes in this field Sleep Disorders Diagnosis and Therapeutics explores sleep pharmacology and therapeutics Leading researchers in the area of experimental and clinical and psychopharmacology critically assess the progress in their specialist fields. The book is suitable as an introduction for clinicians and researchers w Flight Stress Alan F. Stokes, Kirsten Kite, 2017-03-02 While stress and fatigue are often dealt with in other books on aviation performance and human factors these realities of human vulnerability are now increasingly seen as central to the effective conduct of flight operations Flight Stress provides a comprehensive treatment and a better understanding of stress and fatigue as they relate to aviation It clarifies and distinguishes the concepts of stress and fatigue as they apply to flight and expounds sufficient theory to provide a principled basis for the consideration and amelioration of stress effects in aviation The authors examine what is known of the effects of stress from both laboratory and operational studies and detail the aspects of this knowledge to which aviation professionals should pay most attention They go on to discuss the implications of stress and fatigue for performance in a range of aviation contexts from air traffic control to aerial combat Physiological cognitive and medical sequel are explored The book locates aviation related work in its broader research context critically reviewing and illustrating the work with examples from accident and incident reports It is substantive but accessible since it both sets out the research base and provides plenty of real world examples to leaven and illustrate the narrative It thus provides an authoritative handbook for aviation professionals and a comprehensive source book and reference work for researchers The readership includes aviation professionals and researchers including medical personnel and registered Aviation Medical Examiners psychologists and Human Factors specialists training captains senior pilots and engineers air traffic controllers dispatchers and operations staff of Human Performance Andries F. Sanders, Andries Sanders, 2013-02-01 This book presents a review of research on reaction processes and attention as it has evolved over the last 40 years in the context of the information processing tradition in cognitive psychology It is argued and demonstrated that issues of reaction processes and attention are closely interconnected Their common conceptualization can be seen in terms of limited processing capacity on the one hand and stage analysis on the other This volume concludes that at present a stage analysis metaphor offers better prospects as a conceptual starting point the limited capacity metaphor was strongly tied to the digital computers of the 60s The emphasis of the book is on behavioral research but summaries of related findings on evoked potentials and other psychophysiological variables are included as well From this perspective it may be of interest to neuropsychologists who want to learn about the present state

of cognitive experimental paradigms Elements of Human Performance also addresses the question of the relationship between basic research and applications in the said areas This is particularly urgent in view of the now common notion that the results of many simplified laboratory tasks may be artifactual and of little applied value A back to back research strategy is outlined to assess the validity of basic research results for real life tasks

Elements of Human Performance Andries
Frans Sanders,1998 The book focuses on 2 aspects of human performance theory reaction processes and attention These apsects are often ignored by treatments of cognitive psychology but are central to understanding an individual s performance

Human Sleep and Cognition, Part II, 2011-05-16 There is a critical bidirectional relationship between sleep and cognition yet the literature in this area is scattered and it is surprisingly difficult to find a comprehensive overview of the basic principles latest discoveries and outstanding challenges This issue of Progress in Brain Research is split over 2 volumes bringing together cutting edge research on the topic in the basic clinical and applied sciences. The 2 volumes review current knowledge and understanding provide a starting point for researchers and practitioners entering the field and build a platform for further research and discovery Leading authors review the state of the art in their field of investigation and provide their views and perspectives for future research Chapters are extensively referenced to provide readers with a comprehensive list of resources on the topics covered All chapters include comprehensive background information and are written in a clear form that is also accessible to the non specialist Understanding Doctors' Performance Jim Cox, Jenny King, Allen Hutchinson, Pauline McAvoy, 2023-02-24 Understanding Doctors Performance addresses possible reasons why doctors under perform covering specific areas such as education and training physical and mental health workload personality organisational culture drug and alcohol misuse and cognitive impairment It draws together evidence and describes the factors apart from clinical competence that adversely affect performance and how they can be prevented identified assessed and addressed This practical and easy to read book is invaluable for NHS managers medical directors chief executives and board members along with directors of human resources in healthcare and healthcare professionals interested in the assessment of performance or the management of underperformance **Psychology and Policing Neil** Brewer, Carlene Wilson, 2013-06-17 Psychological theory and research have much to contribute to the knowledge and skill bases underlying effective policing Much of the relevant information however is dispersed across a variety of different psychological and criminal justice policing journals and seldom integrated for those applied psychologists interested in policing issues or for police policymakers administrators and others working in the criminal justice area who are not familiar with the psychological literature Designed to accommodate the needs of these different groups this book addresses both operational policing issues and issues relevant to the improvement of organizational functioning by providing integrative reviews of psychological theory and research that deal with effective policing It illustrates how the theory and research reviewed are relevant to specific policing practices. These include eyewitness testimony conflict resolution changing driver

behavior controlling criminal behavior effective interviewing and techniques of face reconstruction The volume's readable style makes it accessible to a diverse audience including undergraduate and postgraduate students in forensic organizational applied psychology criminal justice and police science programs and police administrators and policymakers. It will also interest psychologists whose primary focus includes policing and criminal justice issues. The book should draw attention to the often unrecognized and valuable contribution that mainstream psychology can make to the knowledge base underpinning a wide variety of policing practices.

Transformational Science And Technology For The Current And Future Force (With Cd-rom) - Proceedings Of The 24th Us Army Science Conference A M Rajendran, J A Parmentola, W Bryzik, B J Walker, J W Mccauley, J Reifman, N M Nasrabadi, 2006-11-08 This book provides the reader with a unique opportunity to understand the basic and applied research and technology areas that support applications to enable Transformational capabilities for US Soldiers. The research papers are in line with the theme of the 24th Army Science Conference. Transformational Science and Technology for the Current and Future Force emphasizing the critical role of Science and Technology in addressing the significant challenges posed by Global War On Terrorism while simultaneously developing Transformational capabilities for the Future Force

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Table of Contents Sleep Sleepiness And Performance

- 1. Understanding the eBook Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Sleep Sleepiness And Performance User Reviews and Ratings
 - Sleep Sleepiness And Performance and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Sleep Sleepiness And Performance Free and Paid eBooks
 - Sleep Sleepiness And Performance Public Domain eBooks
 - Sleep Sleepiness And Performance eBook Subscription Services
 - Sleep Sleepiness And Performance Budget-Friendly Options

- 6. Navigating Sleep Sleepiness And Performance eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Sleep Sleepiness And Performance Compatibility with Devices
 - Sleep Sleepiness And Performance Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
 - Interactive Elements Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
- 8. Staying Engaged with Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
 - Setting Reading Goals Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Sleep Sleepiness And Performance
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

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